

# CONTENTS

LIST OF CONTRIBUTORS	ix
LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS	xi
General Introduction <i>Baron Reed and Diego E. Machuca</i>	xiii
<b>Part I: Ancient Skepticism</b>	<b>1</b>
Introduction <i>Diego E. Machuca</i>	3
1 The Cyrenaics and Skepticism <i>Richard Bett</i>	14
2 Pyrrho and Timon <i>Casey Perin</i>	24
3 Arcesilaus <i>Anna Maria Ioppolo</i>	36
4 Carneades <i>Harald Thorsrud</i>	51
5 Aenesidemus <i>Luca Castagnoli</i>	67
6 Philo of Larissa <i>Harold Tarrant</i>	81
7 Cicero <i>J. P. F. Wynne</i>	93
8 Menodotus and Medical Empiricism <i>James Allen</i>	102
9 Middle Platonism and Skepticism: Plutarch and Favorinus <i>Carlos Lévy</i>	114

10	Sextus Empiricus <i>Tad Brennan and Cliff Roberts</i>	125
11	Skepticism in Classical Indian Philosophy <i>Matthew R. Dasti</i>	145
<b>Part II: Medieval and Renaissance Skepticism</b>		<b>163</b>
	Introduction <i>Diego E. Machuca</i>	165
12	Augustine and Skepticism <i>Stéphane Marchand</i>	175
13	John of Salisbury's Skepticism <i>David Bloch</i>	186
14	Skepticism in Classical Islam: The Case of Ghazali <i>Paul L. Heck</i>	196
15	Nicholas of Autrecourt and John Buridan on Skepticism <i>Christophe Grellard</i>	209
16	Divine Deception <i>Henrik Lagerlund</i>	222
17	Michel de Montaigne <i>Gianni Paganini</i>	232
18	Pierre Charron <i>Gianni Paganini</i>	247
19	Francisco Sanchez: A Renaissance Pyrrhonist against Aristotelian Dogmatism <i>Damian Caluori</i>	260
<b>Part III: Modern Skepticism</b>		<b>271</b>
	Introduction <i>Baron Reed</i>	273
20	François de La Mothe Le Vayer <i>Sylvia Giocanti</i>	283
21	Gassendi on Skepticism <i>Antonia LoLordo</i>	295
22	Descartes and the Force of Skepticism <i>David Cunniff</i>	306

23	Varieties of Modern Academic Skepticism: Pierre-Daniel Huet and Simon Foucher <i>Michael W. Hickson</i>	320
24	Spinoza on Skepticism <i>Alison Peterman</i>	342
25	Pierre Bayle <i>John Christian Laursen</i>	355
26	Berkeley and Skepticism <i>Margaret Atherton</i>	369
27	A Pyrrhonian Interpretation of Hume on Assent <i>Donald L. M. Baxter</i>	380
28	Thomas Reid's Engagement with Sceptics and Skepticism <i>René van Woudenberg</i>	395
29	Johann Georg Hamann <i>Gwen Griffith-Dickson</i>	407
30	Kant and External World Skepticism <i>Georges Dicker</i>	419
31	Hegel: Philosophy as a Kind of Skepticism <i>Dietmar H. Heidemann</i>	430
32	Friedrich Nietzsche <i>Andreas Urs Sommer</i>	442
33	Russell's Logical Construction of the External World <i>Peter J. Graham</i>	454
34	Moore and Mooreanism <i>Annalisa Coliva</i>	467
35	Wittgenstein and Skepticism: Illusory Doubts <i>Michael Williams</i>	481
36	Richard Popkin on the History of Skepticism <i>José R. Maia Neto</i>	506
	<b>Part IV: Contemporary Skepticism</b>	<b>521</b>
	Introduction <i>Baron Reed</i>	523

37	Regress Arguments and Skepticism <i>Richard Fumerton</i>	535
38	The Problem of the Criterion <i>Andrew D. Cling</i>	550
39	Neo-Pyrrhonism <i>Markus Lammernanta</i>	565
40	Disagreement and Skepticism <i>Bryan Frances</i>	581
41	Skepticism and the Internalism-Externalism Debate <i>Matthias Steup</i>	592
42	Skepticism and Fallibilism <i>Stephen Hetherington</i>	609
43	Skepticism and Contextualism <i>Michael Blome-Tillmann</i>	620
44	External World Skepticism <i>Ram Neta</i>	634
45	Disjunctivism and Skepticism <i>Duncan Pritchard and Chris Ranalli</i>	652
46	Inductive Skepticism: A Functional Investigation <i>Ruth Weintraub</i>	668
47	Skepticism about <i>A Priori</i> Knowledge <i>Otávio Bueno</i>	685
48	Skepticism about Other Minds <i>Anil Gomes</i>	700
49	Moral Skepticism <i>Richard Joyce</i>	714
50	Religious Skepticism <i>J. L. Schellenberg</i>	727
	NAME INDEX	739
	SUBJECT INDEX	742