## Contents

Aa Cl Na	st of Figures and Maps cknowledgements limate Terms ote on Abbreviations, Dates, Names, and Translations st of Maps	<i>page</i> xi xiii xvi xviii xviii xix
	Introduction: Crisis and Opportunity in a Changing Climate	1
I	The Little Ice Age	22
	PART I COMMERCE AND CLIMATE CHANGE	
	Part I Preface	52
2	Reaching Asia in a Stormy, Chilly Climate	55
3	Sailing, Floating, Riding, and Skating through a Cooler Europe	109
	PART II CONFLICT AND CLIMATE CHANGE	
	Part II Preface	152
4	Cooling, Warming, and the Wars of Independence, 1564–1648	154
5	Gales, Winds, and Anglo-Dutch Antagonism, 1652–1688	154 196
	PART III CULTURE AND CLIMATE CHANGE	
	Part III Preface	250
6	Tracing and Painting the Little Ice Age	253

7	Texts, Technologies, and Climate Change	277
	Conclusion: Lessons from Ice and Gold	300
Appendix		310
Bibliography		313
Index		355