

1	<i>Introduction</i>	1	2.2.3.2	Synthesis of Double-Stranded cDNA 41
2	<i>Isolation, Identification, and Characterisation of DNA Fragments</i>	3	2.2.4	Cloning of cDNA 43
			2.2.5	cDNA Libraries 46
				References 50
2.1	Restriction Endonucleases	3	2.3	Chemical Synthesis of DNA 53
2.1.1	Type I Endonucleases	4	2.3.1	Preparation of 5'- and N-Protected 2'-Deoxyribonucleoside Compounds 55
2.1.2	Type II Endonucleases	6	2.3.2	Oligonucleotide Synthesis 56
2.1.2.1	Recognition Sequences	6	2.3.3	Solid Phase Synthesis 61
2.1.2.2	Detection and Purification of Restriction Endonucleases	10	2.3.4	Phosphite Triester Method 65
2.1.2.3	Specificities of Recognition Sequences	15	2.3.5	Application of Oligonucleotide Syntheses 69
2.1.2.4	Modification of DNA Ends	19	2.4	References 73
2.1.2.5	Physical Mapping	19		
2.1.2.6	Mapping of Large Genomes: Restriction Fragment Length Polymorphisms	23		
2.1.3	Type III Endonucleases	28		
	References	30	2.4.1	DNA Sequencing 75
			2.4.1.1	Sequencing of End-labelled DNA by Base-Specific Chemical Cleavage 76
2.2	Preparation and Cloning of Eukaryotic cDNA	32	2.4.1.2	Isolation of Defined DNA Fragments 76
2.2.1	Definition and Structure of cDNA	32	2.4.1.3	End-Labeling of DNA Fragments 77
2.2.2	Isolation, Identification, and Purification of mRNA	33	2.4.1.4	Separation of the Two Labelled Ends of a DNA Fragment 79
2.2.3	Synthesis of cDNA	38	2.4.1.5	Base-specific Chemical Cleavage 80
2.2.3.1	Reaction Conditions of Reverse Transcriptase and Synthesis of the First Strand	38	2.4.2	Genomic Sequencing 83
			2.4.2.1	DNA Sequencing by Enzymatic Synthesis 85
				Essential Features 85

2.4.2.2	Growth Cycle of Single-stranded DNA Phages	88	4.2	Bacteriophage λ as Cloning Vehicle	148
2.4.2.3	Filamentous Phages as Vectors	91			
2.4.2.5	Filamentous Phages in DNA Sequencing	96	4.2.1	Molecular Biology of the λ Genome	149
2.4.2.5	Plasmids in DNA Sequencing	98	4.2.2	λ Vectors	154
	References	100	4.2.2.1	The General Structure of λ Vectors	154
3	<i>Ligation of DNA Fragments</i>	103	4.2.2.2	Rationale for Vector Constructions	156
3.1	Ligation with DNA Ligases	103	4.2.2.3	Structure of Selected λ Vectors	158
3.1.1	Properties of DNA Ligases	103	4.2.2.4	Selection Techniques	160
3.1.1.1	Isolation and Reaction Mechanism	103	4.2.2.5	<i>In vitro</i> Packaging of λ DNA	167
3.1.1.2	Substrate Specificity	104	4.2.3	Cosmids	169
3.1.1.3	Temperature Dependence	106		References	175
3.1.1.4	Concentration Dependence	108	5	<i>Cloning in Yeasts</i>	179
3.1.2	Ligation Strategies	110	5.1	The Life Cycle of <i>Saccharomyces cerevisiae</i>	179
3.1.2.1	Reconstitution of Cleavage Sites	110	5.2	Genetics of <i>Saccharomyces cerevisiae</i>	
3.1.2.2	Linker Technology	111	5.3	181 Identification of Yeast Genes	181
3.2	<i>In vivo</i> Ligation	117	5.4	Genetic Markers and Selection Systems	183
	References	122	5.5	Vectors	183
4	<i>E. coli</i> Vectors	125	5.5.1	Integrating Vectors	183
4.1	Plasmids	126	5.5.2	Replicating Vectors	188
4.1.1	Properties of Plasmids	126	5.5.3	Episomal Vectors	190
4.1.2	Plasmids in Gene Technology	132	5.5.4	Artificial Chromosomes	192
4.1.3	Plasmid pBR322 and its Derivatives	132	5.6	Gene Expression in Eukaryotes	193
4.1.3.1	The β -Lactamase Gene of pBR322	137	5.6.1	The Eukaryotic Transcription Unit	193
4.1.3.2	The Tetracycline Resistance Genes	138	5.6.2	Translation Signals	195
4.1.4	Plasmids With Broad Host Range	139	5.7	Yeast Expression Vectors	197
4.1.5	The P15A Replicon	142		References	204
4.1.6	Single-Stranded Plasmids	143			
4.1.7	Transformation Techniques	145			
	References	146			

