

Contents

Introduction	ix
1 Historical and Political Background	1
Tibetan Ethnic Origins	1
Tibetan Empire	3
Tibetan Buddhist State	5
British Patronage for Tibetan Autonomy	9
Tibetan National Identity	13
2 Tibet under Chinese Communist Rule	19
Seventeen-Point Agreement	19
National Regional Autonomy	25
Autonomy in Practice: Political Integration	28
Democratic Reforms in Eastern Tibet	36
Anti-Local Nationalist Campaign	39
Tibetan Revolt	45
3 Democratic Reforms	51
<i>When Serfs Stood Up in Tibet</i>	66
The Panchen Lama's 70,000-Character Petition	74
<i>Serf</i>	96
Confiscated for the Benefit of the People	112
4 Cultural Revolution	123
Rinbur Tulku on the Cultural Revolution in Lhasa	129
Wrath of the Serfs	133
<i>Tibet Transformed</i>	150

5	Autonomy or Assimilation	165
	Patriotic Education Campaign	170
	China's State Council White Papers on Tibet	182
	Renewed Propaganda Campaign	197
6	Sino-Tibetan Dialogue	213
	Revival of Sino-Tibetan Contacts	220
	China's Strategy on Sino-Tibetan Dialogue	231
	Dialogue or Deadlock?	250
7	The Issue of Tibet	275
	 Bibliography	 299
	Index	303
	About the Author	315

The appendixes can be found on the book's website at <http://www.rowman.com/isbn/074253989X>. They comprise the author's assessments of *The Timely Rain* by Stuart and Roma Gelder, which describes their trip to Tibet in 1962; *Lhasa, the Open City* by Han Suyin, which describes her trip to Tibet in 1976; and *The Historical Status of China's Tibet*, which presents the Chinese government's version of Tibetan history.