## CONTENTS

Acknowledgennents ..... page x
Note on currency ..... xii
List of abbreviations ..... xiii
INTRODUCTION ..... I
Prisoners and ransoms ..... I
The context of the Hundred Years War ..... 7
Public versus private interests ..... I 2
I LAW, RANSOM AND THE STATUS OF
THE PRISONER OF WAR ..... 19
The law of arms ..... 20
Royal ordinances of war ..... 28
Honour ..... 3 I
The law of contract ..... 39
Lex talionis ..... 45
Money ..... 48
Conclusion ..... 51
2 PRINCES, MASTERS AND PRISONERS ..... 52
The rules ..... 52
The 'Scottish question': Edward III and Henry IV ..... 55
The weight of an alliance: Charles V and Charles VII ..... $6 I$
Henry V, a ruthless master ..... 71
Conclusion ..... 78
3 STATUS AND POLITICS IN LANCASTRIAN NORMANDY ..... 80
New policies for a new political order ..... 82
Guerrilla warfare and the status of prisoners of war ..... 87
Criminal charges against prisoners of war ..... 9I
Conclusion ..... 97
4 THE PROCESS OF RANSOMING (I): FROM CAPTURE TO CAPTIVITY ..... 98
The lure of profits ..... 98
The game of capture ..... 102
Transfer of prisoners ..... III
Captivity ..... IIS
Conclusion ..... 125
5 The process of ransoming (ii): The price OF FREEDOM ..... 127
How to estimate the value of a prisoner ..... 128
Added costs ..... 137
A two-tier system ..... 145
Substitutes for ransoms: rebates and exchanges of prisoners ..... 150
Conclusion ..... I58
6 MERCHANTS, BANKING AND TRADE ..... 160
Money-changing ..... I62
Money transfer ..... I65
Money-lending ..... 170
Licences and safe-conducts to trade ..... 172
Merchant-prisoners ..... 177
Conclusion ..... I8I
7 ASSISTANCE TO PRISONERS (I): VASSALS AND SUBJECTS - THE END OF CUSTOMARY AIDS? ..... I 84
Ransom aids and French princes ..... I85
Noble levies: Jean de Chauvigny and his subjects ..... 187
Ransoms and royal taxations ..... 192
Conclusion ..... 200
8 ASSISTANCE TO PRISONERS (II): KINGS AND PRINCES - FIRST OR LAST RESORT? ..... 203
An initiative of the prisoner: from petition to grant ..... 205
Honourable, long and loyal service to the crown ..... 210
The enquiry ..... 214
Grants and grantees: a profile ..... 216
The contribution ..... 222
Conclusion ..... 226
9 ASSISTANCE TO PRISONERS (III):
THE SOCIAL CIRCLE OF THE PRISONER ..... 229
Captains and their men ..... 232
Treaties of surrender ..... 235
Companions, partners and brothers-in-arms ..... 239

## Contents

Family support ..... 246
Conclusion ..... 255
CONCLUSION ..... 257
Bibliography ..... 264
Index ..... 286 ..... 286

