

# Contents

<b>Acknowledgements</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>Transliteration System</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>Contents</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>Figures</b>	<b>12</b>
<b>Tables</b>	<b>12</b>
<b>Abstract</b>	<b>13</b>
<b>Introduction</b>	<b>14</b>
<b>Chapter One: Makka and Madina at the Time of Muḥammad</b>	<b>18</b>
1.1 Introduction .....	18
1.2 Makka.....	19
1.2.1 Bedouins and Sedentary Peoples.....	20
1.2.2 The Tribe and its Power .....	21
1.2.2.1 The Quraysh Tribe of Makka .....	23
1.2.2.2 Prophet Muḥammad's Ascendants.....	23
1.2.2.3 The Prophet's Parents.....	26
1.2.2.4 Tribal Solidarity and Protection .....	27
1.2.2.5 The Tribe's Expedition.....	28
1.2.3 Makka and its Economy .....	29
1.2.4 Traits of Character of the Arab.....	30
(i) The Arab's Culture of Memorization .....	31
(ii) Pride and Rivalry in Poetry .....	31
1.2.5 Religious Beliefs in Makka .....	33
1.2.5.1 Polytheism in Arabia .....	33
1.2.5.1.1 The ignorant of God ( <i>jāhil</i> ) .....	33
1.2.5.1.2 The associators ( <i>mushrikūn</i> ).....	34
1.2.5.1.3 The pagans (idolaters) .....	34
1.2.5.2 The Concept of Allāh in Arabian Paganism.....	36
1.2.5.3 Monotheism in Arabia.....	37
1.2.5.3.1 The <i>Hums</i> and <i>Hunafīr</i> .....	38
(i) The <i>Hums</i> .....	38

(ii) The <i>Hanifs</i> .....	39
1.2.6 Prophet Muḥammad's Life in Makka .....	42
1.2.7 Prophet Muḥammad's Youth and Character .....	45
1.2.8 Prophet Muḥammad's Manhood .....	47
1.2.8.1 Before Getting Married .....	47
1.2.8.2 Prophet Muḥammad's Marriage with Khadja .....	49
1.2.8.3 <i>Ka'ba</i> and its Reconstruction .....	50
1.2.9 Retreats in the Cave of <i>Hira</i> .....	53
1.3 Muḥammad's <i>Hijra</i> .....	54
1.4 Madina .....	55
1.4.1 Religious Beliefs in Madina .....	55
1.4.2 Madina at the Arrival of Muḥammad .....	56
1.4.3 Madinan Tribes and Their Political Power at the Time of Muḥammad .....	57
1.4.4 People of the Book .....	57
1.4.4.1 The Jewish Tribes in Madina .....	57
1.4.4.1.1 Banū Qainuqā .....	58
1.4.4.1.2 Banū Quraiza .....	58
1.4.4.1.3 Banū al-Nadir .....	59
1.4.4.5 The Pagan Arab Tribes .....	60
1.4.5.1 Banū Aws .....	60
1.4.5.2 Banū Khazraj .....	61
1.5 Does Other Scriptures Influence the Qur'an? .....	61
1.6 Social Customs of the Arabs Forbidden by the Qur'an .....	62
(i) Taking revenge for any member's death in the clan .....	63
(ii) The unfair divorce ( <i>al-ḍīḥā</i> ) .....	63
(iii) Superstitious beliefs in polytheist society .....	64
(iv) Giving sacrifice by following the 'fathers' as bearers of tradition .....	65
(v) Eating forbidden food .....	66
(vi) Infanticide of female infant .....	66
(vii) Sons would marry their father's widows .....	67
(viii) Consulting <i>kāhīn</i> to know the future .....	67
(ix) Ostentatious generosity .....	68

