Contents

List of Main Contributors	XIII
1 Morphological Findings in the Coronary Arteries in Fatal	
Coronary Artery Disease	
W. C. Roberts	
Introduction	1
Number of Major Epicardial Coronary Arteries Severely	_
Narrowed in the Various "Coronary Events"	2
Quantitative Approach to Atherosclerotic Coronary Artery	
Disease: Amounts of Narrowing in Each 5-mm Segment of	_
Each of the Four Major Coronary Arteries	3
Distribution of Severe Narrowing in Each of the Three Longest	
Epicardial Coronary Arteries in Fatal Coronary Artery	_
Disease	6
Clinical Usefulness of the Quantitative Approach to Coronary	_
Artery Disease	7
Significance of Coronary Arterial Thrombus in Transmural	
Acute Myocardial Infarction	11
Cardiac Morphological Findings in Acute Myocardial	
Infarction Treated with Thrombolytic Therapy	14
Composition of Atherosclerotic Plaques in Fatal Coronary	
Artery Disease	15
Effects of Percutaneous Transluminal Coronary Angioplasty on	
Atherosclerotic Plaques and Relation of Plaque	1.0
Composition and Arterial Size to Outcome	16
Morphological Findings in Saphenous Veins Used as Coronary	15
Arterial Bypass Conduits	17
2 The L-Arginine: Nitric Oxide Pathway in Physiology and	
Pathology S. Monada and E. A. Higgs	
S. Moncada and E. A. Higgs	21
Introduction	21

viii Contents

The Constitutive Nitric Oxide Synthase	21
The Vasculature	21
The Platelet	23
The Nervous System	24
The Inducible Nitric Oxide Synthase	25
The Macrophage	25
The Neutrophil	26
Other Cells and Tissues	27
Immunologically Induced Formation of Nitric Oxide In Vivo Inhibition by Glucocorticoids of Immunologically Induced	28
Formation of Nitric Oxide	29
Conclusions	30
3 Endothelial Activation: Its Role in Inflammation, Vascular	
Injury and Atherogenesis	
R. S. Cotran	
Introduction	37
Endothelial Activation In Vivo	39
Endothelial Activation and Endothelial Injury	4(
Endothelial Activation and Atherogenesis	41
Conclusions and Summary	42
4 Basic Fibroblast Growth Factor in Vascular Development	
and Atherogenesis	
W. Casscells	
Introduction	45
Vascular Injury in Atherosclerosis	46
Vascular Balloon Injury and Restenosis	47
Platelet-Derived Growth Factors	48
Fibroblast Growth Factors	49
Expression of bFGF in Vascular Development and Injury	49
Prospects for Anti-bFGFs	5 1
Targeted Toxin Therapy	53
5 The Monocyte and Endothelial Injury in Atherogenesis	
R. G. Gerrity	61
Monocytes and Lesion-Susceptible Areas	62
Morphology of Lesion-Susceptible Areas	63
Endothelial Transport and Intimal Accumulation in S-Areas	63
Monocyte Recruitment in Lesion-Susceptible Areas	0.
6 Lp[a]: A Lipoprotein Class with Atherothrombotic Potential	
A. M. Scanu	_
Introduction	71
Structural Properties of Lp [a]	71
Lp[a] Physiology	72
Lp[a] as a Cardiovascular Pathogen	73
Atherogenic Potential	73
Thrombogenic Potential	74
Considerations on the Thrombo-atherogenicity of Intal	74

