

# Contents

Hydrogen as an Energy Carrier – A Guide (C.-J. Winter).....	1
<b>Part A: Significance and Use of Hydrogen .....</b>	<b>11</b>
<b>1. Energy Supply Structures and the Importance of Gaseous Energy Carriers (J. Nißsch).....</b>	<b>13</b>
1.1 Energy Demand Structures .....	13
1.2 The World Energy Consumption.....	16
1.3 The Energy User Structure and its Influence on Energy Usage	19
1.4 Energy Resources and their Range .....	22
1.5 Requirements on Future Energy Systems.....	27
<b>2. Technologies for the Energetic Use of Hydrogen (W. Peschka).....</b>	<b>30</b>
2.1 Combustion of Hydrogen .....	30
2.2 Fuel Cells .....	40
2.3 Stationary Systems for Hydrogen .....	42
2.4 Hydrogen as a Fuel.....	48
<b>3. Hydrogen as Raw Material (W. Schnurnberger) .....</b>	<b>56</b>
3.1 Present Situation and Future Development .....	56
3.2 Non-energetic Use in the Chemical Industry.....	59
3.3 Indirect-energetic Use of Hydrogen.....	65
3.4 Non-fossil Hydrogen as a Raw Material .....	75
<b>4. Safety Aspects of Hydrogen Energy (M. Fischer, H. Eichert) .....</b>	<b>79</b>
4.1 Introduction.....	79
4.2 Safety Specific Properties and Characteristics .....	80
4.3 Behaviour in the Case of Deflagration and Detonation.....	87
4.4 Summary.....	90
<b>Part B: Production of Hydrogen from Nonfossil Primary Energy .....</b>	<b>93</b>

<b>5. Photovoltaic Electricity Generation (G.H. Bauer)</b> .....	95
5.1 Physical Mechanism .....	95
5.2 Technology of Solar Cell Production .....	111
5.3 Solar Cell Moduls and Generators.....	128
5.4 Present Status of Photovoltaic Technology .....	131
5.5 Goals and Future Developments .....	133
<b>6. Thermo-mechanical Electricity Generation (J. Nitsch)</b> .....	140
6.1 Thermodynamics of Solarthermal Energy Conversion.....	140
6.2 Production of High Temperature Heat by Means of Solar Energy .....	144
6.3 Production of Heat by Means of Nuclear Energy .....	149
6.4 Thermodynamic Cycles for Electricity Generation.....	151
6.5 Mechanical Energy Conversion for Electricity Generation....	156
6.6 Indirect Possibilities of Solar Energy Utilization .....	161
6.7 Possibilities for Hydrogen Production .....	164
<b>7. Water Splitting Methods (H. Wendt)</b> .....	166
7.1 Survey .....	166
7.2 Thermodynamics of Water Splitting .....	168
7.3 Energy Balance of Chemo-technical Processes .....	170
7.4 Conventional Processes of Water Splitting with Hydrocarbons or Coal as Primary Energy Source .....	173
7.5 Water Splitting by Electrolysis.....	177
7.6 Water Splitting by Thermochemical Cycles.....	190
7.7 Economic Comparison of Different Water Splitting Methods..	197
7.8 Further Methods of Water Splitting .....	200
<b>8. Selected Hydrogen Production Systems</b> (W. Schnurnberger, W.Seeger, H. Steeb).....	209
8.1 Survey and Selection of Systems .....	209
8.2 Technology and Electrolyser Plants .....	212
8.3 Electrolysis and Hydropower.....	218
8.4 Electrolysis and Nuclear Power .....	219
8.5 Electrolysis and Solar Thermal Power.....	221
8.6 Electrolysis and Wind Power.....	226
8.7 Electrolysis and Photovoltaic Power.....	231
<b>9. Storage, Transport and Distribution of Hydrogen</b> (C. Carpetis).....	249
9.1 Introduction.....	249
9.2 Storage Types and Storage Methods.....	250
9.3 Large Hydrogen Storage.....	265
9.4 Long-distance Hydrogen Transport.....	269
9.5 Short-distance Transport and Distribution .....	280
9.6 End-user Hydrogen Storage.....	283

<b>Part C: Design of a Future Hydrogen Energy Economy</b> .....	291
<b>10. Potential and Chances of Hydrogen (J. Nitsch, C. Voigt)</b> ....	293
10.1 Future Contribution of Hydrogen .....	293
10.2 Sites for Hydrogen Production from Unlimited Energy Sources .....	302
<b>11. Hydrogen in a Future Energy Economy (J. Nitsch, C. Voigt)</b>	314
11.1 Hydrogen Production with Large Solar- and Wind-Stations .	314
11.2 Development Strategy and Expenditures for the Production of Large Amounts of Hydrogen .....	330
11.3 Long-distance Transport Systems .....	337
11.4 Nuclear Energy and the Production of Large Amounts of Hydrogen .....	341
11.5 Characteristics of an Energy System with a Large Hydrogen Share .....	345
<b>12. Concepts for the Introduction of Nonfossil Hydrogen</b> (J. Nitsch, C. Voigt) .....	358
12.1 Introduction into Industrialized Countries .....	358
12.2 Decentralized Use of Hydrogen in Southern Countries .....	361
<b>13. Energy-economic Conditions and the Cooperation with Hydrogen Producing Countries (J. Nitsch, H. Klaiß)</b> .....	368
13.1 Capital Requirements .....	368
13.2 Funding Possibilities .....	370
13.3 Cooperation with Hydrogen Producing Countries .....	371
13.4 Steps to Solar Hydrogen .....	372
<b>Index</b> .....	375