Contents

	Preface	vii
1.	The Compromise and the Fugitive Slave Act of 1850: Background of the Compromise	3
2.	Black Reaction to the Fugitive Slave Law of 1850: Terror in the Black Community	16
3.	Black Resistance to the Fugitive Slave Act of 1850: Early Phase	33
4.	Black Resistance to the Fugitive Slave Act of 1850: "Freedom's Battle" at Christiana, Pennsylvania	47
5.	Black Resistance to the Fugitive Slave Act of 1850: The Middle Phase	65
6.	Black Resistance to the Fugitive Slave Act of 1850: The Last Phase	87
7.	Blacks and Uncle Tom's Cabin	109
8.	Black Emigration, 1850–1861	126
9.	Black Emigration, 1850–1861 II: Canada, Central America, and Haiti	150
10.	Black Emigration, 1850-1861 III: Africa	167
11.	Kansas-Nebraska, Cuban Annexation, and the Early Republican	
	Party	189
12.	The Dred Scott Case, Its Repercussions, and the Election of 1858	214
13.	Blacks and John Brown	240
l4.	Blacks and the Election of 1860	266

vi Contents

15.	The Coming of the Civil War	283
16.	Why the War Came	297
17.	The White Man's War	312
18.	End of the White Man's War	326
19.	Two Proclamations and a Day of Jubilee	336
20.	Men of Color, To Arms!	356
21.	The Home Front—South	377
22.	The Home Front—North	392
23.	The Army and the Freed Slaves, 1863-1864	408
24.	Blacks and Abraham Lincoln, 1863-1864	422
25.	Union Victory	439
26.	Why the North Won	452
27.	Free at Last!	458
	Bibliography and Sources	473
	Index	523