CONTENTS

CH	APTER 1 – INTRODUCTION	1
	APTER 2 – AN OVERVIEW DEVERBAL NOMINALISATION THEORY	7
1	Grimshaw 1990: The Starting Point	7
2	Alexiadou/Grimshaw 2008: New Insights into Argument Structure Properties	8
3	Ehrich/Rapp 2000, Scheffler 2005, Blume 2004: Competing Suffixes in German	11
4	Meinschaefer 2004, Kelling 2004: The Semantics of Deverbal Nominals in Romance Languages	15
5	Terminology concerning Aspect and Situation Types	19
6	Martin 2007, Huyghe/Marín 2007, Uth 2008, Barque et al. 2009: Aspect in French Nominals	22
7	Heinold 2008, Alexiadou et al. 2009: Aspect in Nominals and the Complexity of Events – a Cross-Linguistic Overview	26
CH	APTER 3 – FRENCH NEOLOGISMS	32
1	Theoretical and Methodological Discussion on Neologisms	32
	1.1 Hapaxes and Neologisms	33
	1.2 A Working Definition of "Neologisms"	34
	1.3 The Ideal Neologism1.4 Extracted French Neologisms: New and Old Insights	37
	into the Competition between -(T)ION, -MENT, and -AGE	39
2	The Interpretation of Nominalisations in Natural Contexts	43
	2.1 Syntactic Properties of Nominals: Different Reasons for Argument	
	Realisation	43
	2.2 Non-nominal Aspect Indicating Material in the Context	48
	2.3 Nominalisations and Sortal Contexts	49
3	Analysis of French Neologisms and their Syntactic and Semantic Surroundings	51
	3.1 Interpretations of -MENT and -(T)ION-Neologisms	51
	3.2 Interpretations of -AGE-Neologisms	54



CHA	APTER 4 – THE COMPOSITION OF ASPECT IN NOMINALS	60
1	Verkuyl's Plus Principle	63
	 1.1 Vendler's Four Event Types 1.2 Krifka's Quantised Predicates 1.3 Tenny's Aspectual Roles 1.4 Summary of the Discussed Approaches: Aspekt vs. Aktionsart 	66 67 70 72
2	The Asymmetry of Aspect and the Composition of the VP	74
3	Inner and Outer Aspect: What is the Role of Morphology?	76
4	The Complex Predicate Structure	79
5	Transitive Uses of Verbs and Object Omission	81
6	Composition of Aspect in Deverbal Nominalisations	83
	6.1 Inner and Outer Aspect, Derivation and Inflection, Lexicon and Syntax6.2 The "Aspectual Power" of English and	84
	German Nominalisation Suffixes 6.3 The Aspectual Structure of the Event-NP	87 97
	6.4 Intransitive Verbs and their Aspectual Influence on the NP 6.5 The Meaning of an Omitted Object in the NP	105 108
7	The Structure of Complex Lexical Items and their Implementation in the Structures of Sentences	112
	 7.1 Alexiadou's "Verbal" Nominals 7.2 Result Interpretations in the Aspect Compositional Approach 7.3 What is the Aspect of "Verbal Nominals"? 7.4 Borer's Different Types of Aspect Projection 	112 115 117 118
CHA	APTER 5 – FRENCH NOMINALS AND ASPECT COMPOSITION	121
1	-AGE's Diachronic Development	122
2	Non-Eventive -AGE-Interpretations: Collectivised Plurals	125
3	Aspectual and Other Semantic Oppositions of -AGE, -MENT & -(T)ION with High Frequency Derivatives	126
4	What are the Aspectual Features of -AGE, -MENT and -(T)ION?	130
	4.1 Pluralisation? Collectivisation? Unboundedness? Or [-ADD TO]?4.2 The Feature [± add to]	131 133
5	A Word on Zero-Derivation/Conversion and Stem-Derivation	140

CH	HAPTER 6 – THE -ING-SUFFIX ACROSS LANGUAGES	142
1	English -ING-Loans in French	142
	1.1 What Is Their Aspectuality?	142
	1.2 Other Semantic Properties of French -ING-Nominals	143
2	English -ING-Loans in German	147
	2.1 Possible Interpretations	147
	2.2 French vs. German -ING	148
СН	APTER 7 – CONCLUSION & OUTLOOK	151
1	English Conclusion & Outlook	151
2	Deutschsprachige Zusammenfassung der Ergebnisse	154
LIT	TERATURE	158
AP	PPENDIX	166
1	Dictionaries and Other Reference Works for French	166
2	Dictionaries and Other Reference Works for English	166
3	Text Corpora and Databases	166
4	English and German Native Speaker Data	167
	4.1 German NPs	167
	4.2 English NPs	168
5	French Verbs and Nominals	169
6	Extracted -AGE-Neologisms	170
7	Extracted -MENT-Neologisms	170
8	Extracted -(T)ION-Neologisms	170