

## CONTENTS

Acknowledgement . . . . .	5
Tables . . . . .	11
Figures . . . . .	13
Abbreviations . . . . .	15
0. Introduction . . . . .	17
1. History of the Problem . . . . .	19
2. Phonological Development . . . . .	51
2.1. Proto-Germanic . . . . .	51
2.2. Gothic . . . . .	53
2.3. Northwest Germanic . . . . .	54
2.4. West Germanic . . . . .	56
2.5. Old High German (East Frankish) . . . . .	57
2.6. Old Saxon . . . . .	60
2.7. Old English (West Saxon) . . . . .	62
2.8. Common Nordic . . . . .	64
3. Morphology . . . . .	67
3.1. Methodology . . . . .	67
3.2. Symbols . . . . .	70
3.3. Noun Phrase Structure . . . . .	72
3.4. Adjective Phrase Structure . . . . .	82
3.41. Strong Adjectives . . . . .	82
3.42. Weak Adjectives . . . . .	84
3.5. Verb Phrase Structure . . . . .	84

3.6. Transformations . . . . .	96
3.61. Proto-Germanic . . . . .	96
3.62. Gothic . . . . .	102
3.63. Northwest Germanic . . . . .	105
3.64. Old English (West Saxon) . . . . .	108
3.65. Old Saxon . . . . .	112
3.66. Old High German (East Frankish) . . . . .	114
3.67. Common Nordic . . . . .	117
4. Dialectal Paradigms . . . . .	123
4.1. Explanation of Tables . . . . .	123
4.2. Noun Paradigms (Tables 19—30) . . . . .	123
4.21. ( <i>j</i> ) <i>o</i> -stems (Tables 19—22) . . . . .	123
4.211. Masculine <i>o</i> -stems (Table 19) . . . . .	123
4.212. Neuter <i>o</i> -stems (Table 20) . . . . .	125
4.213. Masculine <i>jo</i> -stems (Table 21) . . . . .	127
4.214. Neuter <i>jo</i> -stems (Table 22) . . . . .	127
4.22. ( <i>j</i> ) <i>ā</i> -stems (Tables 23 and 24) . . . . .	127
4.221. <i>ā</i> -stems (Table 23) . . . . .	127
4.222. <i>jā</i> -stems (Table 24) . . . . .	132
4.23. <i>i</i> -stems (Table 25) . . . . .	132
4.231. Gothic . . . . .	132
4.232. Old Saxon . . . . .	133
4.233. Old High German . . . . .	133
4.234. Old Icelandic . . . . .	133
4.235. Old English . . . . .	136
4.24. <i>u</i> -stems (Table 26) . . . . .	137
4.25. Consonant-stems (Table 27) . . . . .	137
4.26. <i>n</i> -stems (Tables 28—30) . . . . .	142
4.261. Masculine <i>n</i> -stems (Table 28) . . . . .	142
4.262. Feminine <i>n</i> -stems (Table 29) . . . . .	145
4.263. Neuter <i>n</i> -stems (Table 30) . . . . .	145
4.3. Adjective Paradigms (Tables 31—36) . . . . .	146
4.31. Strong Adjectives (Tables 31—33) . . . . .	146
4.311. Strong Masculine Adjective (Table 31) . . . . .	146
4.312. Strong Feminine Adjective (Table 32) . . . . .	148
4.313. Strong Neuter Adjective (Table 33) . . . . .	148
4.32. Weak Adjectives (Tables 34—36) . . . . .	151
4.321. Weak Masculine Adjective (Table 34) . . . . .	151
4.322. Weak Feminine Adjective (Table 35) . . . . .	151
4.323. Weak Neuter Adjective (Table 36) . . . . .	151
4.4. Pronouns (Tables 37—39) . . . . .	152
4.41. First Person Pronoun (Table 37) . . . . .	153

4.42. Second Person Pronoun (Table 38) . . . . .	153
4.43. Third Person Pronouns (Table 39) . . . . .	155
4.5. Verb Paradigms (Tables 40—49) . . . . .	157
4.51. Strong Verbs (Tables 40—44) . . . . .	157
4.511. Present Indicative (Table 40) . . . . .	157
4.512. Present Subjunctive (Table 41) . . . . .	162
4.513. Imperative (Table 42) . . . . .	162
4.514. Past Indicative (Table 43) . . . . .	164
4.515. Past Subjunctive (Table 44) . . . . .	166
4.52. Weak Verbs (Tables 45—49) . . . . .	169
4.521. Present Indicative (Table 45) . . . . .	169
4.522. Present Subjunctive (Table 46) . . . . .	171
4.523. Imperative (Table 47) . . . . .	171
4.524. Past Indicative (Table 48) . . . . .	176
4.525. Past Subjunctive (Table 49) . . . . .	176
5. Conclusion . . . . .	181
5.1. The Value of Morphological Criteria . . . . .	181
5.2. The Priority of Phonological Criteria . . . . .	190
5.3. Diagrammatic Representations of the Development of Germanic. . . . .	202
Bibliography . . . . .	205
Author index . . . . .	211
Subject index . . . . .	213