1.7 Conclusion.....	69
<b>Chapter Two: The Qur’ān as a Scripture.....</b>	<b>71</b>
2.1 Introduction .....	71
2.2 Muḥammad, Messenger of God according to the Qur’ān itself.....	71
2.3 Major Elements of the Qur’ān.....	73
2.3.1 Prophets .....	73
2.3.2 Preaching by Prophets.....	74
2.3.3 Holy Scriptures Mentioned in the Qur’ān .....	75
2.3.3.1 The Composition of the Qur’ān Compared to Other Scriptures .....	78
2.3.3.2 The Qur’ān as a holy writing.....	79
2.3.4 Principles of Faith .....	80
(i) Monotheism .....	80
(ii) Prophethood.....	81
(iii) Predictions of the Qur’ān .....	82
(a) Worldly Predictions .....	82
(b) Predictions on Resurrection and Reward /Punishment.....	83
2.3.5 Creation as a Manifestation of the Divine Revelation .....	83
2.3.6 The Pagans .....	85
2.3.7 Scientific Facts in the Qur’ān.....	86
2.3.8 Admonitions .....	89
2.4 Major Disciplines of the Qur’ān.....	89
2.4.1 The Revelation .....	89
2.4.2 The Revelation as Speech of God .....	90
2.4.3 The Revelation as Verbal Inspiration from God .....	91
2.4.4 Compilation of the Qur’ān .....	93
2.4.5 Inimitability of the Qur’ān .....	94
2.4.6 Parables and Similitudes .....	96
2.4.7 The Language of the Qur’ān .....	101
2.4.8 Abrogating and Abrogated in the Qur’ān.....	103
2.4.9 Clear and Unclear Āyās .....	103
2.4.10 Makkan and Madinan Revelations .....	106
2.4.11 Linguistic Cohesion and coherence in the Qur’ān .....	107
2.4.12 Intertextuality in the Qur’ān .....	109

2.4.13 The Qur'anic Corpus .....	110
2.4.14 Definitions of <i>Āya</i> and <i>Sūra</i> .....	112
2.4.14.1 What is an <i>Āya</i> ? .....	112
2.4.14.2 What is a <i>Sūra</i> ? .....	114
<b>Chapter Three: The Makkan Revelations</b>	<b>119</b>
3.1 Introduction .....	119
3.2 Features of Makkan Revelations .....	120
3.3 Diagnosis of Makkan <i>Sūras</i> .....	123
3.4 Focus of Makkan <i>Sūras</i> .....	125
(i) Monotheism .....	125
(ii) Faith .....	125
(iii) Belief .....	125
(iv) Moral Conduct .....	126
(v) Daily Prayer .....	126
(vi) Unseen World .....	126
(vii) Omnipotence of God .....	126
(viii) Linguistic Challenge .....	126
(ix) Admonition .....	126
3.4.1 Evidence for God as Creator and Manager of the Universe .....	127
3.5 Style in Makkan <i>Sūras</i> .....	128
3.5.1 Qur'anic Rhetorical and Stylistic Features .....	129
3.5.1.1 Simile in Makkan <i>Sūras</i> .....	129
3.5.1.2 Oath in Makkan <i>Sūras</i> .....	130
3.5.1.3 Shift in Makkan <i>Sūras</i> .....	133
3.5.1.4 Repetition in Makkan <i>Sūras</i> .....	135
3.5.1.4.1 Repetition of Makkan <i>Āyas</i> and <i>Sūras</i> .....	136
3.5.1.4.2 Parables in Makkan <i>Sūras</i> .....	137
3.5.1.5 <i>Mutashabihah</i> in Makkan <i>Sūras</i> .....	138
3.6 Themes in Makkan <i>Sūras</i> .....	139
3.6.1 Theme in the Qur'an According to Nöldeke .....	139
3.6.2 Theme in the Qur'an According to Abdul-Raof .....	140
3.6.3 Theme in the Qur'an According to Abdel-Haleem .....	142
3.7 Structure of Makkan <i>Sūras</i> .....	145

