CONTENTS

Preface	v
KEYNOTE PAPERS	
Some Mechanics Problems of Multi-Layered Materials C.F. Shih	3
The Mechanical Properties of Brittle Matrix Composites A.G. Evans	13
Ductile Fracture Behavior near the Crack-Tip - An Overview of Recent Japanese Research <i>M. Sakata</i>	23
Fracture of Polymers at Interfaces H.H. Kausch and W.J. Cantwell	29
INVITED PAPERS	
Mixed-Mode Interfacial Fracture Mechanics C.F. Shih and L. Cheng	41
New Insights on Interfacial Fracture Mechanics W. Yang	51
A Theory of Fatigue Crack Initiation T. Mura, S. Qin and H. Fan	57
Stress Intensity Distributions around Surface Flaws in Motor Grain Geometries C.W. Smith and L. Wang	69
FRACTURE OF METALLIC MATERIALS	
Study on the Ductile Fracture of Aluminium Alloy	77

M. Kikuchi and H. Miyamoto



Fracture Toughness Transition Curve Shape for Ferritic Structural Steels K. Wallin	83
Fracture Initiation and Steady Crack Propagation of Elastic-Plastic Material in Plane-Stress Case T. Zhuang and Z.F. Wang	89
Fracture Toughness of Double Austenitized AISI M2 High Speed Tool Steel E. Tekin and B. Ogel	99
Elastic-Plastic Asymptotic Solution for Crack under Triaxial Stress Constraint W.L. Guo and X.J. Fu	107
Influence of Nickel on the Fracture Behaviour of Fe-0.2C Alloy M. Srinivas, G. Malakondaiah and P. Rama Rao	113
Fracture Toughness Simulation of Low Alloy Steel M. Ayoub, H. Hamed and M. El-Nagar	119
Effects of Cooling Rate on Fracture Toughness M.O. Lai, H.S. Fong and W.Y. Lee	125
Dynamic Fracture Study on CrNiMoV Alloy Steel under Different Heat Treatments and Impact Rates Y.B. Sun, K.H. Lee and T.E. Tay	130
A Study of Fracture Behaviour of Steel in Metal Cutting H.Z. Wu and Z.W. Chen	139
FRACTURE OF COMPOSITES AND POLYMERS	
On the Fibre Pullout and Pushin Problem in Composite Materials with Controlled Interfaces M.G. Lau and Y.W. Mai	147
Crack Tip Plasticity in Unidirectional Metal Matrix Composites S. Venkatakrishnaiah, M.W. Kennett, R.A. Dupuy and L.R. Dharani	153
Stiffness Change and R-Curve Behaviour due to Matrix Cracking in Off-Axis Plies of Glass/Epoxy Laminates P. Lee-Sullivan and A. Poursartip	159

The Influence of Loading Rate on the Strength of Composite Materials C.R. Chiang	165
Stresses of Composite Laminates Containing Holes and Cracks H.Y. Yeh and M.D. Le	170
A Probabilistic Approach to Tensile Fracture of Composites with Holes K.Y. Lin and M.C. Cheng	1 7 6
The Effect of Ductile Innerlayer on the Fatigue and Transverse Tensile Behavior of Fiber-Reinforced Composite Materials M.B. Hsu	182
Fatigue of an Aluminium Alloy Reinforced with Oxide Ceramic Microspheres M.J. Couper, B.R. Crawford, J.R. Griffiths and K. Xia	188
Influence of Microstructure on Cyclic Stress Response and Cyclic Fracture Behavior of Aluminium Alloy Metal-Matrix Composite T.S. Srivatsan, R. Auradkar, A. Prakash and E.J. Lavernia	194
Effects of Internal/Residual Stresses on the Crack-Tip Failure Micromechanisms of Engineering Materials <i>I.M. Low and X.S. Li</i>	203
Static and Fatigue Damage Progression in Graphite Fibre Reinforced Peek F. Aymerich, F. Ginesu, P. Priolo and S.W. Ming	209
The Fatigue Crack Propagation Behaviour of Short Carbon Fibre Reinforced PEEK Composites K.S. Saib, W.J. Evans and D.H. Isaac	215
Applicability of Fracture-Based and Strength-Based Criteria to Debonding in Fibrous Composites C.Y. Yue and W.L. Cheung	221
Deformation and Fracture related to Friction and Wear of Aluminium Alloy (2014)-50 Vol% Graphite Particle Composites Y.B. Liu	228
Effects of Temperature and Humidity on Fracture Behavior of Thermoplastic Film K. Kishimoto, M. Notomi and T. Koizumi	237

