



Contents

List of Maps	ix
List of Figures	x
Foreword	xi
1 The European Paradox	1
2 The Coming of War	7
2.1 A Balkans War	7
2.2 Why the War Need Not Have Spread	13
2.3 Why the War Spread	25
3 Fighting the War	40
3.1 The Opening Gambits: 1914	40
3.2 The Elusive Victory: 1915	47
3.3 The High Noon of Attrition: 1916	52
3.4 The Tipping Point: 1917	59
3.5 Defeat and Victory: 1918	66
4 Ending the War: Revolutions and Peacemaking	69
4.1 The Home Front in Wartime	69
4.2 Revolution in Russia	75
4.3 Revolution in Germany	90
4.4 The Legacy of War and the Treaty of Versailles	100
4.5 Eastern Europe and the Mediterranean	116
4.6 Western Upheavals	130
4.7 The Fascist Revolution in Italy	135

5	Revision and Recovery, 1919–1929	143
5.1	From Versailles to the Dawes Plan	143
5.2	From Locarno to the Young Plan	171
5.3	Economy and Society: A Faltering Recovery	180
5.4	A Contested Modernity	187
6	The High Noon of the Dictators	199
6.1	Economic Armageddon: The Great Depression in Europe	199
6.2	The Rise of the Nazis, 1919–1933	208
6.3	Hitler in Power, 1933–1939	221
6.4	Dictatorship beyond Germany	234
6.4.1	Challenges in the surviving democracies	235
6.4.2	Nationalists, Fascists, and Bolsheviks	248
7	The Return to War	271
7.1	From Global Disarmament to War: 1932–1939	271
7.2	The Reasons for War	278
7.3	From Poland to the Fall of France: September 1939–June 1940	286
7.4	From Vichy to Pearl Harbor: June 1940–December 1941	299
8	Europe Eclipsed	309
8.1	Competing Caesuras: 1940–1 or 1945?	309
8.2	Hitler's War – from Triumph to Oblivion, 1941–1945	311
8.3	Holocaust	322
9	Europe: An Honorable Legacy?	327
	Notes	331
	Bibliography	358
	Index	372