## Table of Contents

A note of	ledgements	X
Introdu	ction	. 1
Part I The Perfect in Context – Pragmatic Categories		
Chapter		
The Co	ntinuative Perfect	6
1.1. 1.2.	Sentences in the continuative perfect Temporal notation and Reichenbach's three	7
1.3.	"time points"	8
	continuative perfect	10
1.3.1.	Adverbials of the type "for t amount of time"	10
1.3.2.	Since	11
1.3.3.	Other time-span adverbials with the meaning m = R	16
1.3.4.	General conclusions on adverbs with the meaning m = R	16
1.3.5.	Adverb combinations of the type "for t amount of time at interval P"	17
1.3.6.	Conclusions on adverbials in continuative contexts	18
1.4.	The "continuousness" of events predicated in continuative perfects, and the concept	10
	"mode of occurrence"	20
1.4.1.	Modes of occurrence in other tenses	22
1.5.	Aspect and Aktionsart	23
1.5.1.	Definitions of Aspect; aspect in English	23
1.5.2.	The basic meanings of the SF and EF	29
1.5.3.	Proposition classes	39
	Vendler's categories	40
1.5.3.2.		42
1.6.	Proposition types, modes of occurrence and	
	aspect in the continuative perfect	44

1.6.1.	Accomplishments 44	
1.6.1.1.	Time-frame interpretation 40	)
16.1.2	Accomplishments as recurrent continuatives	)
1.6.1.3.	Accomplishments as discontinuous	
1.0.1.101	continuatives	)
1614	Concluding remarks on accomplishments in	
1.0.1.1.	the continuative perfect	Į
1.6.2.	Activities	Į
	Activity propositions with actual continuatives	5
1622	Activities as recurrent continuatives	2
1.6.3.	Achievements	2
1.7.	Conclusion on the continuative as a category	5
1./.	Conclusion on the continuative as a category	
Chapter		
The Perf	Tect of Experience (Experiential Perfect)	5
2.1.	General experientials	3
2.1.1.	The aspect question	2
2.2.	Limited experientials	3
2.2.1.	The aspect question	
2.2.1.	Implied limitation of the time-span	
2.3.	Ambiguity between continuative and	ſ
2.7.	experiential categories	ł
2.5.	The adverbs often, sometimes, and always	
2.6.	The past tense with experiential meaning	
2.0.	Conclusion on the experiential perfect	
2.7.		'
Chapter		
The Res	ultative Perfect	)
3.1.	The implication of concrete states	
3.2.	Less tangible conceptions of "result"	
3.2.1.	"Nil"-results	
3.2.2.	Conclusions and judgements as "resultative"	
	concepts	i.
3.2.3.	Summary of result types	
3.3.	The aspectual question with resultatives	
3.4.	Borderline cases between resultatives and	
	experientials or continuatives	ì
3.5.	The adverbs yet, already, and just	έ
3.6.	The past tense in American English with just,	,
	already, yet, and with resultatives in general	7
3.7.	The "Hot News" perfect	
- • • •		4

Chapter Categori	4. es of Perfect in Summary
Part II General	Semantics of the Perfect
Preambl Approac	e ches to the Question of Perfect Meaning
Chapter Tense R	1. eferences to Past Time
1.1. 1.1.1. 1.1.2.	Relations between time levels       141         "Prospective" vs. "retrospective"       141         Time scales and points of orientation in
1.1.3. 1.1.4. 1.2.	formal models
1.3. 1.3.1. 1.3.2. 1.3.3.	A characterization of the various ways in which a past tense relates to past time
1.3.4. 1.3.5.	The "current condition" criterion in other contexts
1.3.6. 1.3.7. 1.3.8.	and present perfect177Shared knowledge179S-separation185Some conclusions on the past tense196
Chapter The Tim	2. e Orientation of the Perfect
2.1. 2.2. 2.3.	Time-span theories of the perfect200The implication of present states205The collocability of perfect and non-perfect205forms with certain types of adverb209
2.4.	Time orientation and conclusions on the general semantics of the perfect

Part III	to stress at Palated Parklame 215
	nal Questions and Related Problems
Preambl	e
Chapter The Past	1. t and Future Perfects
	The Past Perfect
	in other contexts
Chapter Conditio	2. onals
Chapter Non-fini	3. te Perfects
3.1. 3.1.1. 3.1.2. 3.1.3.	Having + past participle
3.1 <i>.</i> 4. 3.2.	participles
Chapter Relation	4. s between the Perfect and the Passive
Chapter The Stat	5. us of the Perfect as a Tense
Chapter Markedn	6. ess Relations and the Perfect
Bibliogra	uphy