Table of Contents

У
11
11 12 12 13 24 41 42 43
58
58 59 60 61 65 70 71 74



~

Table of	Contents
----------	----------

Chaj	pter 3 Identifying toxins and their effects:	
gluce	osinolates	76
R. K	. Heaney and G. R. Fenwick	
3.1	Introduction	76
3.2	Chemical nature and occurrence	77
3.3	Biosynthesis and catabolism	81
3.4	The glucosinolate contents of plant-derived foods and	
	feedingstuffs	84
3.5	Factors affecting glucosinolate content	87
3.6	Analysis	87
3.7	Glucosinolates and flavour	89
3.8	Glucosinolate toxicity	90
3.9	Overview	99
	Acknowledgement	99
	References	100
Cha	oter 4 Effects on nutritional balance:	
antir	utrients	110
A. E	Bender	
4.1	Introduction	110
4.2	Protease inhibitors	112
4.3	Amylase inhibitors	115
4.4	Tannins (polyphenols)	115
4.5	Antivitamins	116
4.6	Goitrogens	118
4.7	Phytate	119
4.8	Oxalate	120
4.9	Availability of iron	121
4.10	Pellagra	122
	References	123
Cha _l aflat	oter 5 Influences of metabolism: oxin metabolism and its possible relationships with disease	125
G. E	. Neal	
51	Introduction	175
5.1	Human diseases in which exposure to aflatoving has been	123
J.4	implicated	127
5.3	Metabolic pathways for aflatoxing present in animal species	127
5.4	Human studies	144
5.5	Conclusions	155
	References	156
		-

6

	Table of Contents	7
Cha	pter 6 New quality control methods:	1.00
dete	cting bacterial toxins in food	169
H. S	. Tranter, N. K. Modi and P. Hambleton	•
6.1	Introduction	169
6.2	Food safety	170
6.3	Food poisoning	175
6.4	Staphylococcus aureus	177
6.5	Clostridium botulinum	189
6.6	Bacillus cereus	194
6.7	Other bacterial toxins	196
6.8	Recent developments in the detection of bacterial toxins	198
	References	203
Cha	nter 7 Tolerances:	
glyc	oalkaloids in potatoes	221
М.	R. A. Morgan and D. T. Coxon	
7.1	Potato glycoalkaloids	221
7.2	Toxicology	222
7.3	Flavour properties	223
7.4	Tolerance for TGA levels in potatoes destined for	
	consumption	223
7.5	Analysis of potato glycoalkaloids	- 224
7.6	Immunoassay studies of glycoalkaloids in man	225
7.7	Toxicity of potato glycoalkaloids:	
	current position	226
	References	227
Cha	inter 8 Prevention:	
effe	cts of biocides and other agents on mycotoxin production	231
M.	O. Moss and M. Frank	
8.1	The use of biocides in agriculture and food	231
8.2	The nature of mycotoxins	233
8.3	Factors influencing mycotoxin production	235
8.4	Future prospects for the control of mycotoxin production	244
	References	247
Ind		752
1110		