An Areal Typology of Agreement Systems

Ranko Matasović

University of Zagreb



Contents

$L\iota$	st of Figures	page vii
Li	viii	
Li	ix	
Pı	xi	
Li	xiii	
Pa	art I Theoretical Prerequisites	
1	Introduction	3
	1.1 The Topic of This Book	3 3 9
	1.2 Outline of the Book	9
2	What Is Agreement?	12
3	Domains of Agreement and Categories Involved	20
	3.1 Domains	20
	3.2 Categories	25
	3.3 Summary	41
4	Problems with Agreement	42
	4.1 Optionality of Agreement	42
	4.2 Omission of Controllers	45
	4.3 Referentiality of Targets: Pronominal Argument Hypothesis	48
	4.4 Markedness of Targets	53
	4.5 Case Agreement 4.6 Person Number Agreement in the NP	58 60
	4.6 Person/Number Agreement in the NP	00
5	Grammatical, Ambiguous and Anaphoric Agreement	63
6	Marginal Agreement	71
Pa	art II Empirical Results	
	•	
7	The Sample of Languages	77
	7.1 The Construction of the Sample	77 83
	7.2 The Design of the Database	03

	~
V1	Contents
VI	Contents

8	Areal and Genetic Patterns in Agreement Systems	86	
	8.1 Eurasia	88	
	8.2 Africa and the Middle East	91	
	8.3 North America	96	
	8.4 South America	100	
	8.5 Australia and Oceania	107	
	8.6 Differences among the Macro-Areas	112	
	8.7 Areal and Genetic Stability of Agreement Patterns	115	
9	Typological Correlations in Agreement Systems	123	
	9.1 Adnominal and Verbal Agreement	123	
	9.2 Grammatical Verbal Agreement and Adnominal Agreement	127	
	9.3 Person Agreement in the NP and in the Verb	128	
	9.4 Agreement and Word Order	129	
10	Diachronic Patterns in the Development of Agreement	136	
	10.1 Origins of Agreement	137	
	10.2 Loss of Agreement	148	
11	Conclusions	153	
Ap	pendix: Languages in the Database	155	
References			
Language Index			
Subject Index			
	•		