

Contents

1.	Introduction	11
1.1	The Importance and Influence of Cultural Whiteness	19
1.2	Why (these) Egodocuments?	26
1.3	Masculinities, Female Cultural Imperialism, Career Choices, and Food ..	34
1.4	History from Below, Archives, and Chapter Outlook	42
2.	Imperial Latecomers	46
2.1	How to Colonise? From the Berlin Conference to Central Africa	46
2.2	Implementation of Goals	55
2.3	Status Quo at the Outbreak of World War I	62
2.4	Conclusion	68
3.	Friendship	71
3.1	Limits to Befriending	73
3.2	Different Shades of Friendship	84
3.3	Befriending the 'White' Dog	98
3.4	Conclusion	106
4.	Masculine Africa	109
4.1	Mono-Gender Central Africa	111
4.2	How Colonising Was a Matter of Honour, Loyalty, and Civilising	125
4.3	Pain? What Pain? Manly Illnesses	137
4.4	Conclusion	147
5.	The White Bibi	150
5.1	Single Ladies	152
5.2	The Colonial Wife	161
5.3	New Woman vs. Old Woman	173
5.4	Conclusion	180
6.	Edible Identity	183
6.1	Sub-Saharan Foods	187
6.2	Proud European Dining Culture vs. Natural African Cuisine	196
6.3	Eating as if at Home	206
6.4	Conclusion	215
7.	Results	217
8.	List of Colonial Actors	231
8.1	Belgian Colonials	231
8.2	German Colonials	235
8.3	Swedish Colonials	238

Map 240

Appendix 241

List of Abbreviations 249

List of Archives 250

Bibliography 251

Abstract 269