6	<i>Cloning in Gram-positive Bacteria</i>	7.4.1.2	Expression of Rat Growth Hormone and the Structural Protein VP1 of Foot and Mouth Disease Virus 280
209		7.4.1.3	Expression of Human Growth Hormone 281
6.1	Cloning in <i>B. subtilis</i> 210	7.4.1.4	Expression of Somatostatin 282
6.1.1	Transformation Techniques 210	7.4.1.5	Construction of Expression Plasmids for Influenza Virus Specific Sequences 287
6.1.2	Plasmids and Vectors 212	7.4.1.6	General Technique for the Construction of Expression Vectors for Fusion Proteins 288
6.1.3	Expression Vectors 215	7.4.2	Synthesis of Unique Proteins in Bacteria 293
6.1.3.1	Transcription Mechanisms in <i>B. subtilis</i> 215	7.4.2.1	The <i>lac</i> System 293
6.1.3.2	Translation in <i>B. subtilis</i> 217	7.4.2.2	The <i>trp</i> System 301
6.1.3.3	Transport Phenomena 217	7.4.2.3	The λ P _L System 301
6.1.3.4	Inducible Promoters 218	7.4.2.4	Synthetic Ribosome Binding Sites 305
6.1.3.5	Excretion Vectors 221	7.5	Maturation, Transport, and Stability of Eukaryotic Proteins in Bacteria 309
6.2	Cloning in <i>Streptomyces</i> 223	7.6	Conclusions 313
6.2.1	Transformation Techniques 224		References 314
6.2.2	Plasmids and Plasmid Vectors in <i>Streptomyces</i> 225		
6.2.3	Phage Vectors in <i>Streptomyces</i> 228		
6.2.4	Gene Expression in <i>Streptomyces</i> 232		
	References 234		
7	<i>Expression Vectors in Prokaryotes</i>	8	<i>Eukaryotic Vectors</i> 319
239			
7.1	<i>E. coli</i> Promoters 239	8.1	Selectable Marker for Eukaryotic Cells 319
7.1.1	The <i>lac</i> Promoter 242	8.1.1	Thymidine Kinase (TK) 319
7.1.2	The <i>trp</i> Promoter 246	8.1.2	Hypoxanthine Guanine Phosphoribosyl Transferase (HGPRT) 322
7.1.3	The λ P _L Promoter 253	8.1.3	Adenine Phosphoribosyl Transferase (APRT) 324
7.1.4	Hybrid Promoters 260	8.1.4	Dihydrofolate Reductase (DHFR) 325
7.1.5	Other Promoters 267	8.1.5	Bacterial Antibiotic Resistance Genes 326
7.2	Ribosome Binding Sites 269	8.2	Simian Virus 40 328
7.3	Codon Selection 276	8.2.1	The Structure of SV40 DNA 329
7.4	Construction of Expression Vectors 279		
7.4.1	Synthesis of Fusion Proteins		
7.4.1.1	Expression of Rat Insulin 280		

8.2.2	The Lytic Infection Cycle of SV40	331	9.4.2	Determination of the Complexity of DNA Insertions	388
8.2.2.1	Early mRNA Synthesis	331	9.4.3	Screening by Nucleic Acid Hybridisation	388
8.2.2.2	Late mRNA Synthesis	333	9.4.4	Direct Detection of the Desired Phenotype	389
8.3	SV40 Vectors	334	9.4.5	Selection by Genetic Recombination	390
8.3.1	Vectors for the Lytic Cycle	335	10	<i>Cloning in Plants</i>	397
8.3.1.1	Deletions of the Late Region	335	10.1	Fusion of Somatic Cells	398
8.3.1.3	Expression Vectors	337	10.2	DNA Transfer	398
8.3.2	Plasmid Vectors	343	10.2.1	Ti plasmids of <i>Agrobacteria</i>	399
8.3.3	Application of SV40 Vectors	349	10.2.1.1	The Principle of Genetic Colonisation	399
8.4	Stimulating and Inhibiting DNA Sequences	356	10.2.1.2	Structure and Function of T-DNA	400
8.5	Methods for Transfection of Viral DNA	359	10.2.1.3	Ti plasmids as Vectors	404
8.6	Papilloma Viruses as Vectors	361	10.2.2	DNA Viruses as Vectors	411
8.7	Retroviruses as Vectors	363	10.2.2.1	Caulimo Viruses	411
8.8	Gene Expression by Gene Amplification	370	10.2.2.2	Gemini Viruses	413
8.9	Gene Transfer into <i>Drosophila</i>	371	10.2.3	Direct Transfer of DNA into Plant Cells	413
8.10	Vaccinia Virus Vectors	373		References	415
	References	374	11	<i>Identification of Recombinant DNA</i>	419
9	<i>Genomic Libraries</i>	383	11.1	Direct Methods	419
9.1	Isolation of Genomic DNA Fragments	383	11.1.1	Selection by Complementation or Non-sense Suppression	419
9.2	Vectors	385	11.1.2	Marker Inactivation Techniques	420
9.3	Ligation Techniques	385	11.2	Indirect Methods	423
9.4	Selection Techniques	387	11.2.1	Restriction Enzyme Cleavage Patterns	424
9.4.1	Selection for Recombinant DNA Molecules	387	11.2.2	Hybridisation Techniques	424
			11.2.2.1	Colony and Plaque Hybridisation	424

