

## CONTENTS

*List of Illustrations / ix*

*Acknowledgments / xi*

INTRODUCTION / *Africa as a Living Laboratory / 1*

ONE / *An Imperial Laboratory: Scientific Societies, Geopolitics,  
and Territorial Acquisitions / 31*

TWO / *A Development Laboratory: The African Research Survey, the  
Machinery of Knowledge, and Imperial Coordination / 69*

THREE / *An Environmental Laboratory: "Native" Agriculture, Tropical  
Infertility, and Ecological Models of Development / 115*

FOUR / *A Medical Laboratory: Infectious Diseases,  
Ecological Methods, and Modernization / 169*

FIVE / *A Racial Laboratory: Imperial Politics, Race Prejudice,  
and Mental Capacity / 217*

SIX / *An Anthropological Laboratory: Ethnographic Research,  
Imperial Administration, and Magical Knowledge / 261*

SEVEN / *A Living Laboratory: Ethnosciences, Field Sciences,  
and the Problem of Epistemic Pluralism / 313*

viii / Contents

*Appendix: African Colonial Service Employment, 1913-51 / 333*

*Notes / 367*

*Bibliography / 439*

*Index / 485*