Creep Rupture Modelling of Polyacetal S.H. Teoh and W. Michaeli	243
An Investigation of Damage Accumulation in Cross-Ply Glass/Epoxy Laminates K.H. Leong and J.E. King	251
Effects of Rate and Temperature on the Impact Fracture Toughness of Short Fibre Reinforced Plastics <i>I.M. Low and X.S. Li</i>	257
FRACTURE OF BIMATERIALS & ELECTRONIC MATERIALS	
Mixed-Mode Fracture Analysis of Debonding and Matrix Crack Processes by the Virtual Crack Closure Method F.G. Buchholz	265
Three-Dimensional Fracture Analysis of a Thin Film on a Rigid Substrate T. Nakamura	271
Stress Concentration Prediction at a Fracture Site in Composite Bimaterial Plates under Axial Load A. Harrison	277
A Method for Evaluating the Lower Bound of Thermal Fatigue Life in Microelectronic Package Metals R. Ohtani and T. Kitamura	283
A Penny-Shaped Crack at a Transversely Isotropic Bimaterial Interface Y. Wang and R.K.N.D. Rajapakse	289
A Rigid Line Inclusion between Dissimilar Media C.P. Jiang and C.T. Liu	295
FRACTURE OF CERAMICS AND CONCRETE	
Theoretical Modeling of Fracture Toughness of Fiber Reinforced Ceramics A.A. Rubinstein	303
An Evaluation of Static Fatigue Characteristics of Glass Ceramics in Water Y. Kimura, T. Yagasaki, M. Ito and M. Watanabe	309

Cycle Dependence in Fatigue Strength of Smooth Round Bar Specimens and Crack Growth Characteristics A. Otsuka, H. Sugawara and T. Amano	315
Creep and Static Fatigue of Magnesia-Partially-Stabilized Zirconia at Room Temperature T.R. Finlayson, J.R. Griffiths, A.K. Gross and C.S. Lim	321
Computer Simulation of Piezoceramic Fracture D.N. Karpinsky and I.A. Parinov	327
Fracture Process Zone for Mode I Concrete Fracture Z.K. Guo, A.S. Kobayashi and N.M. Hawkins	332
Some Observations on Microcracking in Concrete under Uniaxial Compression Y.H. Loo	338
Size and Notch Effects in Cementitious Materials B. Cotterell and Y.W. Mai	348
Evaluation of Fracture Toughness for Large Size Concrete Structures R. Kumar and G.C. Nayak	355
Indentation Fracture of High-Energy Ion Implanted Alpha-Alumina Single Crystals R. Nowak, Y. Horino, K. Ueno, M. Kinoshita, W. Ensinger and M. Satou	361
FRACTURE OF ADHESIVE JOINTS	
A Fracture Mechanics Approach to Adhesion at Steel-Polymer Interface P. Balladon, J. Heritier, Y.T. Sun and A. Bonnard	369
A Stress Analysis of a Butt Adhesive Joint Filled with Rigid Circular Fillers in an Adhesive T. Sawa, K. Temma and T. Hiroshima	375
Fracture Mechanics of Adhesive Joints - Effects of High Loading Rates and Low Temperatures D. Grapotte and J-L. Lataillade	381

