

Contents

Acknowledgments | ix

List of Abbreviations | xi

Introduction | xv

- 1 History of Research | 1
- 2 Kinship-Identity Approach | 24
- 3 God(s), Empire, and Emperors as Fathers in the Early Roman Empire | 51
- 4 God as Father in the Hebrew Bible | 91
- 5 God as Father in Ancient Jewish Writings | 128
- 6 God as Father in Paul: Kinship Narrative and Identity Formation | 159
- 7 Conclusion | 204

Bibliography | 209

Index of Authors | 237