

CONTENTS

<i>Figures</i>	<i>ix</i>
<i>Tables</i>	<i>xi</i>
<i>Contributors</i>	<i>xiii</i>
<i>Foreword</i>	<i>xix</i>
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	<i>xx</i>
Introduction	1
<i>Laurence Morel and Matt Qvortrup</i>	
PART I	
The history and variety of referendums	9
1 The history of referendums and direct democracy	11
<i>Matt Qvortrup</i>	
2 Types of referendums, provisions and practice at the national level worldwide	27
<i>Laurence Morel</i>	
3 Local referendums: a comparative assessment of forms and practice	60
<i>Theo Schiller</i>	
4 Methodological issues: Popper, paradigms and historical perspectives on referendum research – a case of pluralism	81
<i>Matt Qvortrup</i>	

PART II

The politics of referendums: causes and regime context	89
5 Views on referendums: is there a pattern? <i>Palle Svensson</i>	91
6 Why referendums? On appearances and absences <i>Dag Anckar</i>	107
7 Referendums and consensus democracy: empirical findings from 21 EU countries <i>Stefan Vóspernik</i>	123

PART III

The democratic quality of referendums: criteria, practices, regulations	147
8 The democratic criticism of referendums: the majority and true will of the people <i>Laurence Morel</i>	149
9 The democratic potential of referendums: intrinsic and extrinsic limitations <i>Patrick Taillon</i>	169
10 Democratic credentials and deficits of referendums: a case study of the Scottish independence vote <i>Stephen Tierney</i>	192
11 Sovereignty referendums: people concerned and people entitled to vote <i>İlker Gökhan Şen</i>	210
12 The correct expression of popular will: does the wording of a referendum question matter? <i>François Rocher and André Lecours</i>	227
13 The expression of popular will: do campaigns matter and how do voters decide? <i>Ece Özlem Atıkcın</i>	247
14 The strength of popular will: legal impact, implementation and duration <i>M. Dane Waters</i>	260
15 Existing regulations and recommended best practices: the example of the USA <i>Henry S. Noyes</i>	271

PART IV		
Voting at referendums		287
16 Voting behavior in direct democratic votes		289
<i>Pascal Sciarini</i>		
17 Picking winners: forecasting the results of EU referendums 1972–2016		307
<i>Matt Qvortrup</i>		
18 The formation of opinions at referendums: the application of the screening theory model		323
<i>Guy Lachapelle</i>		
19 Are referendums a mechanism to turn our prejudices into rational choices? An unfortunate answer from sociophysics		334
<i>Serge Galam</i>		
20 How elections shape campaigning effects in direct democracy		348
<i>Simon Lanz and Alessandro Nai</i>		
PART V		
Policy and political effects of referendums		369
21 Referendums, minorities and individual freedoms		371
<i>Marthe Fatin-Rouge Stefanini</i>		
22 Referendums on European integration: crisis solving or crisis inducing?		388
<i>Fernando Mendez and Mario Mendez</i>		
23 Do referendums make better citizens? The effects of direct democracy on political interest, civic competence and participation		405
<i>Julien Talpin</i>		
24 Brinkmanship and backsliding: how governments deal with referendum decisions		419
<i>Gerald Schneider</i>		
25 Effects of referendums on party cohesion and cleavages: empirical findings from 21 EU countries		433
<i>Stefan Vöspernik</i>		

PART VI	
Related direct democratic institutions: an overview	449
26 Recall referendum around the world: origins, institutional designs and current debates <i>Yanina Welp</i>	451
27 Deliberative mini-publics in democratic systems <i>Maija Setälä</i>	464
28 Nothing fails like success: teledemocracy and deliberative polling <i>Ted Becker</i>	479
29 Sortition, direct democracy and indirect democracy <i>Gil Delannoi and Oliver Dowlen</i>	495
Appendix 1: Types of nationwide referendums provided for in the 195 countries of the world (2016) <i>Laurence Morel</i>	511
Appendix 2: Practice of nationwide referendums in the 195 countries of the world (1940–2016) <i>Laurence Morel</i>	519
<i>Index</i>	527