Thermal Stress Distribution in Butt Adhesive Joints having a Circular Hole in an Adhesive	387
Y. Nakano, F. Nakagawa and T. Sawa	
The Application of Linear Elastic Fracture Mechanics to the Investigation of the Thermal Degradation of Adhesive Joints Y.Q. Ye and B.W. Cherry	393
The Fracture Strength of Circular Flange Joints Combining an Adhesive with Bolts T. Sawa and K. Muto	399
COMPUTATIONAL FRACTURE MECHANICS	
Three-Dimensional Finite Element Analysis of Surface Cracks under Tension A. Carpinteri	407
Finite Element Analysis of Nonuniform Deformation of Laminated Plate S. Aoki, K. Kishimoto and Y. Moriya	413
Boundary Element Elastic Fracture Mechanics Analysis of Cracks at Inclusions C.L. Tan, X.J. Zheng and Y.L. Gao	419
The Dynamic Behavior of the Middle or Side Impact Loaded 3-Point Bend Specimen H.R. Kao	425
The Numerical Solution of Some Problems in Dynamic Fracture Mechanics V.G. Boriskovski and V.Z. Parton	431
On Calculating Forces on Dislocations with FEM P. Stahle	437
Crack Closure Studies of Bending Plate using a Mongrel Singular . Finite Element	443
C.A. Nang, L.Q. Peng, G. ae Saxce and H. Nguyen-Dang	
Finite Deformation Analysis of Crack Tip Opening in a Power Hardening Material F.S. Ma and Z.B. Kuang	450

Modelling the True Microstructural Role in Deformation-Fracture Process of Real Compound Engineering Materials V.N. Ivanov	456
Finite Element Analysis of a Cracked Body with Residual Stresses Z.M. Wu, B.H. Zheng, Z.Y. Zhao and S.Y. Du	462
EXPERIMENTAL FRACTURE MECHANICS	
Predicting Compressive and Shear Strengths of Anisotropic Sheets from Off-Axis Tensile Tests J. Pouyet and R. Huchon	471
Relationship between the Shape of Load-Deflection Curves and Fracture Surface observed using Instrumented Impact Testing T. Varga, Q.C. Liu and F. Loibnegger	479
Damage Detection using Holography and Shearography S.L. Toh, H.M. Shang, F.S. Chau, C.J. Tay and T.E. Tay	489
Digital Photoelastic Determination of SIFs for a Crack Arbitrarily nclined to and Terminated at a Bimaterial Interface W.C. Wang and J.T. Chen	497
Fracto-Electron Emission during Fracture of Engineering Ceramics Y. Enomoto and M.M. Chaudhri	503
 Anomalous Post-Yield Brittle Fracture in Textured Zinc Application of Neutron and X-Ray Analysis R. Nowak and R. Wawszczak 	511
Fracture Toughness of Thin CCT Specimen K. Machida, M. Kikuchi and H. Miyamoto	517
A Study of the Loading Rate Effect on the Crack Growth Behavior in a Composite Solid Propellant H.Y. Yeh, M.D. Le and C.T. Liu	523
The Growth of the Surface Crack on Shaft Component and a Reliability Analysis of Fracture Parameter K.J. Peng, Y.J. Zhao and Y.L. Wei	529
FATIGUE FRACTURE	

