

# Contents

- 1 Introduction  
*Florin Curta*

## PART ONE

### *Economic and Social Structures*

- 41 CHAPTER ONE  
Ways of Life in Eastern and Western Europe during the Early Middle Ages: Which Way Was “Normal”?  
*Joachim Henning*
- 60 CHAPTER TWO  
Silent Centuries: The Society and Economy of the Northwestern Slavs  
*Paul M. Barford*
- 103 CHAPTER THREE  
Salt Trade and Warfare: The Rise of the Romanian-Slavic Military Organization in Early Medieval Transylvania  
*Alexandru Madgearu*
- 121 CHAPTER FOUR  
Ladoga, Ryurik’s Stronghold, and Novgorod: Fortifications and Power in Early Medieval Russia  
*Nikolai I. Petrov*

## PART TWO

### *The Rise of the State*

- 139 CHAPTER FIVE  
Early State Formation in East Central Europe  
*Przemysław Urbańczyk*
- 152 CHAPTER SIX  
Ruler and Political Ideology in *Pax Nomadica*: Early Medieval Bulgaria and the Uighur Qaganate  
*Tsvetelin Stepanov*
- 162 CHAPTER SEVEN  
Unknown Revolution: Archaeology and the Beginnings of the Polish State  
*Andrzej Buko*

**PART THREE**

***Conversion***

- 181 CHAPTER EIGHT  
Before Cyril and Methodius: Christianity and Barbarians beyond the  
Sixth- and Seventh-Century Danube Frontier  
*Florin Curta*
- 220 CHAPTER NINE  
Creating Khazar Identity through Coins: The Special Issue Dirhams  
of 837/8  
*Roman K. Kovalev*
- 254 CHAPTER TEN  
Conversions and Regimes Compared: The Rus' and the Poles, ca. 1000  
*Jonathan Shepard*
- 283 CHAPTER ELEVEN  
Missions, Conversions, and Power Legitimization in East Central  
Europe at the Turn of the First Millennium  
*Márta Font*
- 297 The History and Archaeology of Early Medieval Eastern and East  
Central Europe (ca. 500–1000): A Bibliography  
*Florin Curta*
- 381 Contributors
- 385 Index