11.2.2.2	Blotting Techniques	432	13.2.1	Micro-organisms	488																																																																																													
11.2.2.3	Chromosome Walking	438	13.2.2	Plants	491																																																																																													
11.2.3	Detection of Specific Proteins	439	13.3	Reproductive Engineering	492																																																																																													
11.2.3.1	<i>In vitro</i> Translation Techniques	440	13.3.1	Transgenic animals	493																																																																																													
11.2.3.2	Immunological Methods	442	13.3.1.1	Gene Transfer by Nuclear Injection	494																																																																																													
11.2.3.3	Protein Synthesis in Mini-Cells	444	13.3.1.2	Gene Transfer Into Embryonic Stem Cells	498																																																																																													
11.2.3.4	Maxi-Cell Technique	445	13.3.2	Gene Therapy	498																																																																																													
11.2.3.5	Exon Cloning	445	13.3.2.1	Human Genetic Diseases	498																																																																																													
	References	447	13.3.2.2	Gene Therapy of Somatic Cells	501																																																																																													
12	<i>Directed Mutagenesis</i>	451	13.3.2.3	Genetic Manipulation of Germ Cells	504																																																																																													
12.1	Deletions	452		References	505																																																																																													
12.2	Insertions	456																																																																																																
12.3	Localised Point Mutations	458																																																																																																
12.3.1	Bisulfite Mutagenesis	458																																																																																																
12.3.2	Incorporation of Nucleotide Analogues	462	Appendix																																																																																															
12.3.3	Generalised Chemical Mutagenesis	464	12.4	Directed Mutagenesis By Synthetic Oligonucleotides	468	A:	List of Restriction Endonucleases		12.4.1	Length of the Primer	470		509		12.4.2	Mutation Frequencies	470	B:	DNA Sequences of Selected Vectors	527	12.4.3	Selection and Identification Techniques	474	B-1	pBR322	527	12.4.4	Applications	477	B-2	SV40	529		References	478	B-3	πAN7	531	13	<i>Safety in Recombinant DNA Research</i>	483	B-4	pUC18	532	13.1	Laboratory and Industrial Applications	485	B-5	pGcos 4	533	13.2	Environmental Applications	488	B-6	pML S12	535				C:	Glossary of Gene Technology						537					D:	Important Lambda Genes	541				E:	Properties of Commonly Used Strains of <i>E. coli</i>	545				F:	Guidelines for Research Involving Recombinant DNA Molecules						549					Index	569	
12.4	Directed Mutagenesis By Synthetic Oligonucleotides	468	A:	List of Restriction Endonucleases																																																																																														
12.4.1	Length of the Primer	470		509																																																																																														
12.4.2	Mutation Frequencies	470	B:	DNA Sequences of Selected Vectors	527																																																																																													
12.4.3	Selection and Identification Techniques	474	B-1	pBR322	527																																																																																													
12.4.4	Applications	477	B-2	SV40	529																																																																																													
	References	478	B-3	πAN7	531																																																																																													
13	<i>Safety in Recombinant DNA Research</i>	483	B-4	pUC18	532																																																																																													
13.1	Laboratory and Industrial Applications	485	B-5	pGcos 4	533																																																																																													
13.2	Environmental Applications	488	B-6	pML S12	535																																																																																													
			C:	Glossary of Gene Technology																																																																																														
				537																																																																																														
			D:	Important Lambda Genes	541																																																																																													
			E:	Properties of Commonly Used Strains of <i>E. coli</i>	545																																																																																													
			F:	Guidelines for Research Involving Recombinant DNA Molecules																																																																																														
				549																																																																																														
			Index	569																																																																																														