3.7.1 Neuwirth's Structure of Makkan <i>Sūras</i> .....	145
3.7.2 Robinson's Structure of Makkan <i>Sūras</i> .....	147
3.7.3 Abdul-Raof's Structure of Makkan <i>Sūras</i> .....	148
3.7.4 Mir's Structure of Makkan <i>Sūras</i> .....	148
3.7.5 Cuyper's Structure of Makkan <i>Sūras</i> .....	151
3.7.6 Johns's Structure of Makkan <i>Sūras</i> .....	151
3.7.7 Hawwa's Structure of Makkan <i>Sūras</i> .....	152
3.8 Islamic Legal Rulings in Makkan <i>Sūras</i> .....	153
(i) The Formal Prayer .....	153
(ii) <i>Zakāt</i> .....	154
(iii) Prohibitions .....	156
(iv) Ordinance for Good Conduct .....	157
(v) Right of Parents .....	158
3.9 The Makkan <i>Sūras</i> Listed .....	159
3.9.1 Makkan <i>Āyas</i> in Madinan <i>Sūras</i> .....	161
3.9.2 Madinan <i>Āyas</i> in Makkan <i>Sūras</i> .....	161
3.10 Chronological Order of the <i>Sūras</i> .....	161
3.11 The Duration of the Makkan Revelation.....	168
3.12 Qur'ānic Textual Analysis .....	168
3.12.1 Tenets of Faith in Makkan <i>Sūras</i> .....	168
3.12.2 Q7 <i>al-A‘rāf</i> .....	169
3.12.3 Tenets of Faith in Q7 .....	169
3.12.4 Q17 <i>al-Isrā'</i> .....	170
3.12.5 Tenets of Faith in Q17.....	170
3.12.6 Q28 <i>al-Qāti‘as</i> .....	170
3.12.7 Tenets of Faith in Q28.....	171
3.12.8 Textual Analysis of Tenets of Faith in Makkan <i>Sūras</i> .....	171
3.13 Admonition in Makkan <i>Sūras</i> .....	176
3.13.1Textual Analysis of Admonition and God's Omnipotence in Makkan <i>Sūras</i> .....	178
3.13.2 The Admonition and Morality in Makkan <i>Sūras</i> .....	178
3.13.3 Graph of the three Makkan Suras Analysed above .....	180
3.14 Phases of Makkan Revelations.....	180
3.15 Conclusion.....	180

<b>Chapter Four: The Madinan Revelations</b>	<b>184</b>
4.1 Introduction .....	184
4.2 Features of Madinan Revelations .....	184
4.3 Diagnosis of Madinan <i>Sūras</i> .....	185
4.4 Focus of Madinan <i>Sūras</i> .....	186
(i) Islamic law ( <i>Sharī‘ah</i> ) .....	186
(ii) People of the Book ( <i>Ahl al-Kitāb</i> ).....	187
(iii) The hypocrites ( <i>Munāfiqūn</i> ) .....	187
(iv) Fighting in the cause of Allāh ( <i>Jihād</i> .....	187
4.5 Style in Madinan <i>Sūras</i> .....	188
4.5.1 Qur’ānic Rhetorical and Stylistic Features.....	188
4.5.1.1 Simile in Madinan <i>Sūras</i> .....	188
4.5.1.2 Oath in Madinan <i>Sūras</i> .....	191
4.5.1.3 Shift in Madinan <i>Sūras</i> .....	191
(i) Person and number shift .....	192
(ii) Tense and voice shift.....	192
(iii) Conjonction shift.....	192
(iv) Verbal/ Nominal sentence shift .....	192
4.5.1.4 Repetition in Madinan <i>Sūras</i> .....	192
(i) The repetition of words .....	193
(ii) The repetition of fixed expressions or formulas is employs to achieve four different functions .....	193
(iii) The repetition of motifs.....	194
4.5.1.4.1 Repetition of Madinan <i>Āyas</i> and <i>Sūras</i> .....	195
4.5.1.4.2 Parables in Madinan <i>Sūras</i> .....	195
4.5.1.5 <i>Mutashabihāt</i> in Madinan <i>Sūras</i> .....	196
4.6 Theme in Madinan <i>Sūras</i> .....	198
4.6.1 Theme in the Qur’ān According to Nöldeke .....	198
4.6.2 Theme in the Qur’ān According to Abdul-Raof .....	198
4.6.3 Theme in the Qur’ān According to Qadhi.....	202
4.6.4 Theme in the Qur’ān According to Philips .....	202
4.6.5 Theme in the Qur’ān According to Monneret.....	203
4.6.6 Theme in the Qur’ān According to Abdel-Haleem.....	203
4.6.7 Theme in the Qur’ān According to Welch .....	205

