

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Preface	7
1. Deviant sentences	11
1.1. Psychological experiments with deviant sentences	13
1.2. Linguistic theory	25
1.2.1. The base component	26
1.2.2. The semantic component.	29
1.2.3. Extension of linguistic theory to deviant sentences	31
2. An experiment with deviant sentences: methods	36
2.1. Experimental design.	37
2.2. Sentence materials.	38
2.3. List organization and booklets	41
2.4. Instructions	42
2.5. Subjects and assignment to conditions	44
2.6. Paraphrase ratings	45
2.7. Paraphrase classification	46
3. Results and discussion	50
3.1. Effect of number of violations	50
3.2. Effect of type of rule violation	52
3.3. Effect of instruction	54
3.4. Effect of violation sub-types	55
3.5. Results of paraphrase ratings	57
3.6. The relation of paraphrases to sentence characteristics	59
3.6.1. SR paraphrases.	62
3.6.2. SSC paraphrases	64

3.7. Summary	66
Bibliography.	72
Appendix A: Sentence material	75
Appendix B: Schematic information about sentence material	89
Appendix C: Written instructions for main experiment . . .	92
Appendix D: Instructions and sample sentences given to raters	94
Index of names	96