CONTENTS

List of Illustrations vi Acknowledgments vii

Introduction: Reparations in the Past and the Present 1

- 1 "Greatest Riches in All America Have Arisen From Our Blood and Tears" 11
- 2 "And What Should We Wait of These Brutish Spirits?" 45
- 3 "We Helped to Pay This Cost" 83
- 4 "What Else Will the Negro Expect?" 121
- 5 "It's Time for Us to Get Paid" 153

Epilogue: Unfinished Struggle 179

List of Abbreviations 185 Notes 187 Bibliography 241 Index 267