

Contents

Preface	v
Contributors	xiii
Introduction	xix
1 Plasmids, Phages, and Gene Transfer in Methanogenic Bacteria Thomas Leisinger and Leo Meile	1
2 Methanogen Genes and the Molecular Biology of Methane Biosynthesis John R. Palmer and John N. Reeve	13
3 Genes for Stable RNAs and Their Expression in <i>Archaea</i> Michael Thomm and Winfried Hausner	36
4 Molecular Biology of the Acetoclastic Methanogen <i>Methanotherix soehngeni</i> Rik I.L. Eggen and Willem M. de Vos	54
5 Mutations Madeleine Sebald	64
6 Conjugative Gene Transfer in Clostridia Michael Young	98
7 Transformation and Electrotransformation in Clostridia Gilles Reysset	111
8 Vectors for Use in <i>Clostridium acetobutylicum</i> Nigel P. Minton, Tracy-Jane Swinfield,	120

John K. Brehm, Sarah M. Whelan, and
John D. Oultram

- 9 **Antibiotic Resistance Determinants of *Clostridium perfringens*** 141
Julian I. Rood
- 10 **Genetics and Molecular Biology of Antibiotic Resistance in *Clostridium difficile*: General and Specific Overview** 156
Herbert Hächler and Fritz H. Kayser
- 11 **Genetics and Molecular Biology of Chloramphenicol Acetyltransferase of *Clostridium butyricum*** 174
Walter L. Staudenbauer and Wolfgang Dubbert
- 12 **The Role of Bacteriophages and Plasmids in the Production of Toxins and Other Biologically Active Substances by *Clostridium botulinum* and *Clostridium novyi*** 179
Mel W. Eklund
- 13 **Molecular Biology of Clostridial ADP-Ribosyltransferases and Their Substrates** 195
Klaus Aktories, Gertrud Koch, and Ingo Just
- 14 **Gene Cloning and Organization of the Alpha-Toxin of *Clostridium perfringens*** 211
Richard W. Titball, Helen Yeoman, and Sophie E.C. Hunter
- 15 **Gene Cloning, Organization, and Expression of θ -Toxin of *Clostridium perfringens*** 227
Rodney K. Tweten
- 16 **Molecular Biology of *Clostridium perfringens* Enterotoxin** 235
Per Einar Granum and Gordon S.A.B. Stewart
- 17 **Molecular Genetic Studies of UV-Inducible Bacteriocin Production in *Clostridium perfringens*** 248
Stewart T. Cole and Thierry Garnier
- 18 **Genome Mapping of *Clostridium perfringens* Type A Strains** 255
Stewart T. Cole and Bruno Canard

- 19 **Molecular Biology of the *Clostridium difficile* Toxins** 264
Christoph von Eichel-Streiber
- 20 **Gene Cloning and Expression in *Escherichia coli* of Clostridial Sialidases** 290
Peter Roggentin and Roland Schauer
- 21 **Cloning and Expression of *Clostridium acetobutylicum* Genes Involved in Carbohydrate Utilization** 301
Peter Verhasselt and Jos Vanderleyden
- 22 **Cloning and Expression of *Clostridium acetobutylicum* Genes Involved in Solvent Production** 317
George N. Bennett and Daniel J. Petersen
- 23 **Molecular Analysis of Glutamine Synthetase Genes and Enzymes of *Clostridium* and *Bacteroides*** 344
David R. Woods
- 24 **Phospholipid Biosynthetic Enzymes of Butyric Acid-Producing Clostridia** 354
Howard Goldfine
- 25 **The *Clostridium pasteurianum* Ferredoxin Gene** 363
Jesse C. Rabinowitz
- 26 **Organization of the Nitrogen Fixation Genes in *Clostridium pasteurianum*** 373
John L. Johnson, Shu-Zhen Wang, and Jiann-Shin Chen
- 27 **Cloning and Sequencing of the *Clostridium pasteurianum* Genes Encoding Molybdenum-Pterin Binding Proteins** 382
Stephen M. Hinton
- 28 **Cloning, Sequencing, and Expressions of Genes Encoding Enzymes of the Autotrophic Acetyl-CoA Pathway in the Acetogen *Clostridium thermoaceticum*** 389
Thomas A. Morton, Chih-Fong Chou, and Lars G. Ljungdahl

