

Contents

Contents	v
Preface	vii
Acknowledgements	viii
Chapter 1. Introduction.....	1
1.1 Infinite state model-checking.....	1
1.2 Background.....	2
1.2.1 Imperative programs and Hoare logic.....	2
1.2.2 Dynamic logic.....	5
1.2.3 Modal and temporal logic.....	7
1.2.4 Modal mu-calculus.....	9
1.2.5 Model checking.....	9
1.3 Local model-checking and infinite systems.....	10
1.4 Synopsis.....	11
Chapter 2. Program Logics and the Mu-Calculus.....	14
2.1 Semantics of temporal logics.....	14
2.2 The propositional modal mu-calculus.....	16
Chapter 3. The Tableau System.....	30
3.1 Intuition behind the tableau system.....	31
3.2 Definition of the tableau system.....	33
3.3 Simple examples.....	37
3.4 Soundness of the tableau system.....	40
3.5 Completeness of the tableau system.....	42
3.6 Variations on the theme.....	44
3.7 The tableau system and Hoare logic.....	46
Chapter 4. Applications to Nets.....	51
4.1 Petri nets.....	51
4.1.1 Basic definitions.....	51
4.1.2 Properties and classes of nets.....	53
4.1.3 Nets in systems modelling.....	57
4.1.4 Building a reader-writer system by shared places.....	59

4.1.5 Transition-oriented design.	62
4.2 Basic application to nets.	64
4.2.1 A simple example.	65
4.2.2 A slot machine.	67
4.3 Using schematic tableaux.	70
4.3.1 A simple parametrized safety proof.	71
4.3.2 A parametrized liveness proof.	74
4.4 Using limited reachability analysis—the coverability graph.	77
4.5 Some remarks on compositionality.	82
Chapter 5. The Complexity of Mu-Formulae on Nets.	85
5.1 Beyond semi-linearity.	86
5.2 Undecidability of the model-checking problem.	89
5.3 Ascending the arithmetical hierarchy.	91
5.4 Beyond the arithmetical hierarchy.	96
5.4.1 Proof by inductive definitions.	97
5.4.2 Proof by partially-ordered quantification.	98
Chapter 6. Conclusions and Further Work.	101
6.1 Incorporating reasoning.	101
6.2 Decidability of model-checking.	102
6.3 Proving success.	102
References.	105
List of Notations.	110
Index.	112