## Contents

1.	Introduction	1
2.	Definitions and Nomenclature	5
3.	Mathematical Relationships for the Fundamental Microstructural Parameters	15
	- Volume fractions	15
	<ul> <li>Boundary area density and specific boundary area</li> </ul>	20
	<ul> <li>Size and spacing</li> </ul>	22
	- Degree of orientation	24
	<ul> <li>Degree of interconnectedness (contiguity)</li> </ul>	26
	- Other parameters	27
	<ul> <li>Relationships between parameters</li> </ul>	28
	<ul> <li>Use of simple geometrical models</li> </ul>	29
	- Appendix: Derivation of the equation $S_v = 2P_L$	30
4.	Complex Microstructural Parameters	33
	- Shape factors	33
	- Size distributions	39
	- Mean curvature	42
	- Angle	42
	- Topological parameters	43
	- Arrangement	44
5.	The Analysis of Projected Images and Stereometric Evaluation	47
6.	Mathematical Morphology	55
7.	Review of Measurement Techniques	67
	– Image	68
	<ul> <li>Identification of microstructural features</li> </ul>	68
	<ul> <li>Measurement and output</li> </ul>	70
	<ul> <li>Standard charts</li> </ul>	72
	<ul> <li>Frame edge errors</li> </ul>	73
	– Cost	76
8.	Visual Comparative Methods and Manual Counting	79
	<ul> <li>Comparative methods (standard charts)</li> </ul>	79
	<ul> <li>Simple counting and measuring techniques</li> </ul>	83
	<ul> <li>Appendix: Determination of volume fraction,</li> </ul>	01
	specific boundary area and mean linear size	91





<ul> <li>9. Semi-Automatic Electronic Instruments</li> <li>– Linear analysers</li> <li>– Digitizing tablets</li> </ul>	93 93 94
<ul> <li>Interactive television systems and image storage</li> <li>Further semi-automatic image analysers</li> </ul>	96 97
10. Fully Automatic Electronic Instruments	99
<ul> <li>Mode of operation</li> </ul>	100
– Apparatus	101
<ul> <li>Measuring with fully automatic instruments</li> </ul>	105
<ul> <li>Detection</li> <li>Measurement of the distinguishable grouphedee</li> </ul>	115
<ul> <li>Measurement of the distinguishable grey shades</li> <li>Measurement of resolution</li> </ul>	119 120
<ul> <li>Measurement of resolution</li> <li>Measurement using several signals</li> </ul>	120
<ul> <li>Image storage</li> </ul>	124
– Future developments	125
<ul> <li>Commercial instruments</li> </ul>	126
<ul> <li>11. Criteria for the Choice of Measuring Instrumentation <ul> <li>Task</li> <li>Image formation</li> <li>Detection</li> <li>Measurement</li> <li>Choice of instrument</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	127 127 127 128 128 129
<b>12. Selection and Preparation of Specimens</b> — Specimen selection — Preparation	133 134 138
13. Statistical Methods for the Evaluation of Experimental Data	149
<ul> <li>Frequency and distribution</li> </ul>	150
<ul> <li>Mean, variance and standard deviation</li> </ul>	153
<ul> <li>Combination of errors</li> </ul>	156
<ul> <li>Fitting experimental values to straight lines and other functions (regression analysis)</li> </ul>	157
<ul> <li>Assessment of mean values and correlation</li> </ul>	158
coefficients with approximately equal standard deviations	
<ul> <li>Testing distributions</li> </ul>	160

14. Applications in Research and Industry	163
<ul> <li>Examples from steel research and technology</li> </ul>	164
<ul> <li>Applications in powder metallurgy</li> </ul>	174
<ul> <li>Further examples of applications in metals research</li> </ul>	180
<ul> <li>Relationships between microstructure and properties</li> </ul>	192
15. General References	197
16. References for the Individual Chapters	203
17. Subject Index	229
18. Name Index	233