## CONTENTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chapter</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Foreword</td>
<td>xi</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>About the author</td>
<td>xxi</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Acknowledgements</td>
<td>xxv</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### PART ONE

**INTRODUCTION**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chapter One</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Scope and purpose</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>What this book is about</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>International non-governmental...</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Intergovernmental organizations:</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>history, number, organs</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Types of intergovernmental...</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>organizations</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The common internal and external...</td>
<td>33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>law</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Delegated, implied or inherent...</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>powers? “Interpretation” of...</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>constitutions or customary law?</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Terminology</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chapter Two</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Intergovernmental organizations –</td>
<td>37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>international law</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>What constitutes an IGO? The lower...</td>
<td>37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and the upper limit</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>What organizations are international</td>
<td>43</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>persons? The required criteria.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sovereignty</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Is a convention necessary?</td>
<td>46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Capacity for rights, duties and action under international law</td>
<td>53</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Is actual performance of international acts necessary?</td>
<td>56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Possible reasons for denying the general international personality of intergovernmental organizations</td>
<td>58</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Chapter Three  Basic general distinctions ................................. 65
  Inherent versus delegated powers – as opposed to the fiction of
  "implied powers" .................................................................... 65
  Organic jurisdiction and organic contra territorial and personal
  connecting factors ................................................................. 70
  Internal law: distinct legal systems parallel to national public law,
  not to public international law ............................................... 72

PART TWO
INTERNAL LAW OF
INTERGOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATIONS

Chapter Four  Types of jurisdiction exercised by self-governing
  communities ....................................................................... 81
  Territorial, personal and organic jurisdiction of States .............. 81
  Organic and membership jurisdiction of the Holy See .............. 92
  Organic, membership and extended jurisdiction of intergovern-
  mental organizations .......................................................... 96

Chapter Five  Inherent jurisdiction over organs and officials .......... 107
  Internal legislation of intergovernmental organizations ............ 107
  Internal administration of intergovernmental organizations ....... 117
  Internal judicial power ......................................................... 120
  Scope of the inherent jurisdiction. General ......................... 122
  Organic jurisdiction over officials. Relationship of employment ... 137
  Do headquarters agreements providing for application of local law
  within the headquarters district interfere with the organic
  jurisdiction? ....................................................................... 174
  Conclusions: organic jurisdiction of States, intergovernmental
  organizations and other sovereign communities .................... 177

Chapter Six  Extended jurisdiction of some organizations in
  substantive matters (delegated powers) .................................... 183
  Introduction ........................................................................ 183
  Territorial jurisdiction ....................................................... 184
  Personal jurisdiction ......................................................... 208
  Decisions binding upon States ............................................. 215
  Legal basis for extended jurisdiction .................................... 239
PART THREE
PUBLIC INTERNATIONAL LAW

Chapter Eight  Public international law; introduction ....................... 357
Constitutional provisions only for legal personality of national law .................. 357
Legal theory contra practice: delegated and “implied” contra inherent powers .................. 359
Do the international capacities depend upon the constitution and the intentions of its framers? Scope of the international personality .................. 362
Are the member States subjects of the international rights and duties? .................. 371
Are only States original or necessary subjects of international law?
The position of other sovereign communities .................. 375
Validity vis-à-vis non-members .................. 380
Conclusions .................. 391

Chapter Nine  International acts .................. 401
Conclusion of treaties .................. 401
Other acts .................. 406
Advisory opinions of the International Court of Justice .................. 410
Chapter Ten  Responsibility of intergovernmental organizations .......... 415
  Introduction ........................................................................................................ 415
  The International Law Commission’s work ................................................... 415
  Are States relieved of their responsibility if they delegate their relevant powers to the organization? ................................................................. 420
  Is the organization relieved of its responsibility if the States which delegate powers to it remain responsible? ......................................................... 429
  The responsibility of the organization in fields where no powers have been delegated to it ......................................................................................... 430

PART FOUR
CONFLICT OF LAWS:
RELATIONS WITH PRIVATE PARTIES

Chapter Eleven  Internal relations ................................................................. 441
  Exclusive application of the internal law of the organization: the organic connecting factor ................................................................. 441
  Delimitation of the organic jurisdiction over officials ............................ 443
  Relations jure imperii ...................................................................................... 445
  Other internal relations ................................................................................. 447

Chapter Twelve  External relations with private parties, introduction .............................................................................................................. 449
  Types of relations ........................................................................................ 449
  Application of national law ....................................................................... 449
  Theory on national versus international law ............................................ 450
  The autonomy of the parties ...................................................................... 456
  General principles of conflict of laws as a subsidiary or binding source of each system of conflict of laws ....................................................... 458
  Plan of discussion ......................................................................................... 459

Chapter Thirteen  Provisions on applicable law ........................................ 461
  National legislation ...................................................................................... 461
  General international conventions ............................................................. 462
  IGO constitutions ......................................................................................... 466
  Conventions on privileges and immunities. Power of the organization to enact conflicts law ................................................................. 471
  IGO regulations and general conditions .................................................... 474
  Contract clauses referring to applicable law .............................................. 479
Clauses in arbitration agreements ........................................ 485
Rules adopted by the Institut de droit international .................. 486
Conclusions ........................................................................ 486

Chapter Fourteen  Practice when there is no conflicts provision.
Examples of application of law other than national law .......... 489
Introduction ................................................................... 489
General practice .............................................................. 490
Relations with non-governmental organizations ................. 491
International bank loan agreements ................................ 496
An important arbitral award ............................................. 503

Chapter Fifteen  Relationship between international law of IGOs and
geneneral principles of law .................................................. 507
The problems .................................................................. 507
Reasons for avoiding national law. Practice ......................... 507
General principles of law .................................................. 510
International law ............................................................. 513
Internal law of IGOs. Relationship to international and
national law ..................................................................... 514
General principles of law as a source of the other legal systems .. 515
Field of application of internal IGO law ............................. 517
Choice between international law and general principles of law .. 518
Conclusions. Relations jure gestionis with other sovereign
communities .................................................................... 522

Chapter Sixteen  Choice between national laws: references to the law
of the organization in traditional conflict of laws .................. 525
General ........................................................................ 525
Organic connecting factors (in public law) .......................... 528
Personal connecting factors in the law of persons ................ 535
Territorial connecting factors (in private law) ....................... 549
Lex domicili (and lex patria) in economic law ....................... 558
Conclusions ..................................................................... 564

Chapter Seventeen  Relationship between competent courts and
applicable law. Interpretation of jurisdictional clauses .......... 567
Introduction ................................................................... 567
Procedural law ................................................................. 567
International courts ......................................................... 569
National courts .......................................................... 570
Arbitral tribunals ...................................................... 572
Internal courts of the organization .......................... 574
No jurisdictional clause in the contract .................. 577

Chapter Eighteen Conclusions ................................. 579
Applicable provisions and general principles of conflict of laws ................................. 579
Internal relations .................................................... 580
External relations: the four alternatives .................. 580
Substantive presumptions .......................................... 582
Jurisdictional presumptions ...................................... 584
Tentative nature of presumptions ............................. 584

Table of cases .......................................................... 587

Index ......................................................................... 589