

CONTENTS

<i>List of illustrations</i>	<i>page</i> ix
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	xi
<i>List of abbreviations</i>	xiii
1 APPROACHES TO THE CROWD	1
Conceptual framework	6
2 RECONSTRUCTING THE POLITICAL CULTURE OF THE PEOPLE	14
The problem of 'popular' politics	15
The capacity for collective agitation	22
Political consciousness	27
Conclusion	35
3 THE PEOPLE AND THE RESTORATION	36
Attitudes towards the monarchy, 1659–60	38
Expectations of the Restoration	52
Conclusion	60
4 THE PROBLEM OF RELIGION	62
The effects of persecution	63
The nonconformist critique	73
The bawdy house riots of 1668	82
The backdrop to exclusion	91
Conclusion	94
5 WHIG MASS PROPAGANDA DURING THE EXCLUSION CRISIS	96
The whig mass propaganda campaign	98
The whig message	108
Slanting towards a nonconformist audience	118
Conclusion	129

6	THE TORY RESPONSE	130
	The tory counter-attack	131
	Tyranny and popery	133
	The attack on whig heroes	145
	The tory alternative	150
	The propaganda war	153
	Conclusion	155
7	CROWD POLITICS AND EXCLUSION	156
	Hostility towards the Duke of York's succession	157
	The emergence of an anti-exclusionist position	164
	Rivalry between whig and tory groups	172
	The whigs on the defensive	180
	Conclusion	188
8	THE ECONOMICS OF CROWD POLITICS	189
	The weavers' disputes	191
	Other economic grievances and their political implications	204
	Conclusion	215
9	A DIVIDED SOCIETY	217
	<i>Bibliography</i>	229
	<i>Index</i>	257