

CONTENTS

1	Introduction	1
	<i>Religion</i>	1
	<i>Religion and the Secular State</i>	3
	<i>Islam and Turkey</i>	8
	<i>A Worldview Approach</i>	11
	<i>Islam from a Worldview Perspective</i>	15
	<i>References</i>	32
2	Cultural Dimensions	37
	<i>Introduction</i>	37
	<i>Sacred Texts, Narratives and Stories</i>	40
	<i>Teachings, Doctrines</i>	46
	<i>Ethical Principles</i>	52
	<i>Rituals and Symbols</i>	56
	<i>Social and Communal</i>	61
	<i>Conclusion</i>	64
	<i>References</i>	66
3	Ultimate/Existential Questions	69
	<i>Introduction</i>	69
	<i>Meaning and Purpose of Cosmic Life</i>	70

	<i>Nature and Purpose of the Human and Human Life</i>	74
	<i>Responsibilities/Obligations</i>	79
	<i>Discerning Right from Wrong</i>	82
	<i>Existence of a Higher Power, Force of Being</i>	85
	<i>Eschatology: Life After This Life</i>	89
	<i>Conclusions</i>	94
	<i>References</i>	96
4	Ontology: The Nature of Being	101
	<i>Introduction</i>	101
	<i>The Physical Nature of Being</i>	102
	<i>The Metaphysical Dimension of Reality</i>	104
	<i>Cosmology: Origin/Future of the Universe</i>	106
	<i>Conclusion</i>	111
5	Epistemology: The Nature of Knowing	113
	<i>Introduction</i>	113
	<i>Subjective Knowing</i>	114
	<i>Objective Reality</i>	117
	<i>Sources of Our Knowing</i>	122
	<i>Conclusion</i>	124
	<i>References</i>	125
6	Universal/Particular Beliefs and Values	127
	<i>Introduction</i>	127
	<i>Justice</i>	129
	<i>Human Dignity</i>	133
	<i>Sacredness of Life</i>	136
	<i>Equality and Diversity</i>	139
	<i>Openness and Tolerance</i>	143
	<i>Environmental Concerns</i>	147
	<i>Conclusions</i>	150
	<i>References</i>	154
7	Conclusions	157
	<i>References</i>	167

Project Members	169
Bibliography	171
Index of Names	175
Index of Qur'an Verses	177
Index of Terms	179