

CONTENTS

<i>Prefaces</i>	7
<i>Introduction</i>	11
1 Pronunciation – stress – intonation – orthography	15
2 Nouns and noun groups – gender – number and case – use of the articles	24
3 The adjective – strong and weak declension – grading – comparison	37
4 The personal pronouns – possessives – interrogatives – demonstratives	44
5 Other pronominal words and substitutes – numerals	55
6 The verb (Part I): conjugation of simple and compound tenses – moods – formation of passive – prefixed verbs	67
7 The verb (Part II): use of tenses and moods	78
8 The verb (Part III): the modal auxiliaries – infinitive – present and past participles	85
9 Verbal constructions with cases and prepositions – uses of the prepositions	101
10 The order of words – position of negatives	111
11 Parataxis – co-ordination – verbless sentences – indirect speech	116
12 Subordinate clauses – complex periods – exclamatory sentences	126

13	Expression of feeling – imitation of sounds – irony and emphatic negation – use of certain modal particles	141
14	German in relation to other languages	148
15	The development of German in Germany, Austria and Switzerland	152
16	The linguistic influence of National Socialism	160
17	Linguistic developments in Eastern Germany	164
18	English influence on contemporary German	167
19	Word-formation in contemporary German	170
20	German regional dialects	174
21	Specimens of Low German, Swiss German, Pennsylvania German and Yiddish	176
	<i>Select Bibliography</i>	180
	<i>Appendix</i>	
	<i>The alphabet in Fraktur and Roman</i>	181
	<i>Index</i>	183