

Contents

Preface	9
Introduction	15
I. The Rising Hero: From Neglect to Recognition	
1. Luther in the Puritan Tradition	23
2. The Impact of the Enlightenment and Unitarianism	31
3. Evangelical Strife and Anticatholic Fervor	41
4. Luther for the Next Generation: Early Textbooks	55
5. The New Elite and Luther: Romanticism	65
6. The American Lutherans from Pietism to Rationalism and Unionism	75
7. Luther's Heritage within Denominational Tradition	89
II. The Worshipped Hero: From Recognition to Prominence	
8. Historicism and Ecumenism: The Mercersburg Theology	99
9. Lutheranism in America: Growth Despite Divisions	108
10. German "Wissenschaft" and American Scholarship	122
11. Luther and American National History	135
12. Luther Popularized and Popular	146
13. Resisting the Tide: American Catholicism	164
14. 1883: Luther – An American Hero	176
III. The Difficult Hero: From Prominence to Detachment	
15. Luther's Place within Denominational Cooperation	195
16. Professional Historians Take the Lead	211
17. "New History" and Luther	227
18. Reckoning Luther's Importance for the Modern World	241
19. Ecclesiastical History between Tradition and Progress	253
20. 1917: Luther – the Unwelcome Hero	270
21. Toward Pluralism and Specialisation of Research	287
Conclusion	303
Bibliography	313
Index	343