

# Contents

<b>1. Rays of Light</b> .....	1
1.1 Waves, Rays, and Orbits .....	1
1.2 Phase Velocity and Group Velocity .....	6
1.3 Dynamics of a Wave Packet .....	10
1.4 Fermat's Principle of Least Time .....	13
1.5 Interlude on the Calculus of Variations .....	14
1.6 Optics in a Gravitational Field .....	22
<b>2. Orbits of Particles</b> .....	29
2.1 Ehrenfest's Theorems .....	29
2.2 Oscillators and Pendulums .....	31
2.3 Interlude on Elliptic Functions .....	35
2.4 Driven Oscillators .....	38
2.5 A Driven Anharmonic Oscillator .....	40
2.6 Quantized Oscillators .....	46
2.7 Coherent States .....	49
<b>3. Lagrangian Dynamics</b> .....	54
3.1 Lagrange's Equations .....	54
3.2 The Double Pendulum .....	61
3.3 Planets and Atoms .....	64
3.4 Orbital Oscillations and Stability .....	70
3.5 Orbital Motion: Vectorial Integrals and Hyperbolic Orbits .....	72
3.6 Other Forces .....	76
3.7 Bohr Orbits and Quantum Mechanics: Degeneracy .....	77
3.8 The Principle of Maupertuis and Its Practical Utility .....	79
<b>4. N-Particle Systems</b> .....	82
4.1 Center-of-Mass Theorems .....	82
4.2 Two-Particle Systems .....	89
4.3 Vibrating Systems .....	90
4.4 Coupled Oscillators .....	93
4.5 The Virial Theorem .....	97
4.6 Hydrodynamics .....	100

<b>5. Hamiltonian Dynamics</b>	103
5.1 The Canonical Equations	103
5.2 Magnetic Forces	107
5.3 Canonical Transformations	114
5.4 Infinitesimal Transformations	121
5.5 Generating Finite Transformations from Infinitesimal Ones	129
5.6 Deduction of New Integrals	132
5.7 Commutators and Poisson Brackets	135
5.8 Gauge Invariance	138
<b>6. The Hamilton-Jacobi Theory</b>	142
6.1 The Hamilton-Jacobi Equation	142
6.2 Step-by-Step Integration of the Hamilton-Jacobi Equation	148
6.3 Interlude on Planetary Motion in General Relativity	151
6.4 Jacobi's Generalization	157
6.5 Orbits and Integrals	161
6.6 "Chaos"	166
6.7 Coordinate Systems	173
6.8 Curvilinear Coordinates	175
6.9 Interlude on Classical Optics	179
<b>7. Action and Phase</b>	184
7.1 The Old Quantum Theory	184
7.2 Hydrogen Atom in the Old Quantum Theory	190
7.3 The Adiabatic Theorem	192
7.4 Connections with Quantum Mechanics	197
7.5 Heisenberg's Quantum Mechanics	200
7.6 Matter Waves	207
7.7 Schrödinger's "Derivation"	210
7.8 Construction of a Wave Function	212
7.9 Phase Shifts in Dynamics	220
<b>8. Theory of Perturbations</b>	225
8.1 Secular and Periodic Perturbations	225
8.2 Perturbations in Quantum Mechanics	228
8.3 Adiabatic Perturbations	231
8.4 Degenerate States	234
8.5 Quantum Perturbation Theory for Positive-Energy States	238
8.6 Action and Angle Variables	240
8.7 Canonical Perturbation Theory	244
8.8 Newtonian Precession	246
Appendix	251
<b>9. The Motion of a Rigid Body</b>	253
9.1 Angular Velocity and Momentum	253
9.2 The Inertia Tensor	255

9.3	Dynamics in a Rotating Coordinate System .....	257
9.4	Euler's Equations .....	262
9.5	The Precession of the Equinoxes .....	269
9.6	Quantum Mechanics of a Rigid Body .....	274
9.7	Spinors .....	279
9.8	Particles with Spin .....	286
<b>10.</b>	<b>Continuous Systems</b> .....	<b>290</b>
10.1	Stretched Strings .....	290
10.2	Four Modes of Description .....	291
10.3	Example: A Plucked String .....	297
10.4	Practical Use of Variation Principles .....	300
10.5	More Than One Dimension .....	302
10.6	Waves in Space .....	307
10.7	The Matter Field .....	310
10.8	Quantized Fields .....	313
10.9	The Mössbauer Effect .....	317
10.10	Classical and Quantum Descriptions of Nature .....	320
<b>References</b>	.....	<b>323</b>
<b>Notation</b>	.....	<b>327</b>
<b>Subject Index</b>	.....	<b>331</b>