- 29 Genes and Proteins Involved in Cellulose Degradation by Mesophilic Clostridia** 407
Jean-Pierre Bélaich, Anne Bélaich, Christian Gaudin, and Chantal Bagnara
- 30 Genes and Proteins Involved in Cellulose and Xylan Degradation by *Clostridium thermocellum*** 412
Jean-Paul Aubert, Pierre Béguin, and Jacqueline Millet
- 31 Nucleotide Sequence of the Gene and Primary Structure of the Thermophilic β -Amylase from *Clostridium thermosulfurogenes*** 423
Hideo Yamagata and Shigezo Udaka
- 32 The α -Amylase–Pullulanase (*apu*) Gene from *Clostridium thermohydrosulfuricum*: Nucleotide Sequence and Expression in *Escherichia coli*** 432
Hannes Melasniemi
- 33 Molecular Biology of Xylan Utilization by Thermoanaerobes** 443
Michael Bagdasarian, Yong-Eok Lee, Chanyong Lee, Menghsiao Meng, and J. Gregory Zeikus
- 34 Genetics and Molecular Biology of Sulfate-Reducing Bacteria** 456
Gerrit Voordouw and Judy D. Wall
- 35 Gene Transmission, MLS, and Tetracycline Resistance in *Bacteroides*** 474
Francis L. Macrina and C. Jeffrey Smith
- 36 Transfer of Beta-Lactam Antibiotic Resistance in *Bacteroides*** 490
Kunitomo Watanabe and Kazue Ueno
- 37 Genetics of 5-Nitroimidazole Resistance in *Bacteroides*** 494
Gilles Reysset, Wen-Jin Su, and Madeleine Sebald
- 38 Genetics of Polysaccharide Utilization Pathways of Colonic *Bacteroides* Species** 505
Abigail A. Salyers, Peter Valentine, and Vivian Hwa

- 39 **Molecular Biology of the Fimbriae of *Dichelobacter (Previously *Bacteriodes*) nodosus*** 517
John S. Mattick, Matthew Hobbs, Peter T. Cox, and Brian P. Dalrymple
- 40 **Genetic Exchange in Pigmented *Bacteroides*** 546
Donald G. Guiney
- 41 ***Porphyromonas gingivalis*: Gene Cloning of Determinants of Pathogenicity** 552
Barry C. McBride, Umadatt Singh, and Angela Joe
- 42 **Cloning, Structure, and Expression of Genes of the Anaerobic Rumen Bacteria** 569
R.M. Teather, H.J. Gilbert, and G.P. Hazlewood
- 43 **Antigenic Characterization, Taxonomy, and Genetics of *Treponema hyodysenteriae*** 586
R. Sellwood
- 44 **Nucleic Acid Hybridization for Identification and Detection of Gram-Negative Anaerobes** 605
Ulf B. Göbel and Klaus Pelz
- 45 **Molecular Biology of Bile Acid 7 α -Dehydroxylation in an Intestinal *Eubacterium* Species** 618
Darrell H. Mallonee and Phillip B. Hylemon
- 46 **Cloning and Expression in *Escherichia coli* of Three Amylase Genes of a Strictly Anaerobic Thermophile, *Dictyoglomus thermophilum*, and Their Nucleotide Sequences** 629
Sueharu Horinouchi and Teruhiko Beppu
- 47 **A Novel Class of Industrially Important Debranching Enzymes: The Thermoanaerobic Amylopullulanases** 640
Robert D. Coleman
- Appendix: A List of Strict Anaerobes** 654
J. Gregory Zeikus, Monique Hermann, Michel Magot, and Madeleine Sebald