Cumulative Damage Effects in High Cycle Multiaxial Fatigue	537
D.L. McDiarmid	

The Mixed Mode II/III Threshold for Mild Steel A. Hellier, M. Young and D. Corderoy	543
The Effect of Repeated Annealing on Fatigue Behavior in Extremely Low Cycle Fatigue J. Komotori, H. Hongo and M. Shimizu	551
Load Interaction Toughening under Monotonic and Cyclic Conditions Y. Katz, M. Kupiec and A. Bussiba	558
Estimation of the Maximum Crack Length for Prediction of Remaining Life based on Statistics of Extremes M. Ichikawa, T. Takamatsu and T. Sawada	564
Cyclic Properties and Hysteresis Energy Accumulation in Selected Sintered Steels J. Kaleta, A. Piotrowski and H. Harig	570
Experimental Study on Fatigue Crack Closure of Small Cracks at Notches Y.Q. He, Z.N. Li, C.H. Kou and Q.Z. He	576
Shape-Optimized Frameworks with Increased Fatigue Life A. Baumgartner and C. Mattheck	582
Simplified Elastoplastic Analysis of Three-Dimensional Fatigue Crack Growth C. Poette	585
Negative Overload Effects in Fatigue Crack Growth H.J.C. Voorwald and M.A.S. Torres	59 1
CREEP FRACTURE	
Near-Tip Fields around Cracks Growing Steadily in Creeping Materials with Damage K.C. Hwang, W. Jiang and T.F. Guo	599
Creep Fracture by Finite Element Method A.T. Chang and Y. Kim	605
Effect of Substructure on Creep Ductility L.C. Lim, H.H. Lu and O. Ajaja	611
Creep Fracture Resistance of Uranium Dioxide T.E. Chung and T.J. Davies	619

Investigation on the Grain Boundary Cracking Mechanism of Cyclic Creep in an Al-4% Mg Solid Solution Alloy S.W. Nam, SJ. Park and D.H. Lee	625
FRACTURE OF WELDMENTS AND HEAT AFFECTED ZONES	;
The Fracture Mechanics of Electron Beam Welded Rotors P.A. Coulon	633
Fatigue Analysis of Unstress-Relieved Cruciform Welded Joints H.L.J. Pang and T.G.F. Gray	639
Brittle Fracture Initiation in Local Brittle Zones P. Woollin and J.F. Knott	645
Fracture Behaviour of the Heat Affected Zone (HAZ) of Boron Treated QT Steel J.G. Youn and J.F. Knott	653
Crack Initiation Mechanisms in Duplex Stainless Steel HAZ Microstructures S. Atamert and J.E. King	659
Cleavage Initiation in Simulated HAZ Microstructures V.M. Linton and J.E. King	665
FRACTURE OF AEROSPACE AND ADVANCED MATERIALS	
The Growth of Microstructurally Small Cracks in a Near Alpha Titanium Alloy S.H. Spence, W.J. Evans and P.J. Nicholas	673
Fracture Mechanics Characterization of Intermetallic T _i A <i>l</i> Compounds at High Temperatures <i>K. Hirano</i>	679
Growth of Fatigue Cracks Emanating from Notches in Titanium Aluminide B.K. Parida and T. Nicholas	685
Cyclic Stress Response and Fatigue Fracture Characteristics of 7150 Aluminium Alloy T.S. Srivatsan, D. Lanning, V.K. Vasudevan and G.B. Viswanathan	691

The Role of Crack Closure in Corrosion Fatigue of Aluminium Alloy Plate for Aerospace Structures	700
R.M.J. Kemp, R.N. Wilson and P.J. Gregson	
Some Features of Fatigue Fracture of the Superalloy Monocrystals R. Tkachenko and M. Rozanov	706
The Mechanism and Kinetics of Propagation - Low Cycle Fatigue Cracks in the Components of Jet Engine I. Birger and T. Balepina	711
Biaxial Fatigue Testing of a High Strength Titanium Alloy W.J. Evans and M.R. Bache	714
Effect of Heat Treatment on Tensile Properties and Fracture Behaviour of Titanium Alloys VT9 and IMI685 <i>M. Tavafoghi, A.K. Singh, C. Ramachandra and V. Singh</i>	720
Effect of Cold Work after Quenching on the Fatigue Life of a Type 7475 Aluminium Alloy A. Zangrandi and A.M.M. Nazar	726
ENVIRONMENTAL EFFECTS ON FRACTURE	
Hydrogen-Assisted Fatigue Crack Growth in Structural Steel M.W. Carroll and J.E. King	735
Fatigue Behaviour of Structural Carbon Steel under Corrosive Media M. Ayoub, M. Wl-Nagar and H. Hamed	741
The Combined Effects of Ageing and Hydrogen Embrittlement on Fatigue Crack Propagation in a Duplex Stainless Steel <i>T.J. Marrow and J.E. King</i>	747
Cracking of 5052 Al Alloy in 3% NaCl K.S. Khawaja and F. Sarioglu	753
Corrosion Fatigue and Fracture Behaviour of Shot Peened Carbon Steels	758
M.C. Sharma and N.K. Mittal	
FAILURE CRITERIA AND DAMAGE MECHANICS	
Two-Parameter Fracture Mechanics: A Comparison of Continuum and	767

