

Table of Contents

Abbreviations	XIII
Chapter 1: Introduction	1
Chapter 2: A Survey of Three Theories	7
<i>Proto-Mark in the Nineteenth Century</i>	7
Beginnings	8
A longer Proto-Mark	8
A shorter Proto-Mark	10
Proto-Mark almost the same as Mark	11
Proto-Mark with the Griesbach hypothesis	11
<i>Rise of the Standard Theory of Markan Priority</i>	12
<i>Proto-Mark in the Twentieth Century</i>	13
A three-stage theory of Mark's origin	16
Other multi-stage theories	17
<i>The Deutero-Mark Hypothesis</i>	19
<i>The Present Study</i>	24
Chapter 3: Arguments for Markan Priority Reconsidered	25
<i>The Collapse of Streeter's Arguments</i>	25
Contents	26
Order of pericopes	27
Verbal agreements	28
Primitive language	29
Combination of sources	30
<i>The Shift to Relative Plausibility</i>	30
Contents or length of the gospels	31
Order of pericopes	32
Coherence of the narrative	33
Redactional activity of the evangelists	35
Ancient scribal practice	37
Evaluation of relative plausibility	37

<i>Markan Priority and Proto-Mark</i>	38
<i>Summary and Conclusion</i>	39
Chapter 4: Data for Evaluating the Minor Agreements	41
<i>Identifying the Agreements</i>	45
<i>Example of the Method</i>	49
<i>Summary and Conclusion</i>	52
Chapter 5: Evaluating the Minor Agreements	53
<i>Numerical Summary of the Data</i>	53
<i>Analysis of the Data</i>	55
First set of pericopes	56
Second set of pericopes	57
Third set of pericopes	57
Fourth set of pericopes	58
Fifth set of pericopes	59
Total number of agreements	60
Results of the test	61
<i>Explanations for the Data</i>	61
Influence of Q	62
Textual corruption	62
Coincidental editing	65
Influence of oral tradition	66
<i>Alternative Theories</i>	67
<i>Summary and Conclusion</i>	68
Chapter 6: An Argument against Proto-Mark Reconsidered	69
<i>Supposed Improvements of Mark's Style</i>	70
Historic present	71
The conjunction καί ("and")	73
Parataxis	74
Asyndeton	75
Periphrastic past tense	76
ἔλεγεν ("he said")	77
φέρω in the sense "bring" or "lead"	79
κράβαττος ("pallet")	80
μετὰ τρεῖς ἡμέρας ("after three days")	81
εὐθύς ("immediately")	82
πάλιν ("again" or "back")	83
ἰδοῦ ("behold")	84

Table of Contents

IX

<i>Supposed Improvements of Mark's Theology</i>	85
Healing of many	85
Hardness of heart	86
Jesus's emotions	86
<i>Albert Fuchs</i>	87
<i>Andreas Ennulat</i>	89
<i>Summary and Conclusion</i>	93
Chapter 7: Alternating Primitivity in the Markan Material	97
<i>Streeter's Fourth Argument</i>	97
<i>The Fourth Argument since Streeter</i>	98
<i>Criteria of Primitivity</i>	100
<i>Principle of Explainability</i>	101
<i>Harder (More Obscure) Wording</i>	104
<i>Theologically Harder Wording</i>	106
<i>Wording Coherent with Context</i>	107
<i>Summary and Conclusion</i>	111
Chapter 8: Secondary Wording in Each Synoptic	115
<i>A Criterion to Identify Secondary Wording</i>	116
<i>Secondary Wording in Matthew</i>	118
<i>Secondary Wording in Luke</i>	119
<i>Secondary Wording in Mark</i>	121
<i>Summary and Conclusion</i>	124
Chapter 9: The Case for Proto-Mark	127
<i>Final Considerations</i>	129
Appendix A: Agreements of Two Synoptics against the Third	131
Isaiah 40:3 (Mark 1:1–3 parr)	132
Jesus Baptized (Mark 1:9–11 parr)	133
To Galilee (Mark 1:14a parr)	134
People Amazed (Mark 1:22 parr)	135
At Peter's House (Mark 1:29–31 parr)	135
Evening Healing (Mark 1:32–34 parr)	136
Skin Disease (Mark 1:40–44 parr)	138
Word Spreads (Mark 1:45 parr)	139

