

Contents

Preface	v
CHAPTER 1	
Oscillatory Phenomena	1
Introduction	1
1.1. Harmonic Motion	1
1.2. Forced Oscillations	7
1.3. Combination of Wave Forms	11
1.4. Oscillations in Two Dimensions	14
1.5. Coupled Oscillations	16
1.6. Lagrange's Equations of Motion	19
1.7. Formulation of the Problem of Small Oscillations for Conservative Systems	22
1.8. The Eigenvalue Equation	25
1.9. Similarity Transformation and Normal Coordinates	28
CHAPTER 2	
The Physics of Wave Propagation	34
Introduction	34
2.1. The Conservation Laws of Physics	37
2.2. The Nature of Wave Propagation	38
2.3. Discretization	40
2.4. Sinusoidal Wave Propagation	41
2.5. Derivation of the Wave Equation	43
2.6. The Superposition Principle, Interference Phenomena	45
2.7. Concluding Remarks	49
CHAPTER 3	
Partial Differential Equations of Wave Propagation	50
Introduction	50
3.1. Wave Equation as an Equivalent First-Order System	52
3.2. Method of Characteristics for a Single First-Order Quasilinear Partial Differential Equation	54

3.3. Second-Order Quasilinear Partial Differential Equation	61
3.4. Method of Characteristics for Second-Order Partial Differential Equations	63
3.5. Propagation of Discontinuities	68
3.6. Canonical Form for Second-Order Partial Differential Equations with Constant Coefficients	70
3.7. Conservation Laws, Weak Solutions	73
3.8. Divergence Theorem, Adjoint Operator, Green's Identity, Riemann's Method	76
CHAPTER 4	
Transverse Vibrations of Strings	84
Introduction	84
4.1. Solution of the Wave Equation, Characteristic Coordinates	84
4.2. D'Alembert's Solution	86
4.3. Nonhomogeneous Wave Equation	93
4.4. Mixed Initial Value and Boundary Value Problem, Finite String	96
4.5. Finite or Lagrange Model for Vibrating String	101
CHAPTER 5	
Water Waves	108
Introduction	108
5.1. Conservation Laws	109
5.2. Potential Flow	116
5.3. Two-Dimensional Flow, Complex Variables	118
5.4. The Drag Force Past a Body in Potential Flow	122
5.5. Energy Flux	127
5.6. Small Amplitude Gravity Waves	129
5.7. Boundary Conditions	134
5.8. Formulation of a Typical Surface Wave Problem	135
5.9. Simple Harmonic Oscillations in Water at Constant Depth	137
5.10. The Solitary Wave	143
5.11. Approximation Theories	148
CHAPTER 6	
Sound Waves	159
Introduction	159
6.1. Linearization of the Conservation Laws	159
6.2. Plane Waves	162
6.3. Energy and Momentum	163
6.4. Reflection and Refraction of Sound Waves	169
6.5. Sound Wave Propagation in a Moving Medium	176
6.6. Spherical Sound Waves	180
6.7. Cylindrical Sound Waves	183
6.8. General Solution of the Wave Equation	186
6.9. Huyghen's Principle	188

CHAPTER 7

Fluid Dynamics	192
Introduction	192
Part I. Inviscid Fluids	194
Introduction	194
7.1. One-Dimensional Compressible Inviscid Flow	194
7.2. Two-Dimensional Steady Flow	209
7.3. Shock Wave Phenomena	220
Part II. Viscous Fluids	237
Introduction	237
7.4. Viscosity, Elementary Considerations	237
7.5. Conservation Laws for a Viscous Fluid	239
7.6. Flow in a Pipe, Poiseuille Flow	250
7.7. Dimensional Considerations	252
7.8. Stokes's Flow	255
7.9. Oscillatory Motion	262
7.10. Potential Flow	268

CHAPTER 8

Wave Propagation in Elastic Media	274
Introduction	274
Historical Introduction to Wave Propagation	275
8.1. Fundamental Concepts of Elasticity	280
8.2. Equations of Motion for the Stress Components	296
8.3. Equations of Motion for the Displacement, Navier Equations	297
8.4. Propagation of a Plane Elastic Wave	299
8.5. Spherically Symmetric Waves	303
8.6. Reflection of Plane Waves at a Free Surface	304
8.7. Surface Waves, Rayleigh Waves	309

CHAPTER 9

Variational Methods in Wave Phenomena	312
Introduction	312
9.1. Principle of Least Time	313
9.2. One-Dimensional Treatment, Euler's Equation	314
9.3. Euler's Equations for the Two-Dimensional Case	316
9.4. Generalization to Functionals with More Than One Dependent Variable	319
9.5. Hamilton's Variational Principle	322
9.6. Lagrange's Equations of Motion	324
9.7. Principle of Virtual Work	324
9.8. Transformation to Generalized Coordinates	328
9.9. Rayleigh's Dissipation Function	332
9.10. Hamilton's Equations of Motion	334
9.11. Cyclic Coordinates	338

9.12. Lagrange's Equations of Motion for a Continuum	340
9.13. Hamilton's Equations of Motion for a Continuum	345
9.14. Hamilton-Jacobi Theory	351
9.15. Characteristic Theory in Relation to Hamilton-Jacobi Theory	358
9.16. Principle of Least Action	364
9.17. Hamilton-Jacobi Theory and Wave Propagation	368
9.18. Application to Quantum Mechanics	373
9.19. Asymptotic Phenomena	375
Bibliography	381
Index	383