

# CONTENTS

List of Illustrations	vii
Acknowledgements	ix
Envisioning North from a Premodern Perspective DOLLY JØRGENSEN and VIRGINIA LANGUM	1
Scythia or Elysium? The Land of the Hyperboreans in Early Greek Literature PÅR SANDIN	13
<i>Inter imperium sine fine:</i> Thule and Hyperborea in Roman Literature LEWIS WEBB	35
The North in Antiquity: Between Maps and Myths MIRELA AVDAGIC	59
The Making of Normandy as a <i>Northmen</i> Land: Mythological Cultivation and Coastal Way-Finding BARBARA AUGER	81
The North in the Latin History Writing of Twelfth-Century Norway STEFFEN HOPE	101
Cold Characters: Northern Temperament in the Premodern Imaginary VIRGINIA LANGUM	123

Northern Seas, Marine Monsters, and Perceptions of the Premodern North Atlantic in the <i>Longue Durée</i> VICKI SZABO	145
Beastly Belonging in the Premodern North DOLLY JØRGENSEN	183
Making Sami of the Scots: Britain's and Scandinavia's Near Norths JEREMY DEANGELO	207
The Contours of the North? British Mountains and Northern Peoples, 1600–1750 DAWN HOLLIS	223
Unknown and Barbarian: Scandinavia and the Boundaries of Civilization in Early Modern Spain MATEO BALLESTER RODRÍGUEZ	243
<i>Omne malum ab Aquilone</i> : Images of the Evil North in Early Modern Italy and their Impact on Cross-Religious Encounters HELENA WANGEFELT STRÖM and FEDERICO BARBIERATO	265
Elevating the Early Modern North: The Case of the Faroe Islands KIM SIMONSEN	287
The <i>Vagina nationum</i> in the Sixteenth and Seventeenth Centuries: Envisioning the North as a Repository of Migrating Barbarians STEFAN DONECKER	307
The 'Northern Atlantis' Revisited: Inventing the Arctic Roots of Civilization in Late Eighteenth-Century Paris PÄIVI MARIA PIHLAJA	329
Appendix: Excerpts from Primary Sources	349
Index	365