Contents

	aby and Mostafa K. Tolba	vii
Glossary and u	nits of measure	xiii
Introduction		xv
	xplosive remnants of war: an overview	1
Arthur H. West	•	
I. Int	troduction	1
II. M.	ilitary background	2
III. Th	e post-war legacy	5
IV. M	eans of disposal	9
V. Co	onclusion	10
	xplosive remnants of World War II in Poland	17
	olski and Jan Pajak	17
	troduction	17
	ilitary background	18
	plosive remnants on land	18
	earance on land	22
	plosive remnants at sea and their clearance	29
	ne cost to society	30
VII. Co	onclusion	31
Chapter 3. E	xplosive remnants of World War II in Libya:	
-	cultural development	33
Khairi Sgaier	•	
U	troduction	33
	ature and extent of the problem	33
	ural impact	34
	onclusion	37

	Explosive remnants of the Second Indochina War in Viet Nam	
		39
	rtin and Murray Hiebert	
	Introduction	39
II.	Southern Viet Nam	39
	Laos	43
IV.	Measures to eliminate the unexploded munitions	45
V.	Conclusion	48
	Explosive remnants of war on land: technical aspects of disposal	51
Bengt Ande		
	Introduction	51
	Explosive remnants of land war	51
	Disposal of explosive remnants on land	55
IV.	Conclusion	58
Chantan 6	Explosive remnants of war at sea: technical aspects of disposal	61
	Searle, Jr and Dewitt H. Moody	01
	Introduction	61
	The problem	61
	On-site analysis	63
	Elementary training	64
	Initial clearance	65
	Complete clearance	66
	Conclusion	69
VII.	·	09
Chapter 7.	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	71
Robert E. L.		71
	Introduction	71
	The dog as a detector of explosive munitions	71
111.	Conclusion	74
	Explosive remnants of war: legal aspects	77
Jozef Goldl		
	Introduction	77
	Prohibitions and restrictions	77
	Precautionary measures during hostilities	79
	Precautionary measures after hostilities	80
	Breaches and responsibility	80
VI.	Conclusion	82
Appendix 1 Arthur H. V		85
	2. Explosive remnants of war: a chronology of United Nations	
activities, 1	1975_198 <i>4</i>	87

	хi
Appendix 3. Inhumane Weapons Convention of 1981 I. Text II. Parties	89 89 100
Appendix 4. Geneva Convention III of 1949 I. Text II. Parties	101 101 105
Appendix 5. Hague Convention VIII of 1907 I. Text II. Parties	107 107 109
Appendix 6. World War II peace or similar treaties relating to sea mines	111
Appendix 7. Viet Nam-US protocols of 1973 concerning the removal of the explosive remnants of war I. Introduction II. Protocol concerning the removal of mines in territorial waters III. Protocol concerning the cease-fire in South Viet Nam	113 113 113 115
Appendix 8. Explosive remnants of conventional war: a report to UNEP Arthur H. Westing et al. I. Introduction II. Summary	117 117 117
III. Definitions and estimated magnitudes IV. Economic and environmental problems and loss of life and property	118
V. Demands of affected countries and extent to which responsible states are willing to compensate and assist those countries VI. Legal aspects	126 128 131 133
Index	137