TABLE OF CONTENTS

| | Page |
|---|------|
| OVERVIEW OF THE SEMINAR | . 7 |
| INTRODUCTION: ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION | . 17 |
| A "Luxury" Too Expensive to Do Without | . 19 |
| PART I: SOME ENVIRONMENTAL CONCERNS OF THE THIRD WORLD | . 31 |
| Ecodevelopment | . 33 |
| A Nine-point Action Plan for Indiaby Anil Agarwal | . 33 |
| Drought and Desertification | . 42 |
| A. The Sahel: A Multi-pronged Problemby Moulaye Diallo | . 42 |
| B. The Search for Workable Solutionsby Glenn Slocum | . 55 |
| Food Security and Pest Control | . 62 |
| A. The Goal of Integrated Pest Managementby E. Johnson | . 62 |
| B. A Strategy for Africa's Subsistence Farmersby Eliud O. Omolo | . 71 |
| PART II: IMPROVING NORTH-SOUTH ENVIRONMENTAL CO-OPERATION | . 75 |
| How West Germany Revamped Its Policyby Klaus Erbel | . 77 |
| What Financial Institutions Can Doby Monique Barbut | . 81 |

| Aligning Practice With Theory in Nigerby Alio Hamildil and Oliver Hamel | 87 |
|--|-----|
| Part III: THE ROLE OF ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT ASSESSMENT | 93 |
| A Strategic Tool for Sustainable Developmentby Frans W.R. Evers | 95 |
| "EIA" AT Work | 100 |
| A. A Hydroelectic Project in Indonesiaby Philip Paradine | 100 |
| B. The Greater Cairo Wastewater Projectby Mohamed Talaat Abu-Saada and Stephen F. Lintner | 107 |
| EIA Training for Developing Countriesby Brian Clark | 117 |
| PART IV: CONCLUSIONS | 129 |
| An Agenda for the Futureby Joseph C. Wheeler | 131 |
| ANNEX I: Recommendation of the Council on environmental assessment of development assistance projects and programmes (1985) | 137 |
| ANNEX II: Recommendation of the Council on measures required to facilitate the environmental assessment of development assistance projects and programmes (1986) | 141 |