

# Table of Contents

**List of Figures, Tables and Graphs — VIII**

**Preface — XI**

**Introduction — 1**

Comparative History of Jewish Migration — 1

Refuge, Immigration, *Aliya* — 2

German-Jewish Interwar Migration: A View of the Research Terrain — 5

**Chapter 1**

**History and Memory — 9**

**Chapter 2**

**Interwar Overseas Jewish Migration: An Overview — 14**

Changing Origins and Refugee Movements — 14

Limited Options and Changing Destinations — 16

The U.S. Immigration Policy — 16

Jewish Immigration to the U.S.A. — 18

Palestine Immigration Policy — 19

Jewish Immigration to Palestine — 22

British Immigration Policy — 24

Jewish Immigration to Britain — 25

In Conclusion — 26

**Chapter 3**

**German Jewry in the Interwar Period and the Push Factors for Emigration — 28**

The Weimar Period — 28

The Demographic Profile of German Jewry — 30

The Nazi Era — 31

The Dynamics of Nazi Anti-Jewish Measures — 31

The German-Jewish Public Response to Nazism: Emigration? — 35

**Chapter 4**

**German-Jewish Emigration: Dimensions, Timing, Destinations — 41**

The Weimar Era — 41

The Nazi Era — 44

Timing and Destination Choice — 47

Emigration Decisions during the First Phase of  
the Nazi Regime — 50

Late Emigration – after *Kristallnacht* — 56

In Conclusion — 63

**Chapter 5**

**Demographic and Occupational Profile of the Immigrants — 67**

Palestine — 67

The Weimar Era — 67

The Nazi Era — 68

Age Composition — 68

Marital Status, Family, and Gender — 69

Occupational Structure — 70

The U.S.A. — 71

The Weimar Era — 71

The Nazi Era — 71

Demographic and Socio-Economic Profile of the Immigrants — 73

Britain — 75

The Weimar Era — 75

The Nazi Era — 75

Demographic Profile of the Immigrants — 77

In Conclusion: A Comparative Analysis — 80

**Chapter 6**

**Towards Absorption of Mass Immigration from Germany:**

**The Destination Perspective — 83**

The Advantage of Palestine — 83

German Zionism — 83

German-Jewish Palestinian Community on the Eve of the Nazi Era — 84

The World Jewish Organizations in the Service of German-Jewish

Immigration to Palestine — 86

A Machinery of Absorption — 87

American Infrastructure — 90

German Jews in the U.S.A. — 90

Immigrants from Germany during the 1920s — 91

All-American Absorption Machinery — 92

The British Government, the British Jews, and the Refugees — 94

In Conclusion — 99

**Chapter 7**

**The Encounter and Integration in Palestine — 100**

**Economic Aspects — 100**

**The Economic Role in the Palestine Economy — 101**

**Distinct Cultural Characteristics of the German Immigrants — 105**

**The Encounter with the Yishuv and Organizational-Political Responses — 108**

**Conclusion — 112**

**Chapter 8**

**Encounter and Integration in the United States — 113**

**Economic Aspects — 113**

**Between Identities: Americanization, Jewish Awareness and German Legacy — 120**

**Conclusion — 125**

**Chapter 9**

**Encounter and Integration in Britain — 126**

**Economic Aspects — 126**

**German-Jewish Presence in Britain — 131**

**“Continental Britons”: Self-Perception and Organization — 132**

**Conclusion: A Comparative Analysis of Three Immigration Stories — 134**

**Sources and Bibliography — 140**

**Index — 150**