
WHO Model Prescribing Information

Drugs used in Skin Diseases



World Health Organization
Geneva
1997

Contents

Preface	1
Introduction	3
Parasitic infections	5
Pediculosis	5
Scabies	6
Cutaneous larva migrans (creeping eruption)	7
Gnathostomiasis	8
Insect and arachnid bites and stings	9
Mosquitos and other biting flies	9
Bees, wasps, hornets and ants	10
Bedbugs and reduviid bugs	11
Scorpions	11
Poisonous spiders	12
Chiggers or harvest mites	12
Ticks	13
Superficial fungal infections	14
Dermatophyte infections	14
Pityriasis (tinea) versicolor	16
Candidosis	17
Subcutaneous fungal infections	20
Sporotrichosis	20
Mycetoma	20
Chromomycosis	21
Subcutaneous zygomycosis	21
Bacterial infections	23
Staphylococcal and streptococcal infections	23
Yaws and pinta	25
Viral infections	27
Warts	27
Herpes simplex	28
Zoster and varicella	28
Molluscum contagiosum	29
Eczematous diseases	30
Contact dermatitis	30
Atopic dermatitis	31
Seborrhoeic dermatitis	32
Scaling diseases	34
Ichthyosis	34
Xerosis	34
Papulosquamous diseases	36
Lichen planus	36

Contents *(continued)*

Pityriasis rosea	36
Psoriasis	37
Cutaneous reactions to drugs	40
Pigmentary disorders	42
Vitiligo	42
Melasma	42
Albinism	43
Premalignant lesions and malignant tumours	44
Actinic keratosis	44
Basal cell and squamous cell carcinomas	45
Malignant melanoma	45
Photodermatoses	47
Solar urticaria	47
Polymorphous light eruptions	47
Actinic prurigo	48
Chemical photodermatoses	48
Bullous dermatoses	50
Pemphigus	50
Bullous pemphigoid	51
Dermatitis herpetiformis	52
Alopecia areata	53
Urticaria	54
Conditions common in children	56
Diaper dermatitis	56
Haemangiomas	56
Miliaria	57
Pityriasis alba (patchy hypochromia)	58
Acne vulgaris	59
Pruritus	63
Tropical ulcers	64

Contents *(continued)*

Antimicrobial drugs	65
aciclovir	65
benzylpenicillins	66
clioquinol	68
erythromycin	68
methylrosanilinium chloride (gentian violet)	70
neomycin + bacitracin	70
tetracycline	71
tiabendazole	73

Antifungal drugs	74
amphotericin B	74
benzoic acid + salicylic acid (Whitfield's ointment)	76
clotrimazole	76
econazole	77
fluconazole	78
flucytosine	79
griseofulvin	81
itraconazole	83
ketoconazole	84
miconazole	86
nystatin	87
potassium iodide	88
selenium sulfide	89
sodium thiosulfate	90
terbinafine	90

Antiseptic agents	92
aluminium diacetate	92
potassium permanganate	92
silver nitrate	93

Keratoplastic and keratolytic agents	94
benzoyl peroxide	94
coal tar	94
dithranol	95
salicylic acid	96
tretinoin	97

Scabicides and pediculicides	99
benzyl benzoate	99
lindane	100
permethrin	101

Anti-inflammatory and antipruritic drugs	102
betamethasone	102
calamine lotion	103
hydrocortisone	103
prednisolone	104

Contents *(continued)*

Antiallergics and drugs used in anaphylaxis	107
chlorphenamine	107
alternative antihistamines	108
epinephrine	108
Ultraviolet radiation-blocking agents (sunscreens)	110
<i>p</i> -aminobenzoic acid (PABA)	110
benzophenones, cinnamates, dibenzoylmethanes, salicylates	111
titanium dioxide	111
zinc oxide	112
Miscellaneous drugs	113
dapsons	113
fluorouracil	114
methoxsalen	115
podophyllum resin	116
Annex	117
Classification of topical corticosteroids	117
Index	119