

CONTENTS

LIST OF FIGURES, TABLES, AND MAPS ix

PREFACE xi

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS xiii

ABBREVIATIONS xv

1 INTRODUCTION 1

The Puzzle 2

Terminology 3

Overview of Cases 8

Schools of Thought 14

Methodology 17

Conclusion 19

Implications 21

Plan 21

2 THEORETICAL APPROACHES TO UNDERSTANDING POLITICAL PARTICIPATION AND INFLUENCE 23

Preliminary Answers 23

Acculturation 23

Socioeconomic Status 28

Ethnic or Cultural Approaches 33

Institutionalist Theory 37

Case Studies 43

Empirically Speaking 47

3 MALAYSIA: INSTITUTIONALIZED PARTICIPATION 49

Context 50

Current Situation 51

Background 53

Competing Frameworks 59

Institutions 63

Education 75

Analysis of Shifts in Community Influence 85

Conclusion 87

4 SUHARTO'S INDONESIA: OUTSIDERS TIED TO THE PALACE 89

Introduction and Recent Events 89

Economic Crisis and Political Change 90

	Background and History	96
	Chinese under Colonialism	97
	Political Institutions in Post–World War II Indonesia	100
	New Order Indonesia: 1966 to 1998	103
	Sino-Indonesians	112
	Conclusion	116
5	CHINESE IN THE UNITED STATES	119
	Background	119
	Chinese Exclusion	120
	Post-1965 Changes	122
	Strategies and Impediments to Political Participation	123
	Demographics	125
	Recent but Unwelcome Attention to Chinese-American Political Activity	126
	Political Participation: Votes versus Contributions	129
	Some Macro Answers	131
	Strategic Questions and the Role of Elites	133
	National Advocacy	134
6	SUBURBANIZATION: CHINESE IN MONTEREY PARK, CALIFORNIA	137
	Introduction	137
	Competing Approaches	138
	Communal Associations	144
	Los Angeles and Monterey Park	145
	Coalition-Building	149
	Networking	152
	Refuting “ <i>Guanxi</i> ” Politics	155
	Conclusion	156
7	NEW YORK: THE CITY OF ETHNIC POLITICS	157
	Introduction	157
	Comparison of New York and Monterey Park	157
	Chapter Overview	159
	Background	159
	“Model Minority Myth” Revisited	167
	New York City Political Institutions	168
	Reapportionment of City Council Districts	173
	Electoral Politics	175
	Analysis	178

Provision of Social Benefits 180

Conclusion 181

8 CONCLUSION 183

Summary of Conclusions 183

Southeast Asia Reconsidered 185

The United States: "Divergent Diasporas"—

Monterey Park and New York City 189

The United States and Southeast Asia in Perspective 193

Implications 194

Answering the Puzzle 197

NOTES 199

BIBLIOGRAPHY 209

INDEX 223