Contents

Introduction	1
Part I. The Historical Perspective	
1. Historical Dimensions of the Modern Metropolitan Problem Anthony Sutcliffe	13
 The New York Metropolis in Transformation: History and Prospect. A Study in Historical Particularity 	
Eric E. Lampard	27
2.1. Introduction	27
2.2. The Contribution of Nieuw Amsterdam, 1609–1664: Survival	29
2.3. New York City in the British Empire: Provincial Metropolis	
and Entrepôt	33
2.4. Ascendant Metropolis, 1790–1836. New York: Hinge of Union	40
2.5. The Empire City: Growing Up (and Down) With the Country,	
1837–1897	53
2.6. Greater New York City, 1898–1948: Hanging In	65
2.7. New York, 1948–1977: While the City Slept	72
2.8. New York-Manhatten, 1977-1984: City of Hype and Hope	81
2.9. Postscript	94
3. Long-Term Trends and Problems of Metropolitan Paris	
Marcel Roncayolo	111
4. Railroads, Manufacturing and Services as Decisive Factors in Shaping the Metropolis, Berlin 1850–1920	
Ingrid Thienel-Saage	117
4.1. Introduction	117
4.2. The Development of the Railroad Network	117
4.3. The Location of Technologically Advanced Sectors of	11/
Manufacturing	124
4.4. The Role of High Level Services	130
4.5. Conclusions	133
	100
5. National Capitals, World Cities and the New Division	
of Labour Peter Hall	135
Гене Пин	133

viii Contents

Part II.	Changes in the Spatial Structure of Economic Activity During the Las Decades and the Metropolis: Facts and Explanatory Theories	st
Chapter	r 1: General Trends	149
6.	The Development of the European Urban System, 1971-1981	
	Paul Cheshire and Dennis Hay	149
	6.1. Introduction: Stages of Urban Development	149
	6.2. Developments in the EEC Since 1975	151
	6.3. Berlin in the Context of Urban Change	154
	6.4. Urban Development: Problem Versus Non-Problem	157
	6.5. Case Study Comparisons: Cultural Capital Cities Compared to	162
	Industrial Agglomerations 6.6. Conclusions	166
7	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	100
7.	The Changing Spatial Structure of Economic Activity and	
	Metropolitan Decline in the United Kingdom David Keeble	171
	7.1. Introduction	171
	7.2. Metropolitan Industrial Decline	172
	7.3. The Urban–Rural Population Shift	179
	7.4. Theories of the Urban–Rural Manufacturing Shift	182
	7.5. New Firms and High Technology Industry	187
8.	Berlin and the Spatial Division of Labour within the	
	Federal Republic of Germany	
	Franz-Josef Bade	201
	8.1. Introduction	201
	8.2. Long-Term Trends in Structural Changes	203
	8.3 Regional Differences in the Functional Economic Structure 8.4. The Role of Berlin	207 213
0		213
9.	Economic Transformation, Minorities, and Urban Demographic— Employment Mismatch in the U.S. and West Germany	
	John D. Kasarda and Jürgen Friedrichs	221
	9.1. Introduction	221
	9.2. The Problem: Immigrant Workers, Jobs, and Public Policy	222
	9.3. Urban Transformation, Unemployment, and Welfare	225
	9.4. Mismatch: Theoretical and Policy Issues	242
Chapte	r 2: Economic Development in Selected Metropolitan Areas	251
-	Restructuring and Locational Change in London's Electronics	
10.	Industries	
	Roger Leigh, David North, and Lynn Steinberg	251
	10.1 Introduction: London's Deindustrialisation	251

