

# Contents

<b>1 Glass Structure</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1 Analytical Methods for Glass Structure	1
1.2 Characteristics of the Short Range Order of the Glassy State	11
1.3 Homogeneity and Inhomogeneity of Glassy Material Structure	12
1.4 The Structural Model of Glassy Materials	14
<b>2 Light Scattering in Glass</b>	<b>18</b>
2.1 Fundamentals of Light Scattering in Solids	18
2.2 Rayleigh Scattering in Glasses	22
2.3 Brillouin Scattering in Glasses	24
2.4 Raman Scattering in Glasses	27
2.5 Stimulated Light Scattering in Glasses	57
<b>3 Eigen Absorption in Glass</b>	<b>62</b>
3.1 Valence Band Structure of Glasses	62
3.2 Experimental Results of Ultra-Violet Absorption and Reflection Spectra of Glasses	64
3.3 Study of Infrared Eigen Absorption and Multi-Phonon Absorption	68
3.4 Calculation of the Eigen Absorption Wavelength of Glass by the Optical Dispersion Data	72
3.5 Calculation of Eigen Absorption Wavelength by the Chemical Composition of Glasses	74
<b>4 Refractive-Dispersion Properties of Glass</b>	<b>78</b>
4.1 Fundamentals of Optical Dispersion	78
4.2 Refractive-Dispersion Properties of Non-Oxide Glasses	80
4.3 Partial Dispersion of Inorganic Glasses	96
4.4 External Field Effects on Optical Constants of Inorganic Glasses	101
<b>5 Nonlinear Optical Properties of Glass</b>	<b>111</b>
5.1 Nonlinear Optical Effects in Glass	111
5.2 Measurement of the Nonlinear Refractive Index of Glasses	116
5.3 Frequency Dependence of the Nonlinear Refractive Index $n_2(E)$ and Laser Induced Damage Threshold in Glasses	123

<b>6 ESR Spectroscopic Properties of Transition Elements in Glass</b> . . . . .	126
6.1 Introduction . . . . .	126
6.2 Generation of ESR (Electron Spin Resonance) . . . . .	127
6.3 Analysis of ESR Spectra . . . . .	129
6.4 ESR of Transition Metal Ions . . . . .	135
6.5 ESR of Rare Earth Ions . . . . .	143
<b>7 Optical Spectroscopic Properties of Transition Elements in Glass</b> . . . . .	148
7.1 Theoretical Fundamental of Spectroscopy . . . . .	148
7.2 Spectroscopic Properties of Transition Metal Ions in Glasses . . . . .	159
7.3 Spectroscopic Properties of Rare Earth Metal Ions in Glasses . . . . .	176
7.4 Spectroscopic Properties of Ac Family Ions in Glasses . . . . .	200
<b>8 Laser Properties of Transition Elements in Glass</b> . . . . .	204
8.1 Laser Fundamentals . . . . .	204
8.2 Laser Glasses . . . . .	207
8.3 Laser Performances . . . . .	217
<b>9 Optical and Spectroscopic Properties of Semiconductor Micro-Crystallites in Glass</b> . . . . .	228
9.1 Properties of Electronic Motion in Semiconductor Micro-Crystallites . . . . .	228
9.2 Spectroscopy of CdS(Se) Micro-Crystallites in Glass . . . . .	235
9.3 Spectroscopy of CuCl Micro-Crystallites in Glass . . . . .	245
<b>10 Optical, Magneto-Optical, and Optical Recording Properties of Glass Thin Films</b> . . . . .	253
10.1 Introduction . . . . .	253
10.2 Magneto-Optical Properties of Amorphous TE-RE Alloy Films . . . . .	254
10.3 Optical and Recording Properties of Amorphous Semiconductor Films . . . . .	264
10.4 Transient Measurement of Optical Property Change of Amorphous Thin Films . . . . .	275
<b>Subject Index</b> . . . . .	281