

# Contents

<b>1</b>	<b>Introduction</b>	<b>1</b>
	<i>Christina Richards, Walter Pierre Bouman, and Meg-John Barker</i>	
	<b>Part I Societies</b>	<b>9</b>
<b>2</b>	<b>History and Cultural Diversity</b>	<b>11</b>
	<i>Ben Vincent and Ana Manzano</i>	
<b>3</b>	<b>Non-binary Activism</b>	<b>31</b>
	<i>S. Bear Bergman and Meg-John Barker</i>	
<b>4</b>	<b>Academic Theory</b>	<b>53</b>
	<i>Jay Stewart</i>	
<b>5</b>	<b>Law</b>	<b>73</b>
	<i>Rob Clucas and Stephen Whittle</i>	

<b>Part II</b>	<b>Minds</b>	101
<b>6</b>	<b>Psychotherapy</b> <i>Meg-John Barker and Alex Iantaffi</i>	103
<b>7</b>	<b>Psychiatry</b> <i>Sarah Murjan and Walter Pierre Bouman</i>	125
<b>8</b>	<b>Psychology</b> <i>Christina Richards</i>	141
<b>Part III</b>	<b>Bodies</b>	169
<b>9</b>	<b>Child and Adolescent Endocrinology</b> <i>Gary E. Butler</i>	171
<b>10</b>	<b>Adult Endocrinology</b> <i>Leighton Seal</i>	183
<b>11</b>	<b>Chest Surgeries</b> <i>Andrew Yelland</i>	225
<b>12</b>	<b>Surgery for Bodies Commonly Gendered as Male</b> <i>James Bellringer</i>	247

<b>13</b>	<b>Genital Surgery for Bodies Commonly Gendered as Female</b>	265
	<i>David Ralph, Nim Christopher, and Giulio Garaffa</i>	
<b>14</b>	<b>Future Directions</b>	283
	<i>Alex Iantaffi</i>	
	<b>Index</b>	297