Paralytic Healed (Mark 2:1–12 parr)	140
Levi Called (Mark 2:13–14 parr)	144
With Sinners (Mark 2:15–17 parr)	145
On Fasting (Mark 2:18–20 parr)	147
New and Old (Mark 2:21–22 parr)	148
Plucking Grain (Mark 2:23–28 parr)	150
Crowd Follows (Mark 3:7–12 parr)	152
Twelve Chosen (Mark 3:13–19 parr)	154
Hear and Do (Mark 3:31–35 parr)	156
In Parables (Mark 4:1–2 parr)	158
Parable of Sower (Mark 4:3–9 parr)	159
Why Parables (Mark 4:10–12 parr)	161
Sower Explained (Mark 4:13–20 parr)	162
Have, Have Not (Mark 4:25 parr)	166
Storm Calmed (Mark 4:35–41 parr)	166
At Gerasa (Mark 5:1–18a parr)	169
Two Daughters (Mark 5:22–43 parr)	174
Views of Jesus (Mark 6:14–16 parr)	178
John Imprisoned (Mark 6:17 parr)	180
Interrupted Rest (Mark 6:30–34 parr)	181
5000 Fed (Mark 6:35–44 parr)	182
Peter's Confession (Mark 8:27–30 parr)	186
Passion Prediction 1 (Mark 8:31–32a parr)	188
On Following (Mark 8:34–9:1 parr)	189
Transfiguration (Mark 9:2–10 parr)	191
Possessed Boy (Mark 9:14–27 parr)	195
Passion Prediction 2 (Mark 9:30–32 parr)	198
Who Is Greatest (Mark 9:33–35 parr)	199
On Receiving (Mark 9:36–37 parr)	200
Children Blessed (Mark 10:13–16 parr)	201
Rich Young Man (Mark 10:17–22 parr)	203
Riches and Rewards (Mark 10:23–30 parr)	205
Passion Prediction 3 (Mark 10:32–34 parr)	209
Blind Man (Mark 10:46–52 parr)	210
Triumphal Entry (Mark 11:1–10 parr)	213
Temple Cleansed (Mark 11:15–17 parr)	217
On Authority (Mark 11:27–33 parr)	218
Wicked Tenants (Mark 12:1–12b parr)	221
On Taxation (Mark 12:13–17 parr)	226
On Resurrection (Mark 12:18–27 parr)	229
No One Dared (Mark 12:34b parr)	232
Christ and David (Mark 12:35–37a parr)	233
Temple Prediction (Mark 13:1–2 parr)	234

Signs of the End (Mark 13:3–8 parr)	236
Tribulation (Mark 13:14–20 parr)	238
Coming in Clouds (Mark 13:24–27 parr)	239
Time of the End (Mark 13:28–31 parr)	241
Leaders Plot (Mark 14:1–2 parr)	242
Judas’s Deal (Mark 14:10–11 parr)	243
Passover Prepared (Mark 14:12–17 parr)	244
Betrayal Predicted (Mark 14:18–21 parr)	247
Last Supper (Mark 14:22–25 parr)	248
Mount of Olives (Mark 14:26 parr)	251
Jesus Prays (Mark 14:32–38 parr)	251
Jesus Arrested (Mark 14:43–52 parr)	254
Peter Follows (Mark 14:53–54 parr)	257
Sanhedrin Trial (Mark 14:61b–64 parr)	258
Jesus Mocked (Mark 14:65 parr)	260
Peter’s Denial (Mark 14:66–72 parr)	261
Before Pilate (Mark 15:1–2 parr)	264
Barabbas (Mark 15:11–15 parr)	265
Jesus Crucified (Mark 15:20b–26 parr)	268
Jesus Expires (Mark 15:33, 37–41 parr)	270
Jesus Buried (Mark 15:42–47 parr)	273
Empty Tomb (Mark 16:1–8 parr)	275
Appendix B:	
Recurrent Wording of Matthew Always Absent from the Parallels	279
Appendix C:	
Recurrent Wording of Mark Always Absent from the Parallels	283
Appendix D:	
Recurrent Wording of Luke Always Absent from the Parallels	287
Works Cited	291
Index of Synoptic Parallels	303
Index of Other Biblical References	308
Index of Modern Authors	310
Index of Subjects	313