

Contents

Preface vii

Contributors ix

Introduction

Islam in Turkey: Retreat from the Secular Path?

M. Hakan Yavuz and John L. Esposito xiii

1. Islam in the Public Sphere

The Case of the Nur Movement

M. Hakan Yavuz 1

2. The Gülen Movement

The Turkish Puritans

M. Hakan Yavuz 19

3. The Gülen Movement's Islamic Ethic of Education

Bekim Agai 48

4. Fethullah Gülen as Educator

Thomas Michel 69

5. Following in the Footsteps of Fethullah Gülen

Three Women Teachers Tell Their Stories

Elisabeth Özdalga 85

6. Fethullah Gülen's Search for a Middle Way
Between Modernity and Muslim Tradition

Ahmet T. Kuru 115

7. Diaspora and Stability

Constitutive Elements in a Body of Knowledge

Yasin Aktay 131

8. Fethullah Gülen
A Sufi in His Own Way
Zeki Santoprak 156
 9. The Making of Enemy and Friend
Fethullah Gülen's National-Security Identity
Hasan Kösebalaban 170
 10. National Loyalties and International Undertakings
The Case of the Gülen Community in Kazakhstan
Berna Turam 184
 11. *Ijtihad* and *Tajdid* by Conduct
The Gülen Movement
Ihsan Yılmaz 208
 12. Fethullah Gülen
Transcending Modernity in the New Islamic Discourse
John O. Voll 238
- Appendix
Abant Declarations 251
- References 257
- Index 275