TABLE OF CONTENTS

Preface	•	•	٠	•	•	٠	•	•	•	•	·	٠	·	•	•	٠	٠	•	٠	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	٠	•	•	•	8
Introduct	t10	n		•	•	•	•	•	•	•			•		•	•	•	•	•	•		•		•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	9

Part 1 OVERALL PERSPECTIVES

Sub-Saharan Africa's Economic Malaise: Some Questions and Answers by Mike Jaber and Reginald Herbold Green	14
Competing Paradigms and Lack of Evidence in the Analysis of African Development	
by Christopher Colclough	26
External Factors and Economic Policy in Sub-Saharan Africa by Patrick Guillaumont	37

Part 2 DOMESTIC ISSUES

<u>Agriculture</u>

Agricultural Crisis: Structural Constraints, Prices and Other Policy Issues by Jean-Jacques Jaucher and Wartmut Schneider	50
Agricultural Production and Government Policy in Burkina Faso and Mali by Christian Morrisson	66
Research and the Design of a Policy Frame for Agriculture by Michael Lipton	78

Human Resources

Population and Poverty in	Sub-Saharan Africa	
by Margaret Wolfson)4



Women, Food and Rural Development by Winifred Weekes-Vagliani	104
Health and Education for Development: African Women's Status and Prospects	
by Caroline Allison	111
Human Resource Development: The Role of Education by Ralph Miller	124
<u>Private Secto</u> r	
The Potentials of the Private Sector in Sub-Saharan Africa by Elliot Berg	135
Adjustment	
Minerals in Sub-Saharan Africa Problems and Prospects by Philip Daniel, Martin Brown	145
Domestic Policies, Crisis and Adjustment in Senegal by Gérard Chambas and Anne-Marie Geourjon	155

Part 3 EXTERNAL ISSUES

External Irade and Exchange Policy

. .

Trade and Exchange Rate Policy: a Further Contribution to the Debate by Martin Godfrey	168
Foreign Exchange Policy and Economic Performance: a Study of Senegal, Madagascar and Guinea by Sylviane Guillaumont Jeanneney	180
Are Sub-Saharan Currencies Overvalued? by Patrick Plane	199

<u>Debt</u>

	l Debt: Sub-Saharan Africa's Emerging Iceberg Reginald Herbold Green and Stephany Griffith-Jones
Exter	act of External Factors and of Domestic Policies on nal Debt <i>gacky Mathonnat</i>
<u>Aid</u>	
	alities: Sector Aid as an Instrument in Sub-Saharan Africa <i>Jore Rose</i>
	ncy Practices and Self-Reliance Policies Bernard Lecomte
<u>Integration</u>	<u> </u>
Refer	ance and Priorities for Regional Integration with Special ence to West Africa <i>Peter Robson</i>
Refer	of Economic Integration Policies in Africa, with Special ence to the Southern African Development Coordination Conference <i>Stein Rossen</i>
	Part 4 REFLECTIONS
	ns on the State of Knowledge and Ways Forward <i>Reginald Herbold Green</i>
	ns on the Conference discussion <i>the Cditor</i>
Annex 1	Getting More Facts Straight: Proposals for a Research Agenda
Annex 2	List of Participants at the Conference