Diagnostic Considerations Approaches to Correct High Plasma Levels of Lp[a]	75 75
7 Modified Lipoproteins and Atherogenesis J. A. Berliner, M. Territo, A. Amdalibi, M. Navab, F. Liao, S. Cushing, S. Imes, J. Kim, B. Van Lenten, A. J. Lusis and A. M. Fogelman	
Introduction	77
Methods	78
Results	78
Discussion	80
8 The Molecular Biology of Apolipoprotein B	
J. Scott	
Introduction	83
Hepatic Apo B Metabolism	83
Structure and Function of Hepatic Apo B-100	85
Apo B-100 as a Ligand for the LDL Receptor and a	0.5
Heparin-Binding Protein	85
Apo B as a Lipid-Binding Protein	86 87
Apo B-100 and Lipoprotein Assembly	89
Intestinal Apo B-48 Metabolism	89
Regulation of RNA Editing	91
Conclusions	91
Conclusions	91
9 Structure and Evolution of the Apolipoprotein and Lipase Gene Families	
L. Chan, W. Hide, Yau-Wen Yang and Wen-Hsiung Li	
Introduction	93
Methods	93
The Soluble Apolipoprotein Multigene Family	94
Evolution of Apo A-I and Apo E	95
Structure and Evolution of the Lipase Gene Family	99
Conservation and Structure	101
Catalytic Residues and Lipid-Binding Regions	101
N-Glycosylation Sites	103
Cysteine Residues	103
Exon/Intron Structure	104
Domains and Exons	104
Catalytic Function	104
Concluding Remarks	105
10 A Gin to Arg Substitution in the Adducin Family of Proteins	
is a Necessary but not Sufficient Factor for High Blood Pressure	
in Rats of the Milan Hypertensive Strain	
F. E. Baralle	
Introduction	109

x Contents

Results	110
Isolation and Partial Identification of a Rat Adducin	
Genomic Clone	110
Isolation of Rat Spleen cDNA Clones	110
The Adducin 63 Sequence	111
Partial Sequences from Human Erythrocyte Adducin	113
Similarities of Adducin 63 to Other Protein Sequences	114
Tissue Distribution of Adducin-Like mRNA	114
Brain Adducin cDNA Alternative Splicing	115
Difference Between MHS and MNS Adducin 63	116
Discussion	116
Direction of the contract of t	110
11 Genetic Control of Plasma Lipid, Lipoprotein and	
Apolipoprotein Levels: From Restriction Fragment Length	
Polymorphisms to Specific Mutations	
S. Humphries, A. Dunning, Chun-Fang Xu and P. Talmud	
Background	121
The Apo B Protein	122
The Apo B Gene	123
Apo B Protein Polymorphism	126
Linkage Disequilibrium	127
Apo B Gene Sequencing	128
Conclusions	130
12 Receptor Regulation of Lipoprotein Metabolism	
U. Beisiegel	
Introduction	135
Separate Pathways for Exogenous and Endogenous Lipids	136
Postulating a Chylomicron Remnant Receptor	138
Studies on Chylomicron Remnant Catabolism	139
Characterization of LRP as the Potential Chylomicron	
Remnant Receptor	140
Structural Features of LRP	140
Regulation of LRP	141
Conclusion	141
13 The High-Density Lipoprotein Receptor	
J. F. Oram	
Introduction	145
High-Density Lipoprotein Receptor Hypothesis	146
Methods	147
High-Density Apolipoproteins Stimulate Translocation and	14/
	149
Efflux of Intracellular Sterol	147
	140
Sterol Translocation and Efflux	149
The High-Density Lipoprotein Receptor	150 151
A unical impucations	1.31

Contents xi

14 High-Density Lipoprotein Cholesterol, Triglycerides and Coronary Heart Disease		
R. Patsch and G. Miesenboeck	152	
K. Falsch and G. Miesenvoeck	133	
15 Apolipoproteins, Reverse Cholesterol Transport and		
Coronary Heart Disease		
G. Assmann, A. von Eckardstein and H. Funke		
Introduction	159	
The Role of the Apo A1/C3/A4 Gene in Association Studies		
and Cosegregation Studies	160	
The Role of Apo A-I Mutants	160	
Molecular Defects in HDL Cholesterol Deficiency Syndromes	162	
Fish-Eye Disease	163	
Apo A-I (202 Frameshift)	163	
Familial LCAT Deficiency	163	
Conclusions	165	
16 Cholesterol-Lowering Clinical Trials: Where Do We Go		
From Here?		
A. M. Gotto Ir		
Introduction	167	
Some Previous Venues	167	
Future Directions	176	
t dutic Directions	170	
Subject Index	177	