4.7 Structure of Madinan <i>Sūras</i> .....	206
4.7.1 Neuwirth's Structure of Madinan <i>Sūras</i> .....	207
4.7.2 Abdul-Raoof's Structure of Madinan <i>Sūras</i> .....	208
4.7.3 Robinson's Structure of Madinan <i>Sūras</i> .....	209
4.7.4 Mir's Structure of Madinan <i>Sūras</i> .....	211
4.7.5 Zahniser's Structure of Madinan <i>Sūras</i> .....	212
4.7.6 Cuyper's Structure of Madinan <i>Sūras</i> .....	213
4.7.7 Abdel-Haleem's Structure of Madinan <i>Sūras</i> .....	215
4.7.7.1 <i>Sūra</i> Structure of Q55 .....	216
4.7.8 Hawwa's Structure of Madinan <i>Sūras</i> .....	217
4.7.8.1 <i>Sūra</i> Structure of Q2 .....	218
4.7.8.2 <i>Sūra</i> Structure of Q13 .....	219
4.7.9 Internal links between Q2 and Q13.....	220
4.8 <i>Sharī'ah</i> (Islamic Legal Rulings) in Madinan <i>Sūras</i> .....	221
4.9 The Madinan <i>Sūras</i> Listed .....	222
4.9.1 Makkan <i>Āyas</i> in Madinan <i>Sūras</i> .....	222
4.9.2 Madinan <i>Āyas</i> in Makkan <i>Sūras</i> .....	222
4.10 Chronological Order of the Madinan <i>Sūras</i> .....	224
4.10.1 The Influence of Chronological Order on Islamic Law .....	227
4.11 The Duration of the Madinan Revelations .....	227
4.12 Qur'ānic Textual Analysis .....	228
4.12.1 Tenets of Faith in Madinan <i>Sūras</i> .....	228
4.12.2 Q2 <i>al-Baqarah</i> .....	229
4.12.3 Tenets of Faith in Q2.....	229
4.12.4 Q5 <i>al-Mā'idah</i> .....	231
4.12.5 Tenets of Faith in Q5.....	231
4.12.6 Q24 <i>al-Nūr</i> .....	232
4.12.7 Tenets of faith in Q24.....	233
4.12.8 Textual Analysis of Tenets of faith in Madinan <i>Sūras</i> .....	233
4.12.9 Textual Analysis of Q33 in term of Themes in Madinan <i>Sūra</i> .....	234
4.13 Admonition in Madinan <i>Sūras</i> .....	234
4.13.1Textual Analysis of Admonition and God's Omnipotence in Madinan <i>Sūras</i> ....	237

4.13.2 The Admonition and Morality in Madinan <i>Sūras</i>	237
4.14 Graph of the three Madinan <i>Sūras</i> analysed above	239
4.15 The Madinan Phase	239
4.16 Conclusion	240
 <b>Chapter Five: Conclusion and Recommendations.</b>	 <b>242</b>
 <b>Bibliography</b>	 <b>249</b>
Western References	249
Arabic References	260
Online References	263
 <b>Map of the Arabian Peninsula</b>	 <b>264</b>