

# Contents

Preface: how to use this book .....	IX
<b>1 Introduction – linguistic and other approaches to language .....</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1 Orientation .....	1
1.2 Demonstration/discussion .....	8
1.3 Problems and challenges .....	13
1.4 Practice .....	17
<b>2 Phonetics and phonology – the sounds of speech .....</b>	<b>21</b>
2.1 Orientation .....	21
2.1.1 Sounds and letters: the need for a phonetic alphabet .....	21
2.1.2 Sounds as sounds, and sounds as elements of linguistic systems: from phonetics to phonology .....	23
2.1.3 Stress, pitch, intonation – phonetics and phonology beyond the individual sound .....	28
2.2 Demonstration/discussion .....	30
2.3 Problems and challenges .....	34
2.4 Practice .....	37
<b>3 Morphology and word-formation – the structure of the word .....</b>	<b>39</b>
3.1 Orientation .....	39
3.1.1 Free and bound morphemes .....	39
3.1.2 Lexical and grammatical morphemes .....	43
3.2 Demonstration/discussion: The major word formation strategies of present-day English .....	44
3.3 Problems and challenges .....	50
3.4 Practice .....	54
<b>4 Syntax I/general principles – the structure of the clause .....</b>	<b>57</b>
4.1 Orientation .....	57
4.1.1 Words, phrases, clauses and sentences .....	57
4.1.2 Form categories and their grammatical functions .....	61
4.2 Demonstration/discussion .....	63
4.2.1 Basic strategies for the expression of grammatical relations .....	63
4.2.2 Typological classification of languages .....	67
4.3 Problems and challenges .....	68
4.4 Practice .....	71

<b>5</b>	<b>Syntax II/the fundamentals of English grammar</b> .....	73
5.1	Orientation .....	73
5.1.1	Parts of speech .....	73
5.1.2	Phrases .....	75
5.1.3	The seven basic clause patterns .....	77
5.2	Demonstration/discussion .....	79
5.3	Problems and challenges .....	81
5.4	Practice .....	85
<b>6</b>	<b>Semantics and lexicology – the meaning of words</b> .....	89
6.1	Orientation .....	89
6.2	Demonstration/discussion .....	94
6.3	Problems and challenges .....	99
6.4	Practice .....	104
<b>7</b>	<b>Pragmatics and discourse analysis</b> .....	109
7.1	Orientation .....	109
7.2	Demonstration/discussion .....	119
7.3	Problems and challenges .....	121
7.4	Practice .....	125
<b>8</b>	<b>Applied linguistics, language teaching and translation studies</b> ..	127
8.1	Orientation .....	127
8.2	Demonstration/discussion .....	128
8.3	Problems and challenges .....	134
8.4	Practice .....	138
<b>9</b>	<b>A pluricentric language – standard Englishes around the world</b>	141
9.1	Orientation .....	141
9.2	Demonstration/discussion .....	145
9.3	Problems and challenges .....	151
9.4	Practice .....	157
<b>10</b>	<b>Dialectology – regional variation in English</b> .....	159
10.1	Orientation .....	159
10.2	Demonstration/discussion .....	160
10.3	Problems and challenges .....	165
10.4	Practice .....	167
<b>11</b>	<b>Language in the city – social and ethnic variation, multilingualism</b> .....	171
11.1	Orientation .....	171
11.2	Demonstration/discussion .....	172

11.3 Problems and challenges.....	176
11.4 Practice .....	183
<b>12 Language change and the history of English .....</b>	<b>187</b>
12.1 Orientation .....	187
12.1.1 Old English period (c. 500 – c. 1100) .....	190
12.1.2 Middle English period (c. 1100 – c. 1500) .....	192
12.1.3 Early Modern English period (c. 1500 – c. 1750) .....	193
12.1.4 Modern English period (since c. 1750) .....	195
12.2 Demonstration/discussion .....	195
12.3 Problems and challenges.....	199
12.4 Practice .....	203
<b>13 Past masters, current trends – theorising linguistics for students of English .....</b>	<b>207</b>
13.1 Orientation .....	207
13.2 Demonstration/discussion .....	208
13.3 Problems and challenges.....	217
13.4 Practice .....	220
<b>14 Linguistics and the public – language myths, language politics, language planning and language rights.....</b>	<b>223</b>
14.1 Orientation .....	223
14.2 Demonstration/discussion .....	227
14.3 Problems and challenges.....	229
14.4 Practice .....	237
<b>Glossary.....</b>	<b>241</b>
<b>Index .....</b>	<b>259</b>