\sim			
Co	nt	en	ts

Contents	ix
10.2. The Electronics Sector: Scope and Definitions 10.3 The Origins and Structure of the Electronics Industries in London	253 255
10.4. Employment Decline and Occupational Change 1971–1983 10.5 The Processes of Adjustment in the London Electronics	259
Industries	266
10.6. Some Policy Considerations	279
11. Does Paris Subsidize the Rest of France	
Rémy Prud'homme	285
11.1. Introduction	285
11.2. Budget Induced Transfers	287
11.3. Social Security Induced Transfers 11.4. Public Prices Induced Transfers	290 292
11.5. Conclusion	294
12. Decline of Industrial Employment in Berlin – Causes and	2) 1
Consequences	
Hans-Jürgen Ewers and Rolf Stein	297
12.1. The Problem	297
12.2. General Development Trends of the Manufacturing Sector	
and Their Impact on Berlin	297
12.3. Spatial Development Trends and Their Impact on Berlin	301
12.4. Future Structural Change in Berlin	303
12.5. Perspectives of Future Industrial Policy in Berlin	306
Don't III. Transaction Deliver and the Material die	
Part III. Economic Policy and the Metropolis	
Chapter 1: Policies for Urban Economic Development in Advanced	
Industrial Countries	313
13. Overview: National Government Responses to Structural Changes in Urban Economies	
Joanne Fox Przeworski	313
13.1. Introduction	313
13.2. Rationale for Urban Economic Development and National	214
Government Policies	314
13.3 Nature of National Government Responses 13.4. Conclusions	316 325
14. Policies to Stimulate Urban Economic Activity in the United States	343
- The Case of Detroit	
Harold Wolman	327
14.1. Introduction	327
14.2. Economic Decline in Detroit	327

x Contents

14.	.3. National Policies	330
14.	.4. State and Local Policies	332
	.5. Conclusion	333
	e Growth of the Paris Region, Town Planning and the National licy of Locational Control (1920–1984)	
	erre Merlin	337
15.	.1. Introduction	337
15.	.2. The Origins of the Policy to Restrict the Growth of Paris	337
	.3. The Policy of Decentralization and the P.A.D.O.G.	338
15	.4. The Response of the Paris Region	342
15	.5. Administrative Decentralization and Centres of Industrial	
	Conversion	346
16. Ec	conomic Development Policy in London	
	illiam Lever	349
16	.1. Introduction	349
16	.2. The Changing Structure of London's Economy	350
16	.3. Economic Policy in London	354
16	.4. The Neo-Keynesian Approach	355
16	.5. The Urban Programme, 1978	355
	.6. Premises and Property	361
	.7. Urban Development Grant	362
	.8. A Case Study of Local Authority Assistance: Southwark	363
	.9. Market-Based Approaches	364
	.10. The Socialist Approach	366
16	.11. Conclusions: The Future	367
	olicies for Urban Economic Development in the ederal Republic of Germany	
	anfred Konukiewitz	37 1
	.1. Looking Back: Policies for Urban Growth	371
17	.2. Responses to Urban Economic Decline	372
17	3. Regional Impacts of Sectoral Policies	375
17	.4. The Role of the Länder	379
18. Ev	valuation of Recent Policy Innovations in Berlin (West)	
	anfred Kern	381
18	3.1. Introduction	381
	3.2. The New Structural Policy of the Berlin Senate	382
	3.3. Main Features of the Berlin Promotion Law	382
	8.4. Preliminary Evaluation of the Amended Berlin Promotion Law	384
	.5. The Berlin Innovation Policy	384
18	6 Preliminary Evaluation of the Berlin Innovation Policy	386

Contents xi

Chapter 2: Economic Tranformation and Political Change in Metropolitan Areas	391
19. The Advanced Industrial Metropolis: A New Type of World City	
Richard V. Knight	391
19.1. Introduction	391
19.2. The Role of Cities in Advanced Industrial Societies	395
19.3. Knowledge Resources and Economic Development	413
19.4. Industrial Regions and the Global Challenge	421
19.5. City Development in the Context of the Global Economy	428
19.6. Conclusion	434
20. Big City Politics - New Patterns and Orientations at the Local	
Level of the Welfare State	
Adalbert Evers and Hellmut Wollmann	437
20.1. Introductory Remarks	437
20.2. Challenges for Redefining the Welfare State and	
Repercussions on Local Government	438
20.3. Mapping the yet Uncertain Future of a "New Municipal	
Interventionism'	455
Chapter 3: Development Options and Constraints for the Economic Future	
of Berlin (West)	463
21. Metropolitan Development to and Beyond 2000 - Some Hypotheses	
applied to the City of Berlin	463
Rainer Mackensen	
21.1. Metropolitan Decline	463
21.2. The Abel-Study	464
21.3. Ranges of Prospect	464
21.4. Hypotheses of Long Range Urban Change	465
21.5. Perspectives for the City of Berlin	466
22. Alternative Development Paths for the Economy of Berlin (West)	
 Reflections on Different Scenarios 	
Hartmut E. Arras	471
22.1. A City at the Turning Point?	471
22.2. Where can the Development Lead? Something About	
Forecasts and Scenarios	472
22.3. Scenarios for Berlin – Basic Structures	473
22.4. Which Divergencies Will Ensue?	476
The Authors	479