

# CONTENTS

<b>FOREWORD</b> .....	v
<b>Agro-forestry at the United Nations University and Its Evolving Role: Introductory Remarks</b> Gerardo Budowski .....	1
<b>POSITION PAPERS</b>	
<b>Economic Constraints and Incentives in Agro-forestry</b> J.E.M. Arnold .....	3
<b>Agro-forestry, the Rural Poor, and Institutional Structures</b> Kamla Chowdhry .....	11
<b>Some Tenurial and Legal Aspects of Agro-forestry</b> S. Kolade Adeyoju .....	20
<b>Education for Agro-forestry</b> Peter A. Huxley .....	26
<b>OTHER PAPERS</b>	
<b>The Dynamics of the Shifting Cultivation, Rural Poor, Cattle Complex on Marginal Lands in the Humid Tropics</b> John Bishop .....	36
<b>Considerations of Social, Economic, Institutional, and Legal Aspects of Agro-forestry in Venezuela</b> Eduardo E. Escalante .....	43
<b>Observations on Indigenous and Modern Agro-forestry Activities in West Africa</b> Marilyn W. Hoskins .....	46
<b>Some Policy Implications of Agro-forestry: A Ghana Viewpoint</b> J.G.K. Owusu .....	51
<b>Agro-forestry Aspects of the Establishment of the Green Belt around Ouagadougou, Upper Volta</b> Peter E. Weinstabel .....	56
<b>Agro-forestry in Shifting Cultivation Control Programmes in India</b> E.S. Thangam .....	61
<b>The Forestry Situation in Thailand</b> Amnuay Corvanich .....	69
<b>Constraints on the Introduction of an Agro-forestry Element into Traditional Forms of Shifting Cultivation</b> J.K. Jackson .....	72
<b>Forestry and the Rural Community</b> Soekiman Atmosoedarjo .....	75
<b>Agro-forestry Activities in a Multiple-Use Forest Management Project in the Philippines</b> W.L. Heymann .....	81

<b>The Agro-forestry Development Plan and Practices of PICOP</b>	
Arcadio G. Matela .....	83
<b>Agriculture, Fuelwood, and Conservation Farming in the Atzera Range, Lae, Papua New Guinea</b>	
Beka F. Siki .....	86
<b>Problems of Agro-forestry in Land-Use Planning</b>	
T.C. Sheng .....	89
<b>PARTICIPANTS AND CONTRIBUTORS</b> .....	95