

Contents

1	Authentication Basics	1
	Introduction	2
	Types of Authentication Approaches	3
	Type I: What You Know?	3
	Type II: What You Have?	17
	Type III: What You Are?	21
	Type IV: Where You Are?	28
	User Account Types	29
	Chapter Summary	30
	References	35
2	Biometric Authentication	37
	Introduction	38
	Different Biometric Modalities	40
	Biometric Authentication Process	42
	Performance Measures of Biometric Systems	45
	False Acceptance Rate (FAR)	45
	False Rejection Rate (FRR)	45
	Equal Error Rate (EER)	46
	Failure to Enroll Rate (FTE)	47
	Failure to Acquire Rate (FTA)	47
	Details of Biometric Authentication Modalities	47
	Face Recognition	47
	Fingerprint Recognition	49
	Iris Recognition	51
	Retina Recognition	52
	Hand Geometry	53
	Voice (Speaker) Recognition	55
	Keystroke Recognition	57
	Gait-Based Recognition	57
	Brainprint	61
	Applications of Biometrics	61
	Banking	63
	Computer Access	64
	Immigration	64
	National Identity	64
	Prisons	65
	Telecommunications	65
	Time and Attendance	65
	Limitations of Biometric Systems	66
	New Biometric Challenges	67
	Attacks on Biometric-Based Authentication Systems	69
	Mitigating Different Attacks on Biometric Systems	71
	Liveness Detection Mechanisms	71

	Steganographic and Watermarking Techniques	71
	Challenge-Response Systems	72
	Multimodal Biometric Systems	73
	Soft Biometrics	75
	Cancelable Biometrics	76
	Comparative Evaluation	77
	Chapter Summary	79
	References	82
3	Negative Authentication Systems	85
	Introduction	86
	Concept of Negative Authentication	87
	Types of NAS	90
	Implementation of Negative Authentication System (NAS)	95
	Chapter Summary	143
	References	144
4	Pseudo-Passwords and Non-textual Approaches	147
	Evolution of Hash Functions	148
	Honeyword Approach	149
	Honeychecker	150
	NLEs from the n-Gram Model Concept	156
	NLEs from the PCFG Model Concept	157
	Encoding or Decoding of the Sub-grammar (SG)	158
	Evaluating the Encoders	158
	Evaluating Single Passwords	159
	NoCrack Password Vaults	160
	Bloom Filter	161
	Constructing Bloom Filters	162
	Comparison of Complementary Approaches: NAS (G-NAS, GM-NAS), Honeywords, and Bloom Filter	164
	Non-textual Passwords	165
	Recognition-Based Techniques	167
	Recall-Based Techniques	171
	Security Aspects and Possible Attacks on Graphical Passwords	175
	Chapter Summary	179
	References	180
5	Multi-Factor Authentication	185
	Introduction	186
	Issues of Single-Factor Authentication (SFA)	188
	Two-Factor-Based Authentication	188
	Different Authentication Factors Considered in MFA	190
	Necessity to Move Toward MFA	191
	Different Characteristics of a Good MFA	192
	Easy to Use	192
	Scalable	192
	Resilient	193
	Reliable	193

Single Sign-On.....	193
Fast Identity Online (FIDO).....	196
Universal Authentication Framework (UAF).....	198
Universal Second Factor (U2F).....	198
How FIDO Works.....	198
MFA Authentication Products.....	200
CA Strong Authentication.....	201
Okta Verify.....	203
Vasco IDENTIKEY Authentication Server 3.8.....	205
Dell Defender.....	206
Symantec Validation and ID Protection Service (VIP).....	210
RSA SECURID.....	213
SafeNet Authentication Service.....	215
SecureAuth IdP 8.0.....	217
Microsoft Azure.....	219
Swivel Secure.....	221
DUO Security.....	222
Comparison of Various MFA Products.....	224
Chapter Summary.....	224
References.....	230
6 Continuous Authentication.....	235
Introduction.....	236
Continuous/Active Authentication.....	236
Characteristics of a Good Continuous Authentication System.....	238
Steps to Design Continuous Authentication System.....	239
Attribute Selection for Continuous Authentication System.....	239
Unimodal Continuous Authentication.....	240
Face Recognition.....	240
Partial Face Recognition.....	241
Web Browsing Behavior.....	241
Dynamic Context Fingerprints.....	244
Keystroke Dynamics.....	245
Cognitive Fingerprint.....	246
Screen Fingerprints.....	248
Stylistic Fingerprint.....	250
Hand Movement, Orientation, and Grasp (HMOG).....	251
Multi-modal Continuous Authentication.....	253
Keystroke and Mouse Movement, Application Usage, and System Footprint.....	253
Active Authentication for Mobile Devices.....	256
Stylometry, Application Usage, Web Browsing, and GPS Location.....	258
Multi-sensor Text-Based Biometric.....	259
Gestures, Keystroke, Touch, and Body Movements.....	261
Keystroke, Mouse Movement, Stylometry, Web Browsing Behavior.....	262
Smartphone-Based Multi-sensor Authentication.....	263
Continuous Authentication for Internet of Things (IoT).....	266

- Self-authenticable Approaches for Wearable Devices 267
- The National Strategy for Trusted Identities in Cyberspace (NSTIC) 269
- Chapter Summary 273
- References..... 275
- 7 Adaptive Multi-factor Authentication 281
 - Introduction 282
 - Adaptive-MFA (A-MFA) Framework..... 283
 - Authentication Factor 285
 - Considered Surrounding Conditions for MFA 285
 - Trustworthy Framework for Authentication Factors 288
 - First Approach..... 288
 - Second Approach..... 292
 - Adaptive Selection Approach for MFA..... 306
 - Implementation of Adaptive-MFA System 311
 - Surrounding Conditions (Light and Noise)..... 312
 - Database to Store Authentication Factors 313
 - Configuration of A-MFA System..... 314
 - Client Application..... 316
 - Experimental Results of the A-MFA System 336
 - Creation of Synthetic Dataset..... 336
 - System Evaluation Criteria..... 338
 - Experimental Results..... 338
 - Comparison of Adaptive Selection Approach with Random and Only Biometric-Based Approaches..... 342
 - Advantage over Other Existing MFA Approaches..... 345
 - Future Trends..... 347
 - Chapter Summary 350
 - References 353
- Service Part
- Index 358