

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

2.12 RESONANT CONSONANTS.....	50
2.121 THE NASALS.....	50
2.1211 THE BILABIAL NASAL CONTINUANT /m/.....	50
2.1212 THE ALVEOLAR NASAL CONTINUANT /n/.....	50
2.1213 THE VELAR NASAL CONTINUANT /ŋ/.....	51
2.122 THE LATERAL CONSONANTS.....	51
2.1221 THE APICO-ALVEOLAR LATERAL CONTINUANT /l/.....	51
2.123 THE RETROFLEX CONSONANTS.....	56
2.1231 THE VOICED APICO-ALVEOLAR RETROFLEX CONTINUANT /r/.....	56
2.124 THE SEMIVOWELS.....	58
2.1241 THE FRONTO-PALATAL FRICTIONLESS CONTINUANT /y/.....	59
2.1242 THE LABIO-DORSO-FRICTIONLESS CONTINUANT /w/.....	59
2.2 THE PRONUNCIATION OF VOWELS.....	60
2.21 THE CHECKED VOWELS /i, e, ə, u, ʌ, ɔ/.....	60
2.211 THE LAX HIGH-FRONT VOWEL /i/.....	61
2.212 THE LAX HIGH-BACK VOWEL /u/.....	61
2.213 THE LAX MID-FRONT VOWEL /e/.....	62
2.214 THE LAX MID-CENTRAL VOWEL /ʌ/.....	63
2.215 THE LAX OR TENSE LOW-FRONT VOWEL /ə/.....	63
2.216 THE LAX LOW-CENTRAL VOWEL /ɑ/.....	63
2.22 THE FREE VOWELS /ɪ, ə, ʊ, ɔ, ɔɪ, aʊ, ɔɪ/.....	66
2.221 THE TENSE HIGH-FRONT VOWEL /ɪ/.....	66
2.222 THE TENSE HIGH-BACK VOWEL /ʊ/.....	67
2.223 THE TENSE MID-FRONT VOWEL /e/.....	68
2.224 THE TENSE MID-BACK VOWEL /ɔ/.....	68
2.225 THE LAX OR TENSE MID-CENTRAL VOWEL /ə/.....	69
2.226 THE LAX LOW-BACK VOWEL /ɔ/.....	70
2.227 THE UPGLIDING DIPHTHONG(BACK TO FRONT) /ɔɪ/.....	72
2.228 THE UPGLIDING DIPHTHONG(FRONT TO CENTRAL) /aʊ/.....	73
2.229 THE UPGLIDING DIPHTHONG (FRONT TO BACK) /əʊ/.....	76
CHAPTER 3: THE INCIDENCE OF PHONEMES.....	79
3.1 VOWELS BEFORE /r/.....	80
3.11 VOWELS BEFORE TAUTOSYLLABIC /r/.....	80
3.12 VOWELS BEFORE HETEROsyLLABIC /r/.....	83
3.2 VOWELS BEFORE NASALS.....	85
3.3 SYSTEMATIC ALTERNATION OF CONSONANTS.....	86
3.31 /hw/ and /w/ IN WHIP.....	87
3.32 /t/ ~ /d/ ~ /θ/ AFTER NASAL /n/.....	87
3.33 /d/ ~ /θ/ AFTER LATERAL /l/.....	89
3.4 INDIVIDUAL OR NONSYSTEMATIC ALTERNATION OF CONSONANTS.....	90
3.41 /y/ ~ /θ/ IN YEAST.....	90
3.42 /z/ ~ /ʒ/ IN BATON ROUGE.....	91

CHAPTER 4: THE INCIDENCE OF MORPHOLOGICAL FEATURES.....	93
4.1 PLURAL MARKERS.....	93
4.11 /sts/ IN <u>POSTS</u> .....	94
4.12 /sps/ IN <u>WASPS</u> .....	95
4.13 /sk/s/ IN <u>DESKS</u> .....	96
4.14 /ndz/ IN <u>POUNDS</u> .....	97
4.2 FUNCTION WORDS.....	98
4.21 PREPOSITIONS IN <u>QUARTER . . . THE HOUR</u> .....	98
4.22 THE PREPOSITIONS <u>TOWARD/S</u> .....	99
4.23 PREPOSITIONS IN <u>SICK . . . HIS/THE STOMACH</u> .....	99
4.24 PREPOSITIONS IN <u>WAIT . . . YOU</u> .....	100
.3 VERB MORPHOLOGY.....	101
4.31 THE PRINCIPAL PARTS OF <u>RISE</u> .....	101
4.32 THE PRINCIPAL PARTS OF <u>DRIVE</u> .....	102
4.33 THE PRINCIPAL PARTS OF <u>DRAG</u> .....	103
4.34 THE PRINCIPAL PARTS OF <u>EAT</u> .....	104
4.35 THE PRINCIPAL PARTS OF <u>DRINK</u> .....	106
4.36 THE PRINCIPAL PARTS OF <u>HELP</u> .....	107
4.37 THE PRINCIPAL PARTS OF <u>DIVE</u> .....	109
4.38 THE PRINCIPAL PARTS OF <u>CLIMB</u> .....	110
CHAPTER 5: THE INCIDENCE OF LEXICAL SELECTION.....	112
5.1 <u>ANDIRONS</u> .....	113
5.2 <u>MANTEL SHELF</u> .....	114
5.3 <u>COW PEN</u> .....	114
5.4 <u>STONE FENCE</u> .....	115
5.5 <u>PAPER BAG</u> .....	116
5.6 <u>BURLAP BAG</u> .....	117
5.7 <u>HARMONICA</u> .....	118
5.8 <u>SEESAW</u> .....	119
5.9 <u>WISHBONE</u> .....	119
5.10 <u>PANCAKES</u> .....	120
5.11 <u>SOUSE</u> .....	121
5.12 <u>COTTAGE CHEESE</u> .....	121
5.13 <u>CLINGSTONE PEACH</u> .....	122
5.14 <u>FREESTONE PEACH</u> .....	123
5.15 <u>PEANUTS</u> .....	124
5.16 <u>SMALL TOMATO</u> .....	124
5.17 <u>STRING BEANS</u> .....	125
5.18 <u>CRAYFISH</u> .....	125
5.19 <u>WOODPECKER</u> .....	126
5.20 <u>DRAGONFLY</u> .....	127
5.21 <u>EARTHWORM</u> .....	128
5.22 <u>LAND TURTLE</u> .....	129
5.23 <u>SHIVAREE</u> .....	129

CHAPTER 6: CONCLUSION.....	131
6.1 REGIONAL, SUBREGIONAL, AND SOCIAL FEATURES.....	132
6.11 REGIONAL FEATURES.....	132
6.12 SUBREGIONAL FEATURES.....	136
6.121 RELIC SPEECH IN THE MOUNTAIN SUBREGIONS.....	137
6.122 SOUTHERN INROADS IN THE GREAT VALLEY.....	138
6.123 URBAN SPEECH AND THE YOUNG INFORMANTS.....	140
6.2 SOCIOHISTORICAL FACTORS IN EAST TENNESSEE SPEECH.....	142
6.21 RACIAL CASTE.....	142
6.3 AGE.....	145
FOOTNOTES.....	148
APPENDIX A: EAST TENNESSEE COMMUNITIES AND INFORMANTS.....	153
APPENDIX B: EAST TENNESSEE IDIOLECT SYNOPSIS.....	180
BIBLIOGRAPHY.....	251