Micromechanics Approaches T.L. Anderson

•

A New Concept to Determine the Fracture Load of Cracked and Notched Components H.A. Richard and G. Kullmer	773
Study on the Fracture Criterion of a Completely Brittle Crack by Considering the Restraining Stress between Atomic Planes K. Watanabe, Y. Sato and Y. Sasaki	779
A New Fracture Theory for Solids and Composite Systems C.C. Hsiao	785
The Prediction of Low Cycle Fatigue Life by Continuum Damage Mechanics Q. Gao, J. Zhai and G.Q. Wang	792
A General Ductile Damage Model for Engineering Materials TJ. Wang	798
Energy Based Z-Criterion in Fracture Analysis of Composite Plate under Bending S.Q. Zhang, Y.Z. Zhu and W.Y. Yang	804
Deformation of Cavitated Superplastic Alloys A.R. Ragab and M. Zaki	810
Instabilities in Fracture of Elastic-Softening Structures L. Biolzi and J.F. Labuz	821
Fracture of Brittle Materials under Compression L.V. Nikitin	827
Statistical Theory of Fracture of Structural Materials at Damage Accumulation I.M. Dunaev	832
Continual Theory of Fracture of Composite Materials at Bearing Strain of End Faces in Compression A.N. Guz	838
Delayed Fracture of High Strength Steels and its Criteria V.I. Sarrak, V.M. Mishin and A.Y. Spector	844
METHODS AND APPLICATIONS	
Leak-Area Evaluations in Fast Breeder Reactor Piping S. Bhandari, J.P. Debaene, C. Faidy and L. Grueter	853

Applications of Fracture Mechanics in Residual Stress Measurement of Cold Worked Holes M.O. Lai, J.T. Oh and A.Y.C. Nee	859
Some Observations of Damaged Bridge Specimens subjected to Repeated Loading T.S. Lok, J.A.J. Hamel, J.R. White and G.A. Nield	866
Failure Prevention by Shape Optimization on the Basis of Biological Growth F. Walther and C. Mattheck	876
Stress Conditions at Propagating Fatigue Cracks Y. Lin, S. Wu and A. Abel	882
Shear Stress Distribution in Notch Problem under Sliding Mode Case W.Z. Lin, K.H. Lee, S.T. Chow and Y.Z. Chen	888
Analysis of a Flat Annular Crack under Skew-Symmetric Loading H.G. Beom and Y.Y. Earmme	895
An Engineering Method for Elastic-Plastic Fracture Analysis and Integrity Assessment of Surface Cracked Structures Ning Jie	901
Crack Border Stresses in Three-Dimensional Elastic Bodies WL. Guo and X.J. Fu	907
Prediction of Carrying Capacity Loss in Metal Structures during their Service V.Y. Mikhailov and V.P. Larionov	913
Using The Bessel Integral Equation to Solve the Orthotropic Plate with Crack Problem in Equivalent Space Z.R. Tian	917
A General Method for Multiple Crack Problems in a Finite Plate Y.H. Wang and C.Z. Li	923

Author Index