Contents

	Acknowledgements	ix
	Introduction	I
1	Concepts of Assimilation and Ethnic Identity	9
2	The Process of Jewish Assimilation in Germany	21
	The Debate on German–Jewish Assimilation Towards a Re-Definition of German–Jewish	22
	Ethnic Identity	30
3	Life Under the Threat of Nazism	47
	The Crisis of the German–Jewish Identity	47
	A Period of Re-Orientation	50
	The Significance of the Eastern European	
	Jewish Immigrants	53
	Aspects of Jewish–Gentile Relationships in	
	the 1930s	57
	Effects of the Nazi Policies on the German-	
	Jewish Community	71
4	Emigration	75
	Academics	77
	The Medical Profession	83
	The Legal Profession	87
	Artists	92
	Business People	106
	November 1938	113
5	Search for New Roots	121
	The Burden of the Past	121
	German–Jewish Institutions	150

.



viii	i <i>Contents</i>	
6	The Ambiguities of Ethnic Identification England – a New Haven? Germany – a Winter's Tale	173 173 189
7	'Continental' Britons Problems of Identity Elements of 'Continental' Ethnicity Encounters with Anglo-Jewry The Third Generation	216 216 223 231 234
	Conclusions	250
	Notes	2 54
	Bibliography	274
	Index	290